

# Handbook of Statistics 2020

## Central, East and Southeast Europe

Albania, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria,  
Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary,  
Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Latvia, Lithuania,  
Moldova, Montenegro, North Macedonia,  
Poland, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovakia,  
Slovenia, Turkey, Ukraine





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Montenegro, North Macedonia, Poland,  
Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovakia,  
Slovenia, Turkey, Ukraine

Also available in MS Excel (online for download), covering the whole time range 1990-2019.  
All data provided in this Handbook are based on the wiiw databases available online:  
[data.wiiw.ac.at](http://data.wiiw.ac.at).

## IMPRINT

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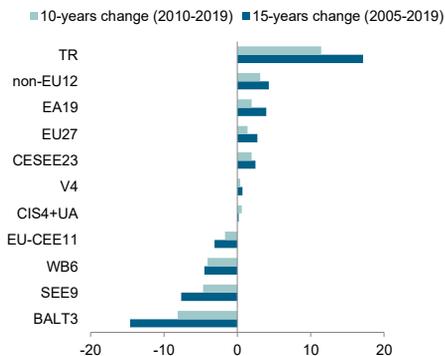
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The Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies, November 2020

# Preface

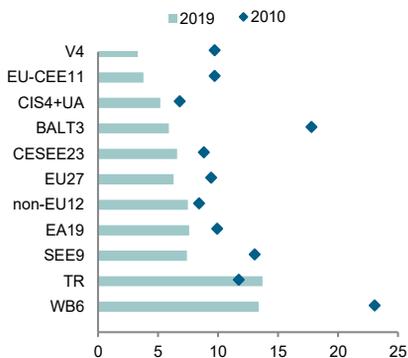
EVEN BEFORE THE OUTBREAK OF COVID-19, ECONOMIC GROWTH IN THE CESEE ECONOMIES STARTED TO LEVEL OFF. The growth rate of real GDP declined from an average of almost 4% in 2018 to close to 3% in 2019. Over the same period, due to the favourable economic dynamics in recent years and supported by demographic decline, average unemployment rates dropped in all the 23 countries of Central, East and Southeast Europe (CESEE23) covered by wiiw, with the exceptions of Lithuania, Moldova and Turkey. Many economies, particularly the Visegrád countries and the countries of the Commonwealth of Independent States, were approaching full employment in 2019. Also, over the last decade current account balances have improved substantially. The related stock of gross external debt as a share of GDP has declined in most parts of the region. Thus, the pandemic of 2020 has hit fairly robust economies in CESEE. Moreover, because of less exposure to the potential fallout of the lockdowns due to a significantly smaller share of services in the economy, the East of the continent is expected to experience less of an economic collapse than the West. Nevertheless, average real GDP growth in CESEE is forecasted by wiiw to decline by more than 5% in 2020, the steepest recession in the region since the transition crisis in the early 1990s.

FOR ALMOST 50 YEARS THE VIENNA INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC STUDIES (wiiw) HAS ISSUED REGULAR STATISTICAL PUBLICATIONS ON CESEE, with special attention given to comparability, quality control and documentation of the data. The current issue represents the twenty-sixth volume in the annual wiiw Handbook of Statistics series. For those who want to analyse, for instance, the CESEE convergence path, the Handbook offers a wide variety of key variables such as indicators of industrial development, information on average wages by activities, income relative to the EU average and economic growth dynamics. A detailed collection of structural economic data is a unique feature of this publication. Another specific characteristic is that it contains statistics for “peripheral” European countries which are neglected in international databases more often than not. Overall the reader will find here a rare comprehensive and up-to-date English-language collection of cross-country comparable statistical information on recent economic developments in the EU Member States from Central and East Europe and the key emerging markets of East and Southeast Europe.

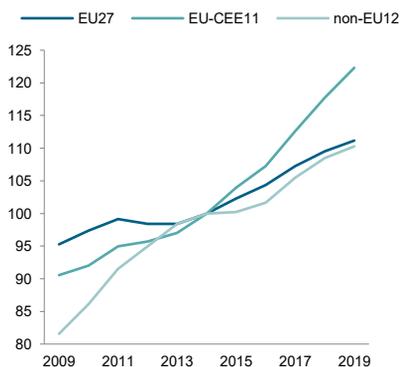
**Population, change in %**



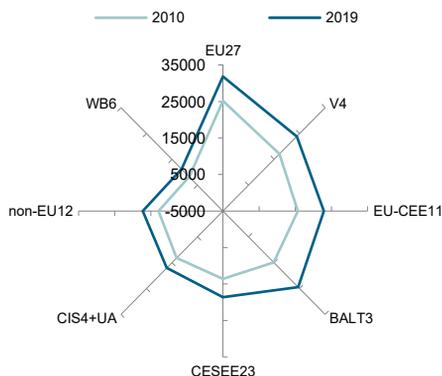
**Unemployment rate (LFS), in %**



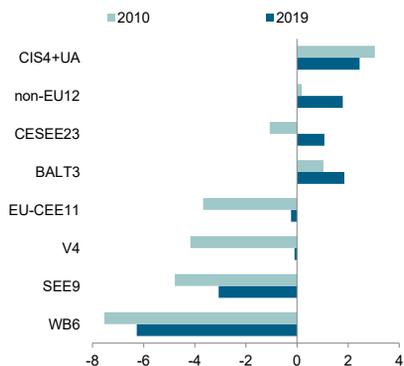
**Gross domestic product, 2014=100**



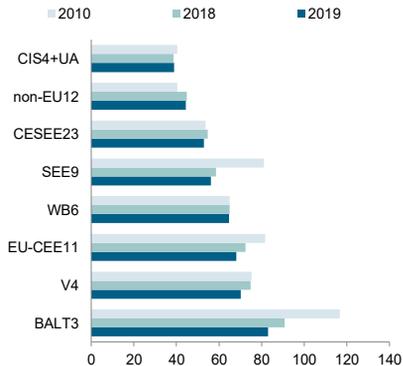
**GDP per capita in EUR at PPP**



**Current account in % of GDP**



**Gross external debt, in % of GDP**



Source: wiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

The individual time series, tables and maps in this Handbook have been directly extracted and processed from the wiiw Databases which are maintained and regularly updated by wiiw. The Handbook has been designed and edited by the wiiw statistics department.

The tables and maps in the Handbook reflect information and updates of the wiiw Databases as of the beginning of November 2020.

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Editor's note:

It is with extreme sadness that we have to inform you that the former Deputy Director of wiiw, Peter Havlik, died on December 2<sup>nd</sup> 2020. Peter Havlik joined wiiw in 1982 as a researcher in East-West economic relations. During his long career at wiiw, his research focused on the economy of Russia, EU-Russian relations, European integration and competitiveness. Throughout his time at the institute, he was a strong supporter and promoter of wiiw's comprehensive statistical activities and databases. Until 2013 he acted as a co-editor of wiiw's Handbook of Statistics.

We also want to inform you that on April 16, we lost our dear colleague and friend Goran Paunovic, who was responsible for layout and technical production of the wiiw Handbook of Statistics for decades. Goran joined wiiw in 1997 as IT assistant and took over software engineering and website development in 2005. With great dedication and commitment, he supported the statistics department in all matters in order to improve work processes and efficiency. Following a short but serious illness, Goran merely became 41 years old.



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# I. Cross-country overview

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

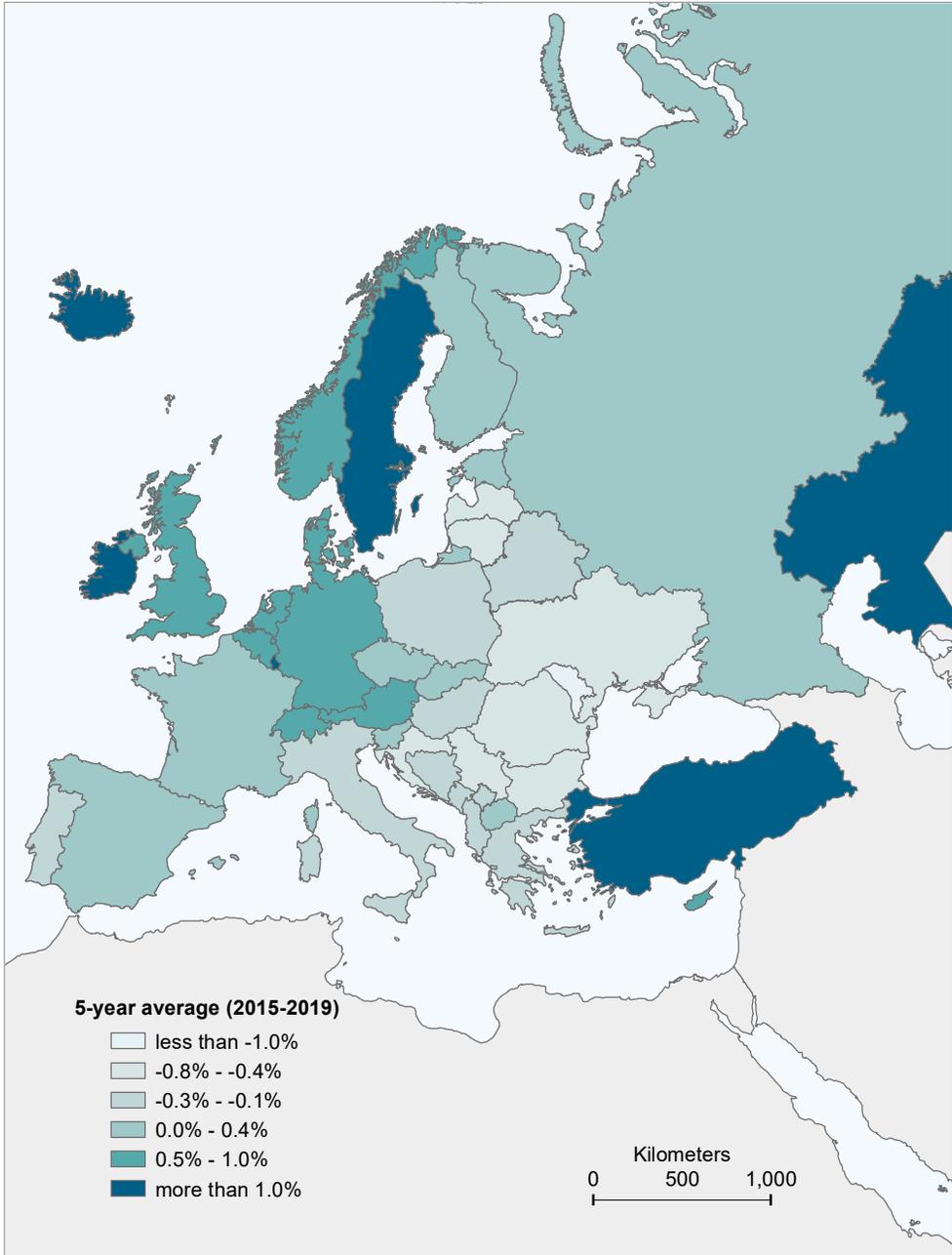
[data.wiiw.ac.at](https://data.wiiw.ac.at)

Table I/1 / Population

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>In 1000 persons, average</b>						
Albania	3,061	2,913	2,881	2,873	2,866	2,854
Belarus	9,980	9,491	9,490	9,498	9,484	9,442
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3,781	3,843	3,518	3,504	3,496	3,485
Bulgaria	8,170	7,396	7,178	7,076	7,025	6,976
Croatia	4,468	4,296	4,208	4,130	4,091	4,067
Czech Republic	10,272	10,474	10,546	10,594	10,630	10,672
Estonia	1,370	1,331	1,315	1,317	1,322	1,327
Hungary	10,211	10,000	9,843	9,788	9,776	9,771
Kazakhstan	14,884	16,322	17,543	18,038	18,276	18,514
Kosovo	1,588	1,775	1,788	1,791	1,797	1,789
Latvia	2,373	2,098	1,978	1,942	1,927	1,914
Lithuania	3,500	3,097	2,905	2,828	2,802	2,794
Moldova	3,640	3,562	2,835	2,755	2,706	2,663
Montenegro	605	619	622	622	622	622
North Macedonia	2,026	2,055	2,070	2,075	2,076	2,077
Poland	38,454	38,184	38,458	38,434	38,423	38,397
Romania	22,443	20,247	19,816	19,587	19,473	19,366
Russia	146,597	142,861	146,406	146,842	146,831	146,765
Serbia	7,516	7,291	7,095	7,021	6,983	6,945
Slovakia	5,389	5,391	5,424	5,439	5,447	5,454
Slovenia	1,989	2,049	2,064	2,066	2,074	2,088
Turkey	64,300	73,142	78,218	80,313	81,407	82,579
Ukraine	49,177	45,871	42,845	42,485	42,270	42,028
EU-CEE (11 countries)	108,638	104,563	103,734	103,203	102,988	102,827
Euro area (19 countries)	320,301	334,935	339,151	340,971	341,778	342,741
European Union (27 countries)	428,154	440,971	444,682	446,392	447,155	448,081
Austria	8,012	8,361	8,630	8,795	8,838	8,878
Belgium	10,251	10,896	11,274	11,375	11,427	11,485
Cyprus	694	829	848	860	870	880
Denmark	5,338	5,547	5,682	5,765	5,794	5,817
Finland	5,176	5,363	5,481	5,508	5,516	5,522
France	60,903	65,011	66,581	67,063	67,265	67,456
Germany	81,457	80,284	81,687	82,657	82,906	83,093
Greece	10,806	11,121	10,821	10,755	10,733	10,725
Ireland	3,804	4,560	4,696	4,802	4,861	4,927
Italy	56,942	59,830	60,731	60,537	60,459	60,339
Luxembourg	437	508	569	597	609	622
Malta	390	414	445	469	485	505
Netherlands	15,926	16,615	16,940	17,131	17,232	17,345
Portugal	10,290	10,573	10,358	10,300	10,284	10,286
Spain	40,554	46,562	46,410	46,533	46,729	47,104
Sweden	8,872	9,378	9,799	10,058	10,175	10,279
United Kingdom	58,886	62,760	65,110	66,040	66,436	66,833
Japan	126,831	128,043	127,110	126,706	126,443	126,140
United States	282,398	309,780	321,026	325,410	327,436	329,016

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.  
Data for most of the countries are affected by the census 2011.

Map I/1 Population change, growth in %



Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

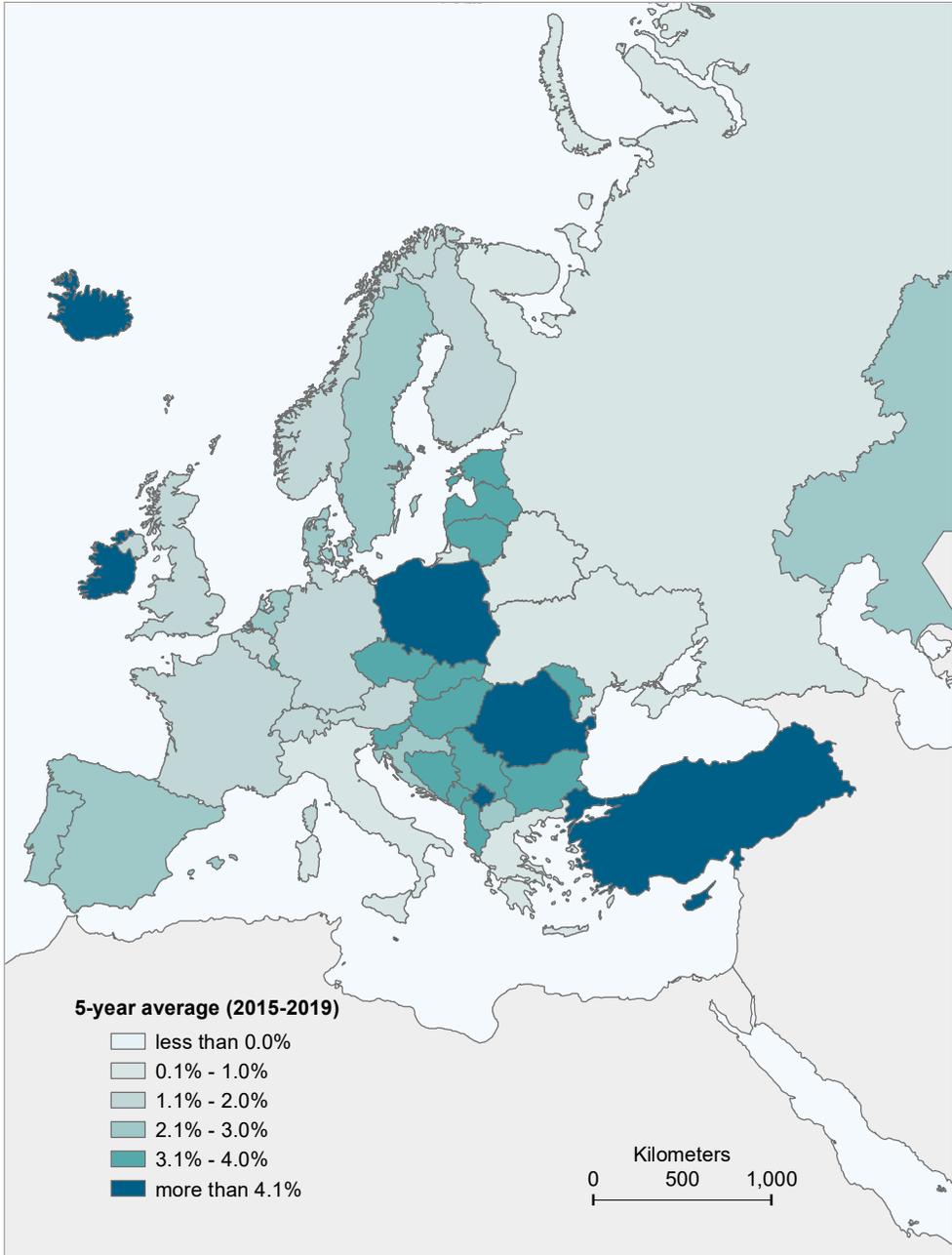
Table I/2 / Gross domestic product, real growth

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
Albania	6.9	3.7	2.2	3.8	4.1	2.2
Belarus	5.8	7.7	-3.8	2.5	3.1	1.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.5	0.9	3.1	3.2	3.7	2.7
Bulgaria	4.8	0.6	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.7
Croatia	2.9	-1.3	2.4	3.4	2.8	2.9
Czech Republic	4.0	2.4	5.4	5.2	3.2	2.3
Estonia	10.1	2.7	1.8	5.5	4.4	5.0
Hungary	4.5	1.1	3.8	4.3	5.4	4.6
Kazakhstan	9.8	7.3	1.2	4.1	4.1	4.5
Kosovo	.	3.3	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.9
Latvia	5.7	-4.4	4.0	3.3	4.0	2.1
Lithuania	3.7	1.7	2.0	4.3	3.9	4.3
Moldova	2.1	7.1	-0.3	4.7	4.3	3.6
Montenegro	3.1	2.7	3.4	4.7	5.1	4.1
North Macedonia	4.5	3.4	3.9	1.1	2.9	3.2
Poland	4.6	3.7	4.2	4.8	5.4	4.5
Romania	2.5	-3.9	3.0	7.3	4.5	4.2
Russia	10.0	4.5	-2.0	1.8	2.5	1.3
Serbia	6.1	0.7	1.8	2.1	4.5	4.2
Slovakia	1.2	5.9	4.8	3.0	3.8	2.3
Slovenia	3.7	1.3	2.2	4.8	4.4	3.2
Turkey	6.9	8.4	6.1	7.5	3.0	0.9
Ukraine	5.9	4.1	-9.8	2.5	3.4	3.2
EU-CEE (11 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	4.0	1.6	3.9	5.0	4.5	3.9
Euro area (19 countries)	3.8	2.1	2.0	2.6	1.9	1.3
European Union (27 countries)	3.9	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.1	1.5
Austria	3.4	1.8	1.0	2.4	2.6	1.4
Belgium	3.7	2.9	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.7
Cyprus	6.0	2.0	3.2	5.2	5.2	3.1
Denmark	3.7	1.9	2.3	2.8	2.2	2.8
Finland	5.8	3.2	0.5	3.3	1.5	1.1
France	3.9	1.9	1.1	2.3	1.8	1.5
Germany	2.9	4.2	1.5	2.6	1.3	0.6
Greece	3.9	-5.5	-0.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
Ireland	9.4	1.8	25.2	9.1	8.5	5.6
Italy	3.8	1.7	0.8	1.7	0.9	0.3
Luxembourg	8.2	4.9	4.3	1.8	3.1	2.3
Malta	.	5.5	9.6	8.0	5.2	4.9
Netherlands	4.2	1.3	2.0	2.9	2.4	1.7
Portugal	3.8	1.7	1.8	3.5	2.8	2.2
Spain	5.2	0.2	3.8	3.0	2.4	2.0
Sweden	4.8	6.0	4.5	2.6	2.0	1.3
United Kingdom	3.5	2.1	2.4	1.7	1.3	1.3
Japan	2.8	4.2	1.2	2.2	0.3	0.7
United States	4.1	2.6	3.1	2.3	3.0	2.2

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) wiiw estimate (PPP based weighted averages).

Map I/2 Gross domestic product, real growth in %



Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/3 / Gross domestic product at exchange rates

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>EUR bn at current prices</b>						
Albania	3.8	9.0	10.3	11.6	12.8	13.6
Belarus	12.4	42.5	50.4	48.4	50.9	56.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6.0	13.0	14.6	16.0	17.1	18.0
Bulgaria	14.4	38.1	45.7	52.3	56.1	61.2
Croatia	23.4	45.2	44.6	49.2	52.0	54.2
Czech Republic	67.0	157.9	169.6	194.1	210.9	223.9
Estonia	6.2	14.9	20.8	23.9	25.9	28.1
Hungary	51.2	99.6	112.7	126.9	135.9	146.1
Kazakhstan	19.3	111.5	166.3	147.6	152.0	162.3
Kosovo	2.4	4.4	5.8	6.4	6.7	7.1
Latvia	8.6	17.9	24.6	27.0	29.1	30.5
Lithuania	12.5	28.0	37.3	42.3	45.5	48.8
Moldova	1.4	5.3	7.0	8.6	9.7	10.7
Montenegro	1.1	3.1	3.7	4.3	4.7	5.0
North Macedonia	4.1	7.1	9.1	10.0	10.7	11.2
Poland	186.7	362.2	430.5	467.4	497.8	532.3
Romania	40.6	125.5	160.1	187.8	204.5	223.3
Russia	280.7	1,150.0	1,226.2	1,394.4	1,416.5	1,517.7
Serbia	28.9	31.5	35.7	39.2	42.9	46.0
Slovakia	22.4	68.2	79.8	84.5	89.5	93.9
Slovenia	21.9	36.4	38.9	43.0	45.9	48.4
Turkey	298.4	584.9	777.0	760.5	658.5	679.5
Ukraine	33.8	106.4	82.1	99.4	110.8	137.3
EU-CEE (11 countries)	455.0	993.7	1,164.5	1,298.4	1,393.2	1,490.8
Euro area (19 countries)	7,023.9	9,533.2	10,519.9	11,216.7	11,587.6	11,935.4
European Union (27 countries)	7,870.5	10,979.5	12,211.5	13,069.3	13,517.9	13,963.6
Austria	213.6	295.9	344.3	369.3	385.4	397.6
Belgium	256.4	363.1	416.7	445.0	460.4	476.2
Cyprus	10.8	19.4	17.9	20.1	21.4	22.3
Denmark	178.0	243.2	273.0	294.8	302.4	312.7
Finland	136.4	188.1	211.4	225.9	233.7	240.6
France	1,478.6	1,995.3	2,198.4	2,297.2	2,360.7	2,425.7
Germany	2,109.1	2,564.4	3,026.2	3,259.9	3,356.4	3,449.1
Greece	143.0	224.1	176.1	177.2	179.7	183.4
Ireland	108.4	167.7	262.9	300.4	327.0	356.1
Italy	1,241.5	1,611.3	1,655.4	1,736.6	1,771.1	1,789.7
Luxembourg	23.1	40.2	52.1	56.8	60.1	63.5
Malta	4.4	6.8	10.0	11.6	12.5	13.4
Netherlands	452.0	639.2	690.0	738.1	774.0	810.2
Portugal	128.4	179.6	179.7	195.9	205.2	213.3
Spain	647.9	1,072.7	1,077.6	1,161.9	1,204.2	1,244.8
Sweden	285.2	374.7	455.5	480.0	470.7	474.2
United Kingdom	1,798.1	1,872.2	2,644.7	2,359.8	2,420.9	2,522.7
Japan	5,295.1	4,304.5	3,955.9	4,308.2	4,195.7	4,540.3
United States	11,100.4	11,308.8	16,438.3	17,299.3	17,452.9	19,145.4

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

Table I/4 / Gross domestic product per capita at exchange rates

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>EUR at current prices</b>						
Albania	1,240	3,090	3,560	4,020	4,470	4,780
Belarus	1,240	4,480	5,310	5,100	5,370	5,990
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1,600	3,370	4,160	4,580	4,890	5,170
Bulgaria	1,760	5,050	6,370	7,400	7,990	8,780
Croatia	5,450	10,520	10,600	11,920	12,700	13,340
Czech Republic	6,530	15,020	16,080	18,330	19,850	20,990
Estonia	4,410	11,150	15,820	18,130	19,660	21,220
Hungary	5,020	9,960	11,450	12,960	13,910	14,950
Kazakhstan	1,300	6,830	9,480	8,190	8,320	8,760
Kosovo	1,520	2,480	3,250	3,580	3,740	3,970
Latvia	3,640	8,520	12,420	13,890	15,130	15,920
Lithuania	3,560	9,050	12,860	14,950	16,240	17,460
Moldova	380	1,480	2,460	3,120	3,580	4,010
Montenegro	1,760	5,050	5,870	6,910	7,490	7,960
North Macedonia	2,020	3,460	4,380	4,840	5,170	5,400
Poland	4,880	9,400	11,190	12,170	12,960	13,870
Romania	1,810	6,200	8,080	9,580	10,500	11,530
Russia	1,910	8,050	8,380	9,500	9,650	10,340
Serbia	3,840	4,330	5,040	5,590	6,140	6,620
Slovakia	4,150	12,560	14,710	15,540	16,440	17,210
Slovenia	10,990	17,750	18,830	20,820	22,130	23,170
Turkey	4,640	8,000	9,930	9,470	8,090	8,230
Ukraine	690	2,320	1,920	2,340	2,620	3,270
EU-CEE (11 countries)	4,190	9,500	11,230	12,580	13,530	14,500
Euro area (19 countries)	21,930	28,460	31,020	32,900	33,900	34,820
European Union (27 countries)	18,380	24,900	27,460	29,280	30,230	31,160
Austria	26,660	35,390	39,890	41,990	43,600	44,780
Belgium	25,010	33,330	36,960	39,120	40,290	41,460
Cyprus	15,570	23,400	21,100	23,410	24,630	25,310
Denmark	33,350	43,840	48,050	51,140	52,190	53,760
Finland	26,360	35,080	38,570	41,020	42,360	43,570
France	24,280	30,690	33,020	34,250	35,100	35,960
Germany	25,890	31,940	37,050	39,440	40,480	41,510
Greece	13,230	20,150	16,270	16,470	16,750	17,100
Ireland	28,490	36,770	55,980	62,550	67,270	72,260
Italy	21,800	26,930	27,260	28,690	29,290	29,660
Luxembourg	52,820	79,160	91,440	95,170	98,640	102,200
Malta	11,310	16,440	22,450	24,840	25,740	26,530
Netherlands	28,380	38,470	40,730	43,090	44,920	46,710
Portugal	12,480	16,990	17,350	19,020	19,950	20,740
Spain	15,970	23,040	23,220	24,970	25,770	26,430
Sweden	32,140	39,950	46,480	47,730	46,260	46,130
United Kingdom	30,540	29,830	40,620	35,730	36,440	37,750
Japan	41,750	33,620	31,120	34,000	33,180	35,990
United States	39,310	36,510	51,210	53,160	53,300	58,190

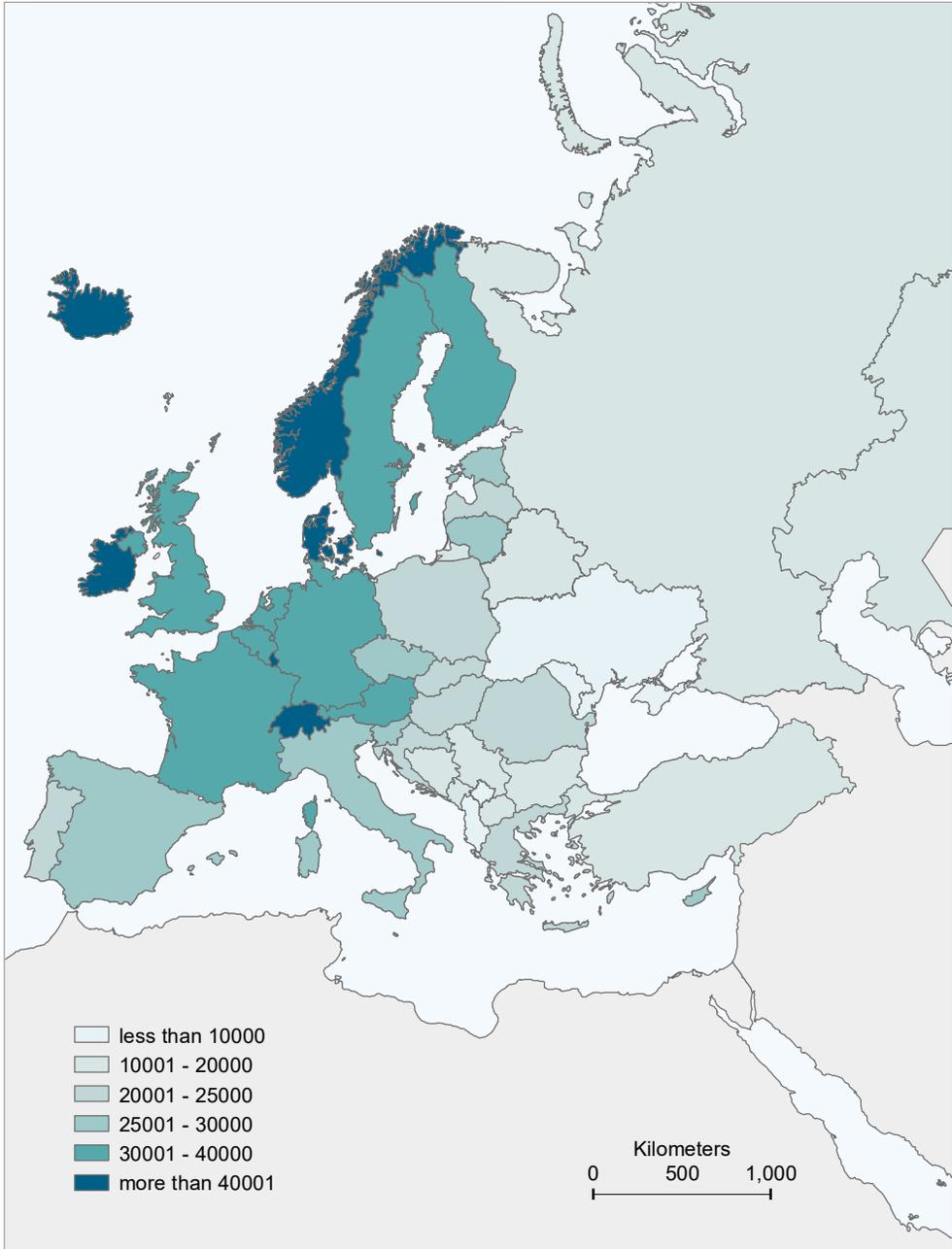
For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

Table I/5 / Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>EUR at current PPPs</b>						
Albania	3,240	7,290	8,380	8,940	9,440	9,710
Belarus	4,820	11,610	12,970	12,540	13,190	13,390
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3,790	6,820	8,420	9,050	9,690	10,080
Bulgaria	5,330	11,050	13,190	14,660	15,430	16,600
Croatia	9,140	14,980	16,520	18,280	19,240	20,190
Czech Republic	13,460	21,020	24,380	26,650	27,920	29,000
Estonia	7,810	16,470	21,160	23,220	24,690	26,100
Hungary	9,850	16,430	19,250	20,390	21,830	23,110
Kazakhstan	6,420	14,540	16,690	17,060	17,840	18,540
Kosovo	3,820	5,890	6,880	7,220	7,610	7,980
Latvia	6,670	13,360	17,950	19,600	20,920	21,560
Lithuania	7,020	15,210	20,730	23,120	24,500	25,720
Moldova	2,060	3,890	6,650	7,990	8,640	9,080
Montenegro	4,990	10,320	11,740	13,470	14,490	15,530
North Macedonia	5,110	8,600	9,980	10,690	11,350	11,830
Poland	8,870	15,750	19,080	20,370	21,420	22,810
Romania	4,860	12,850	15,530	18,650	19,910	21,620
Russia	5,670	15,500	17,310	17,840	19,630	19,540
Serbia	5,000	9,690	10,730	11,360	11,990	12,730
Slovakia	9,430	18,930	21,520	21,130	22,140	22,820
Slovenia	14,950	21,060	22,740	25,070	26,440	27,440
Turkey	7,870	13,130	18,590	19,420	19,530	19,040
Ukraine	3,410	6,480	7,310	8,140	8,620	8,940
EU-CEE (11 countries)	8,300	15,710	18,690	20,440	21,600	22,920
Euro area (19 countries)	21,090	27,170	29,530	31,320	32,220	33,030
European Union (27 countries)	18,380	24,900	27,460	29,280	30,230	31,160
Austria	24,400	31,810	35,910	37,250	38,660	39,480
Belgium	23,080	30,160	33,220	34,590	35,610	36,770
Cyprus	17,690	25,300	22,870	26,010	27,490	28,110
Denmark	23,810	32,550	35,270	37,940	39,050	40,320
Finland	22,250	29,490	30,550	32,460	33,590	34,440
France	21,680	27,180	29,350	30,540	31,560	32,920
Germany	22,800	30,030	34,230	36,390	37,180	37,710
Greece	16,210	21,130	19,210	19,540	20,090	20,560
Ireland	25,080	32,770	49,700	54,030	58,050	60,780
Italy	22,490	26,370	26,530	28,560	29,190	29,620
Luxembourg	45,900	64,730	74,600	77,020	79,330	81,030
Malta	15,250	21,740	26,910	29,370	29,980	30,870
Netherlands	26,470	34,100	36,150	37,820	39,150	39,860
Portugal	15,680	20,640	21,320	22,610	23,460	24,500
Spain	17,940	23,990	25,110	27,080	27,620	28,250
Sweden	24,600	31,960	35,300	36,040	36,560	37,410
United Kingdom	21,940	27,580	30,610	31,380	31,910	32,620
Japan	22,290	26,470	29,040	27,910	28,080	28,990
United States	30,150	36,610	40,830	41,200	42,950	43,630

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

PPPs: Data for most of the countries are taken from Eurostat and extrapolated by wiiw for the missing years. Data for Belarus, Moldova, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Russia and Ukraine are taken from World Development Indicators (WDI) and are converted to PPP (EUR) by wiiw.

**Map I/3 Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs, 2019**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/6 / Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs relative to EU-27

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>EU-27 = 100, in %</b>						
Albania	17.6	29.3	30.5	30.5	31.2	31.2
Belarus	26.2	46.6	47.2	42.8	43.6	43.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	20.6	27.4	30.7	30.9	32.1	32.3
Bulgaria	29.0	44.4	48.0	50.1	51.0	53.3
Croatia	49.7	60.2	60.2	62.4	63.6	64.8
Czech Republic	73.2	84.4	88.8	91.0	92.4	93.1
Estonia	42.5	66.1	77.1	79.3	81.7	83.8
Hungary	53.6	66.0	70.1	69.6	72.2	74.2
Kazakhstan	34.9	58.4	60.8	58.3	59.0	59.5
Kosovo	20.8	23.7	25.1	24.7	25.2	25.6
Latvia	36.3	53.7	65.4	66.9	69.2	69.2
Lithuania	38.2	61.1	75.5	79.0	81.0	82.5
Moldova	11.2	15.6	24.2	27.3	28.6	29.1
Montenegro	27.1	41.4	42.8	46.0	47.9	49.8
North Macedonia	27.8	34.5	36.3	36.5	37.5	38.0
Poland	48.3	63.3	69.5	69.6	70.9	73.2
Romania	26.4	51.6	56.6	63.7	65.9	69.4
Russia	30.8	62.2	63.0	60.9	64.9	62.7
Serbia	27.2	38.9	39.1	38.8	39.7	40.9
Slovakia	51.3	76.0	78.4	72.2	73.2	73.2
Slovenia	81.3	84.6	82.8	85.6	87.5	88.1
Turkey	42.8	52.7	67.7	66.3	64.6	61.1
Ukraine	18.6	26.0	26.6	27.8	28.5	28.7
EU-CEE (11 countries)	45.2	63.1	68.1	69.8	71.5	73.6
Euro area (19 countries)	114.7	109.1	107.5	107.0	106.6	106.0
European Union (27 countries)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Austria	132.8	127.8	130.8	127.2	127.9	126.7
Belgium	125.6	121.1	121.0	118.1	117.8	118.0
Cyprus	96.2	101.6	83.3	88.8	90.9	90.2
Denmark	129.5	130.7	128.4	129.6	129.2	129.4
Finland	121.1	118.4	111.3	110.9	111.1	110.5
France	118.0	109.2	106.9	104.3	104.4	105.6
Germany	124.0	120.6	124.7	124.3	123.0	121.0
Greece	88.2	84.9	70.0	66.7	66.5	66.0
Ireland	136.5	131.6	181.0	184.5	192.0	195.1
Italy	122.4	105.9	96.6	97.5	96.6	95.1
Luxembourg	249.7	260.0	271.7	263.0	262.4	260.0
Malta	83.0	87.3	98.0	100.3	99.2	99.1
Netherlands	144.0	136.9	131.6	129.2	129.5	127.9
Portugal	85.3	82.9	77.6	77.2	77.6	78.6
Spain	97.6	96.3	91.4	92.5	91.4	90.7
Sweden	133.8	128.4	128.6	123.1	120.9	120.1
United Kingdom	119.4	110.8	111.5	107.2	105.6	104.7
Japan	121.3	106.3	105.8	95.3	92.9	93.0
United States	164.0	147.0	148.7	140.7	142.1	140.0

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

Table I/7 / Final consumption expenditures of households

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>Shares in % of GDP</b>						
Albania	82.4	77.6	79.9	78.9	78.1	79.4
Belarus	54.9	55.0	52.3	53.8	52.7	54.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	83.9	80.8	77.1	75.2	74.7
Bulgaria	66.1	63.2	61.2	59.6	59.2	58.3
Croatia	61.3	58.9	57.8	56.7	56.7	56.7
Czech Republic	49.8	48.4	46.5	46.6	46.7	46.5
Estonia	53.2	50.7	49.7	48.7	48.5	47.4
Hungary	53.0	51.3	47.4	48.3	47.3	47.1
Kazakhstan	61.1	44.6	52.6	51.5	51.0	50.9
Kosovo	.	85.6	85.1	83.7	85.3	82.2
Latvia	62.2	62.1	58.6	59.1	57.8	58.6
Lithuania	64.7	63.8	62.3	62.0	61.3	60.3
Moldova	87.6	88.8	86.0	84.3	83.4	83.0
Montenegro <sup>1)</sup>	70.0	81.8	79.2	74.8	73.4	71.4
North Macedonia	74.7	74.7	68.0	65.7	64.9	64.7
Poland	63.2	60.5	57.8	57.9	57.5	56.7
Romania	67.6	62.7	60.6	62.6	63.0	62.8
Russia	45.1	51.0	52.3	52.5	49.1	50.0
Serbia	75.5	74.5	70.7	69.7	68.3	67.1
Slovakia	53.8	56.1	53.2	55.0	55.4	55.5
Slovenia	55.3	55.2	53.1	51.7	51.2	51.5
Turkey	66.6	62.4	59.7	58.3	55.8	56.5
Ukraine	54.3	64.0	67.0	66.3	68.5	74.3
EU-CEE (11 countries)	59.5	57.4	55.2	55.6	55.3	54.9
Euro area (19 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	56.2	55.9	54.4	53.9	53.7	53.4
European Union (27 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	55.9	55.6	54.0	53.6	53.5	53.2
Austria	52.2	51.5	50.5	50.4	49.7	49.5
Belgium	51.4	50.4	50.3	50.4	50.7	50.4
Cyprus	60.8	64.9	66.3	64.3	64.2	63.6
Denmark	45.5	46.1	45.6	45.0	45.3	44.7
Finland	45.8	50.0	52.0	50.9	50.7	50.2
France	52.0	53.4	52.0	51.9	51.8	51.7
Germany	54.7	53.5	51.5	50.8	50.8	50.9
Greece	64.8	66.0	67.0	67.1	67.6	67.7
Ireland	46.3	46.0	32.2	30.6	29.6	28.7
Italy	60.1	60.2	60.2	59.7	59.7	59.6
Luxembourg	36.8	30.8	28.7	28.3	28.1	27.8
Malta	61.9	57.1	47.7	44.4	45.3	45.3
Netherlands	49.6	44.6	44.3	43.6	43.4	43.0
Portugal	61.8	64.1	63.5	62.5	62.3	61.9
Spain	58.7	57.1	57.4	57.3	57.1	56.3
Sweden	46.3	45.6	44.8	44.5	44.5	44.2
United Kingdom	64.8	61.3	61.8	62.2	62.3	61.6
Japan <sup>1)</sup>	54.4	57.8	56.6	55.4	55.6	55.2
United States <sup>1)</sup>	66.0	67.9	67.4	68.3	67.9	67.9

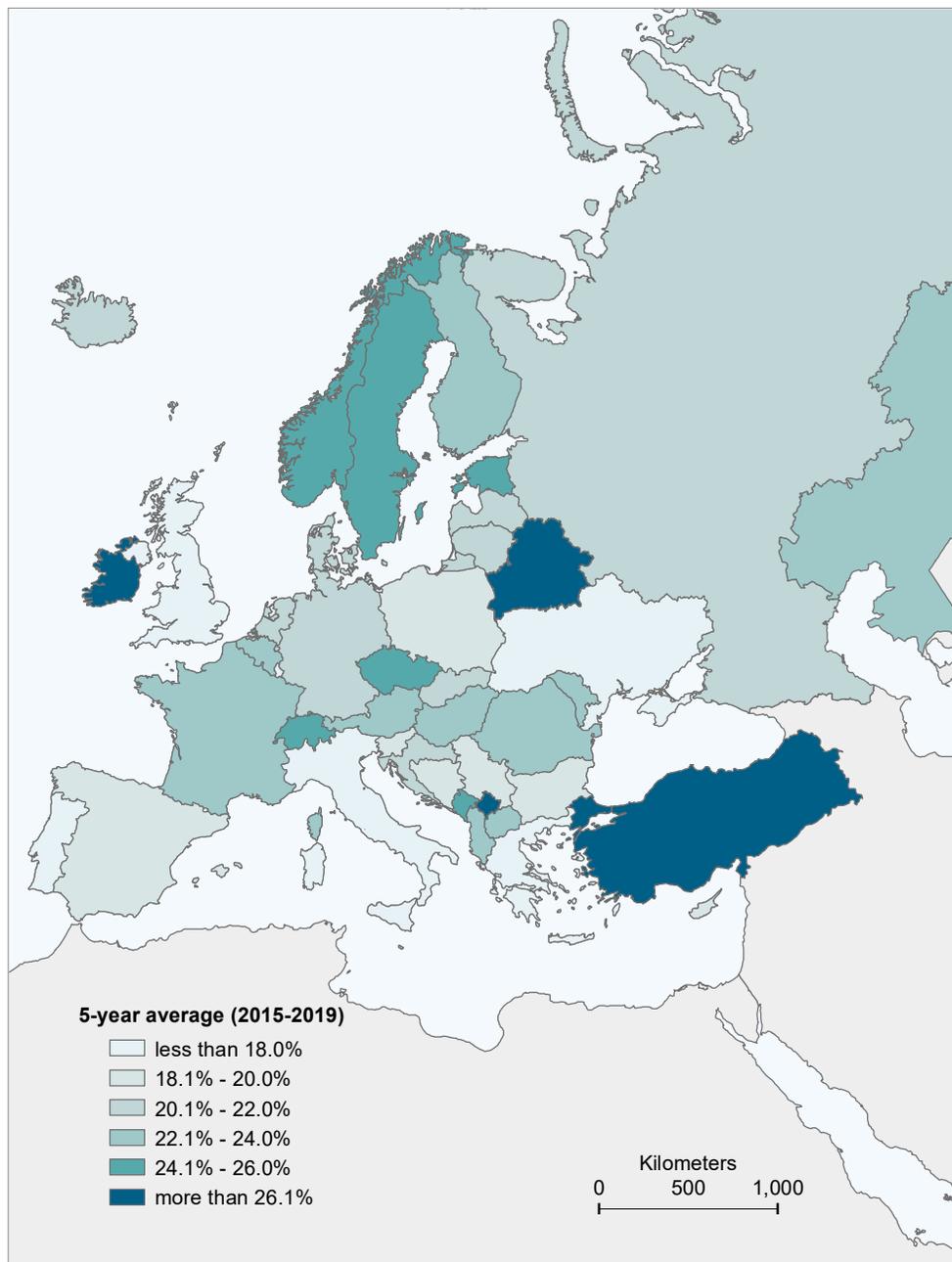
For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II, chapter III/2.

1) Including expenditures of NPISHs.

Table I/8 / Gross fixed capital formation

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>Shares in % of GDP</b>						
Albania	31.9	28.4	24.4	24.6	23.9	22.5
Belarus	25.2	38.8	28.7	26.2	26.2	27.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	17.9	18.2	18.9	19.6	19.5
Bulgaria	16.7	22.3	20.9	18.4	18.8	18.7
Croatia	20.1	21.2	19.5	20.0	20.4	21.0
Czech Republic	31.2	27.1	26.5	24.9	26.3	26.2
Estonia	26.7	21.1	24.3	24.9	24.6	26.2
Hungary	25.5	20.1	22.2	22.2	24.8	27.2
Kazakhstan	17.3	24.3	22.9	21.7	21.2	23.0
Kosovo	.	29.6	25.8	26.9	28.1	28.7
Latvia	25.0	19.1	21.9	20.6	22.1	22.2
Lithuania	19.1	16.9	19.6	20.1	21.0	21.4
Moldova	15.4	22.5	24.3	22.3	24.3	25.7
Montenegro	16.9	21.6	20.1	26.9	29.2	27.3
North Macedonia	20.3	23.1	23.8	22.5	20.0	21.2
Poland	23.7	20.3	20.1	17.5	18.2	18.5
Romania	19.1	26.1	24.8	22.4	21.1	23.6
Russia	16.9	21.6	20.6	22.0	20.4	21.0
Serbia	12.2	17.7	17.0	17.7	20.0	22.5
Slovakia	26.1	21.1	23.7	21.2	21.0	21.4
Slovenia	27.4	21.1	18.7	18.3	19.2	19.6
Turkey	22.2	24.6	29.6	29.9	29.7	25.9
Ukraine	19.7	18.0	13.5	15.8	17.6	18.0
EU-CEE (11 countries)	24.4	22.2	22.2	20.5	21.1	21.9
Euro area (19 countries)	22.7	20.6	19.9	20.6	21.0	22.0
European Union (27 countries)	22.8	20.7	20.2	20.8	21.2	22.1
Austria	25.6	21.6	22.7	23.6	24.0	24.7
Belgium	22.5	22.1	23.0	23.3	23.7	24.2
Cyprus	20.1	22.5	12.9	21.0	19.2	19.4
Denmark	21.5	18.1	19.9	21.2	22.0	22.0
Finland	23.1	22.3	21.2	23.4	24.1	23.9
France	21.5	22.1	21.5	22.5	22.9	23.6
Germany	23.1	19.5	20.0	20.4	21.1	21.7
Greece	24.6	16.6	10.8	11.7	10.8	10.1
Ireland	23.8	17.5	24.1	33.1	28.4	45.6
Italy	20.7	20.0	16.9	17.5	17.8	18.1
Luxembourg	20.2	17.6	18.2	18.8	16.8	16.9
Malta	22.7	21.0	24.2	21.8	21.1	21.6
Netherlands	22.5	19.7	22.1	20.1	20.4	21.0
Portugal	28.0	20.6	15.5	16.8	17.5	18.2
Spain	25.9	21.8	18.0	18.7	19.5	19.9
Sweden	22.3	22.5	23.8	25.1	25.2	24.5
United Kingdom	17.9	16.0	17.2	18.0	17.8	18.0
Japan	27.4	21.3	23.8	23.8	24.1	24.3
United States	23.1	18.4	20.4	20.5	20.8	20.8

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II, chapter III/2.

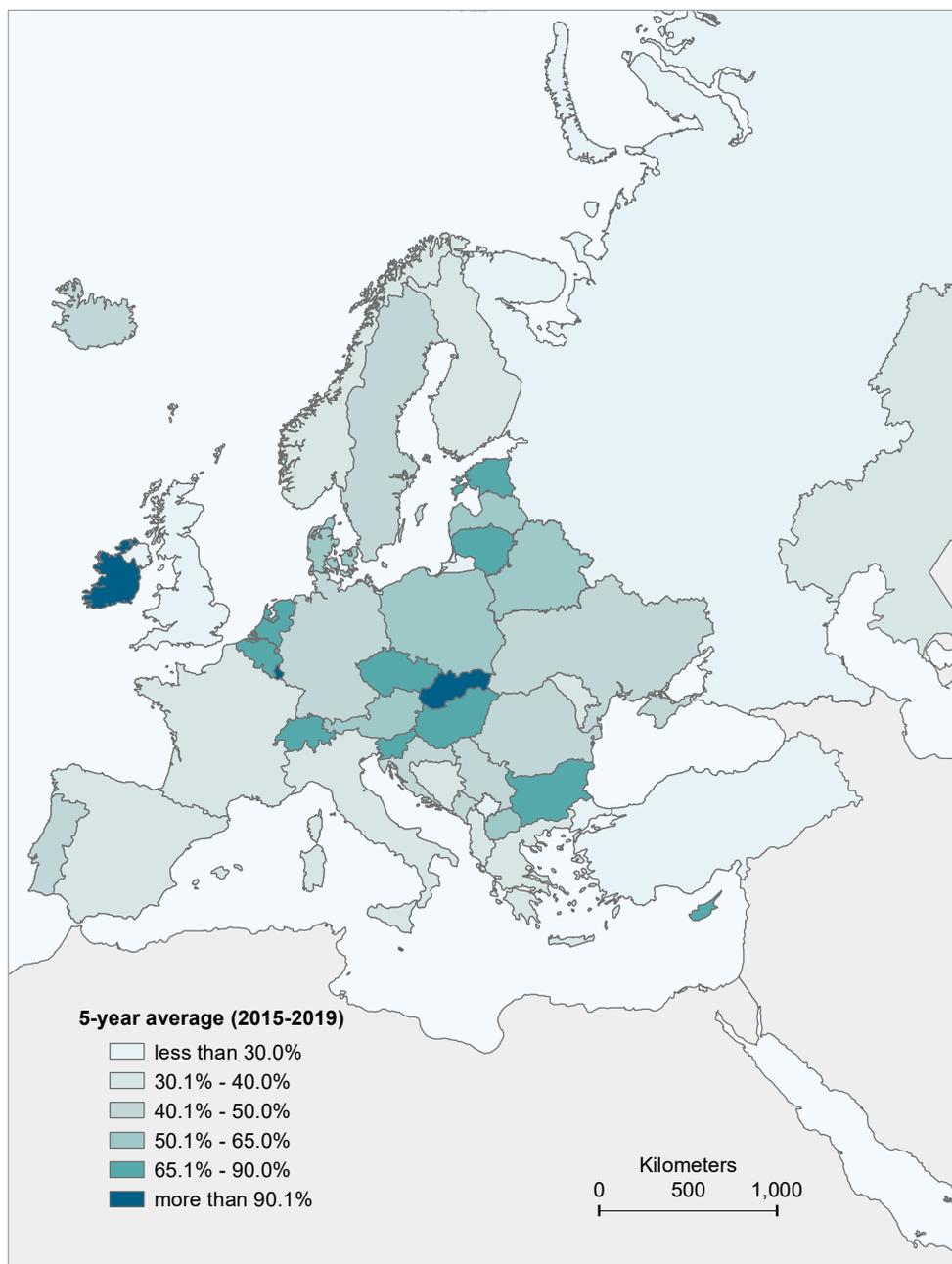
**Map I/4 Gross fixed capital formation, in % of GDP**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/9 / Exports of goods and services

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>Shares in % of GDP</b>						
Albania	20.1	28.0	27.3	31.6	31.6	31.6
Belarus	64.7	51.4	58.0	66.8	70.5	66.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	29.7	35.5	40.8	42.1	40.1
Bulgaria	36.2	50.4	64.0	67.3	65.8	64.2
Croatia	35.3	36.1	46.4	49.9	50.2	52.0
Czech Republic	48.1	65.5	80.6	79.0	77.0	74.4
Estonia	61.5	74.4	76.9	75.6	74.1	72.9
Hungary	66.9	81.3	87.6	86.0	83.9	82.2
Kazakhstan	56.6	44.2	28.5	32.4	37.6	36.2
Kosovo	.	19.9	21.9	26.7	26.4	29.1
Latvia	36.8	53.5	60.3	61.6	61.4	60.1
Lithuania	38.6	63.9	68.8	73.6	75.2	77.5
Moldova	49.6	27.8	31.9	31.1	30.1	31.4
Montenegro	36.8	37.0	42.1	41.1	42.9	43.7
North Macedonia	32.9	39.8	48.7	55.1	60.4	62.3
Poland	27.2	39.9	49.1	54.2	55.2	55.5
Romania	21.6	32.4	41.4	42.0	41.9	40.4
Russia	44.1	29.2	28.7	26.1	30.5	28.3
Serbia	8.8	32.3	45.2	50.5	50.4	51.0
Slovakia	53.2	77.2	92.0	95.2	96.2	92.4
Slovenia	50.1	64.3	77.1	83.1	84.8	83.7
Turkey	19.9	21.2	24.5	26.0	31.2	32.7
Ukraine	62.4	46.5	52.6	48.0	45.2	41.2
EU-CEE (11 countries)	38.3	52.3	62.1	64.4	64.3	63.3
Euro area (19 countries)	35.1	39.2	46.1	47.3	48.1	48.2
European Union (27 countries)	35.7	40.3	47.2	48.5	49.3	49.4
Austria	43.3	51.3	53.1	54.1	55.7	55.6
Belgium	72.5	75.9	77.8	83.2	83.0	81.8
Cyprus	70.0	50.4	70.1	73.5	75.2	71.9
Denmark	44.8	50.5	55.4	55.1	56.3	58.3
Finland	42.0	38.4	35.4	37.6	38.5	40.2
France	28.6	26.8	30.6	30.9	31.7	31.8
Germany	30.8	42.6	46.9	47.2	47.4	46.9
Greece	23.7	21.8	32.2	35.0	39.0	40.1
Ireland	94.5	103.1	122.0	119.7	122.3	126.1
Italy	25.6	25.1	29.7	30.7	31.4	31.5
Luxembourg	148.5	174.5	221.2	217.6	211.6	208.8
Malta	120.2	150.9	154.6	150.8	142.8	143.8
Netherlands	66.0	69.8	82.7	83.4	84.7	83.3
Portugal	28.2	30.1	40.6	42.7	43.4	43.5
Spain	28.6	26.0	33.6	35.1	35.1	34.9
Sweden	43.3	44.7	43.8	43.7	45.7	47.0
United Kingdom	25.2	28.3	27.3	30.1	30.9	31.2
Japan	10.6	15.0	17.6	17.8	18.5	17.5
United States	10.7	12.3	12.4	12.2	12.3	11.7

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II, chapter III/2.

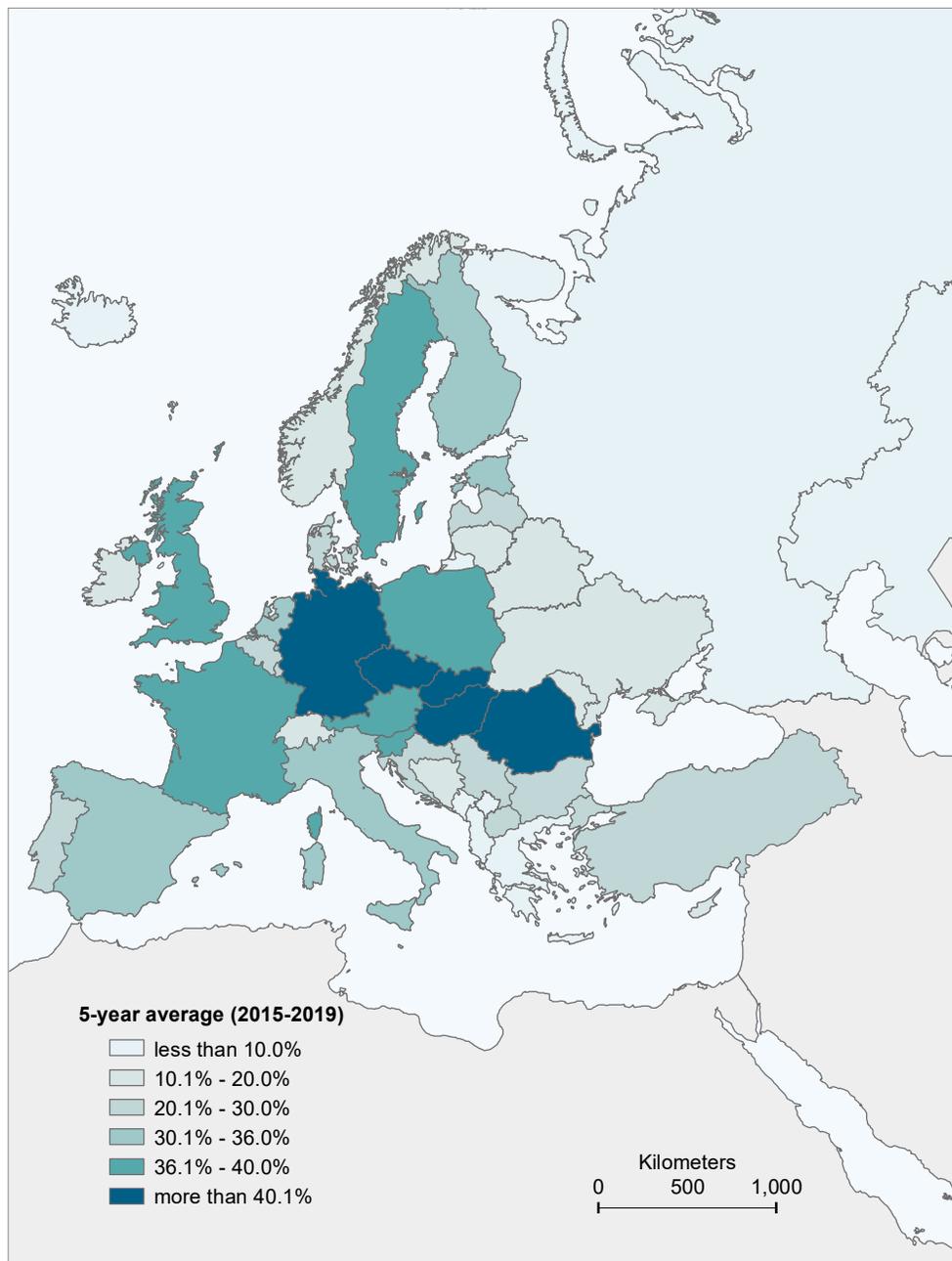
**Map I/5 Exports of goods and services, in % of GDP**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/10 / Imports of goods and services

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>Shares in % of GDP</b>						
Albania	43.3	48.6	44.5	46.6	45.3	45.3
Belarus	68.2	64.5	57.9	66.6	68.9	66.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	51.3	53.8	57.0	57.1	55.2
Bulgaria	41.5	53.3	63.0	62.9	63.3	61.0
Croatia	39.8	37.8	46.2	49.3	51.0	52.2
Czech Republic	50.0	62.5	74.6	71.5	71.0	68.4
Estonia	64.8	68.1	73.0	71.7	71.5	68.9
Hungary	70.5	76.0	79.6	79.2	79.5	79.1
Kazakhstan	49.1	29.9	24.5	24.4	25.9	27.7
Kosovo	.	55.5	50.4	52.5	55.6	56.1
Latvia	44.8	55.5	62.0	62.3	62.2	61.0
Lithuania	44.8	65.9	69.8	71.3	73.4	72.2
Moldova	76.6	60.1	57.4	54.5	55.7	56.0
Montenegro	51.1	62.7	60.6	64.5	66.7	64.8
North Macedonia	47.2	58.1	65.0	69.0	72.8	76.5
Poland	33.7	42.1	46.3	50.4	52.2	50.8
Romania	26.9	39.0	42.2	44.5	45.3	44.2
Russia	24.0	21.1	20.7	20.8	20.6	20.8
Serbia	13.7	44.5	52.2	57.1	59.1	61.0
Slovakia	55.6	77.5	88.9	92.9	94.3	92.0
Slovenia	53.8	63.2	69.1	74.2	76.3	75.3
Turkey	22.5	25.5	26.6	29.7	31.3	29.9
Ukraine	57.4	49.3	55.2	55.7	53.9	49.0
EU-CEE (11 countries)	43.2	53.1	59.0	60.8	61.9	60.3
Euro area (19 countries)	34.3	37.6	41.7	43.0	44.1	44.5
European Union (27 countries)	34.9	38.7	42.8	44.2	45.4	45.7
Austria	42.0	47.8	49.3	50.9	52.4	52.2
Belgium	69.7	74.1	76.4	82.2	83.3	81.2
Cyprus	67.5	58.7	67.5	73.9	73.7	72.9
Denmark	38.1	43.6	48.6	47.9	50.4	51.0
Finland	32.9	37.1	36.0	37.6	39.6	39.9
France	27.3	28.1	31.2	32.0	32.8	32.8
Germany	30.7	37.3	39.3	40.2	41.2	41.1
Greece	34.7	29.4	33.2	36.5	41.1	41.7
Ireland	80.6	86.4	93.2	97.9	93.9	113.8
Italy	24.8	26.9	26.7	27.9	29.0	28.5
Luxembourg	123.5	141.6	187.2	182.5	175.5	172.8
Malta	128.4	150.9	144.9	133.9	127.2	129.9
Netherlands	59.5	61.7	75.2	72.6	74.1	72.9
Portugal	39.2	37.7	39.9	41.7	43.0	43.3
Spain	31.5	27.0	30.6	31.5	32.4	31.9
Sweden	38.2	39.6	40.0	41.2	43.4	43.5
United Kingdom	27.0	30.2	28.7	31.6	32.1	32.6
Japan	9.2	13.6	18.0	16.8	18.3	17.2
United States	14.4	15.7	15.3	15.0	15.2	14.6

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II, chapter III/2.

**Map I/6 Export of machinery and transport equipment (SITC 7) in total exports, in %**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/11 / Gross industrial production

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>Real growth rates in %, NACE Rev. 2</b>						
Albania	.	36.3	-2.1	-0.6	18.5	-1.1
Belarus <sup>1)</sup>	7.5	11.7	-6.6	6.1	5.7	1.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	4.3	3.1	3.2	1.6	-5.3
Bulgaria	.	2.0	2.9	3.4	0.3	0.7
Croatia	1.4	-1.4	2.7	1.4	-1.0	0.6
Czech Republic	.	8.6	4.3	6.5	3.1	-0.3
Estonia	14.6	23.4	0.3	4.1	4.7	-0.1
Hungary	.	10.6	7.4	4.7	3.5	5.4
Kazakhstan	22.1	9.6	-1.6	7.3	4.4	4.1
Kosovo	.	.	3.7	4.9	-1.3	6.3
Latvia	.	14.9	3.6	8.3	1.5	0.9
Lithuania	-0.2	6.2	4.4	7.0	4.8	3.4
Moldova	.	.	0.6	3.4	3.7	2.0
Montenegro <sup>1)</sup>	4.2	17.5	7.9	-4.2	22.4	-6.3
North Macedonia	.	-4.8	4.9	0.2	5.4	3.7
Poland	.	11.2	4.8	6.6	5.9	4.1
Romania	.	5.5	2.8	7.9	3.5	-2.3
Russia <sup>1)</sup>	11.9	7.3	-0.8	2.1	3.5	3.3
Serbia	10.8	1.2	7.3	3.9	1.3	0.3
Slovakia	.	12.3	6.7	3.2	4.4	0.4
Slovenia	6.2	7.2	5.6	7.7	5.1	3.3
Turkey	6.1	13.2	6.2	9.1	1.1	-0.6
Ukraine <sup>1)</sup>	13.2	11.2	-12.3	1.1	3.0	-0.5
EU-CEE (11 countries) <sup>2)</sup>	.	8.9	4.6	6.2	4.2	1.8
Euro area (19 countries) <sup>3)</sup>	5.4	7.2	2.6	3.0	0.7	-1.2
European Union (27 countries) <sup>3)</sup>	5.3	7.2	2.7	3.3	1.2	-0.8
Austria	8.7	7.0	2.4	5.1	5.1	0.4
Belgium	.	9.4	-0.7	2.7	1.3	4.9
Cyprus	.	-1.8	5.2	8.0	6.8	3.6
Denmark	.	2.1	0.1	2.0	2.0	2.7
Finland	8.5	5.6	-0.9	3.2	3.4	2.0
France	4.3	4.8	1.7	2.0	0.5	0.3
Germany	5.1	11.2	1.4	2.8	1.0	-4.5
Greece	.	-6.1	1.0	4.1	1.8	-0.8
Ireland <sup>3)</sup>	14.6	8.2	35.9	-2.3	-4.9	2.9
Italy	3.2	6.9	1.7	3.1	1.4	-1.0
Luxembourg	.	9.1	1.4	3.4	-1.0	-3.1
Malta	.	8.7	-0.4	8.6	1.7	1.4
Netherlands	.	7.7	-3.6	1.1	0.6	-0.8
Portugal	.	1.5	2.4	3.4	0.4	-2.2
Spain	4.0	0.9	3.3	2.9	1.0	0.4
Sweden	.	9.4	3.6	4.3	2.4	2.6
United Kingdom	1.9	3.6	0.3	1.8	0.9	-1.1
Japan <sup>4)</sup>	4.9	15.0	-1.2	2.6	1.0	-2.6
United States <sup>4)</sup>	3.9	5.5	-1.0	2.3	3.9	0.8

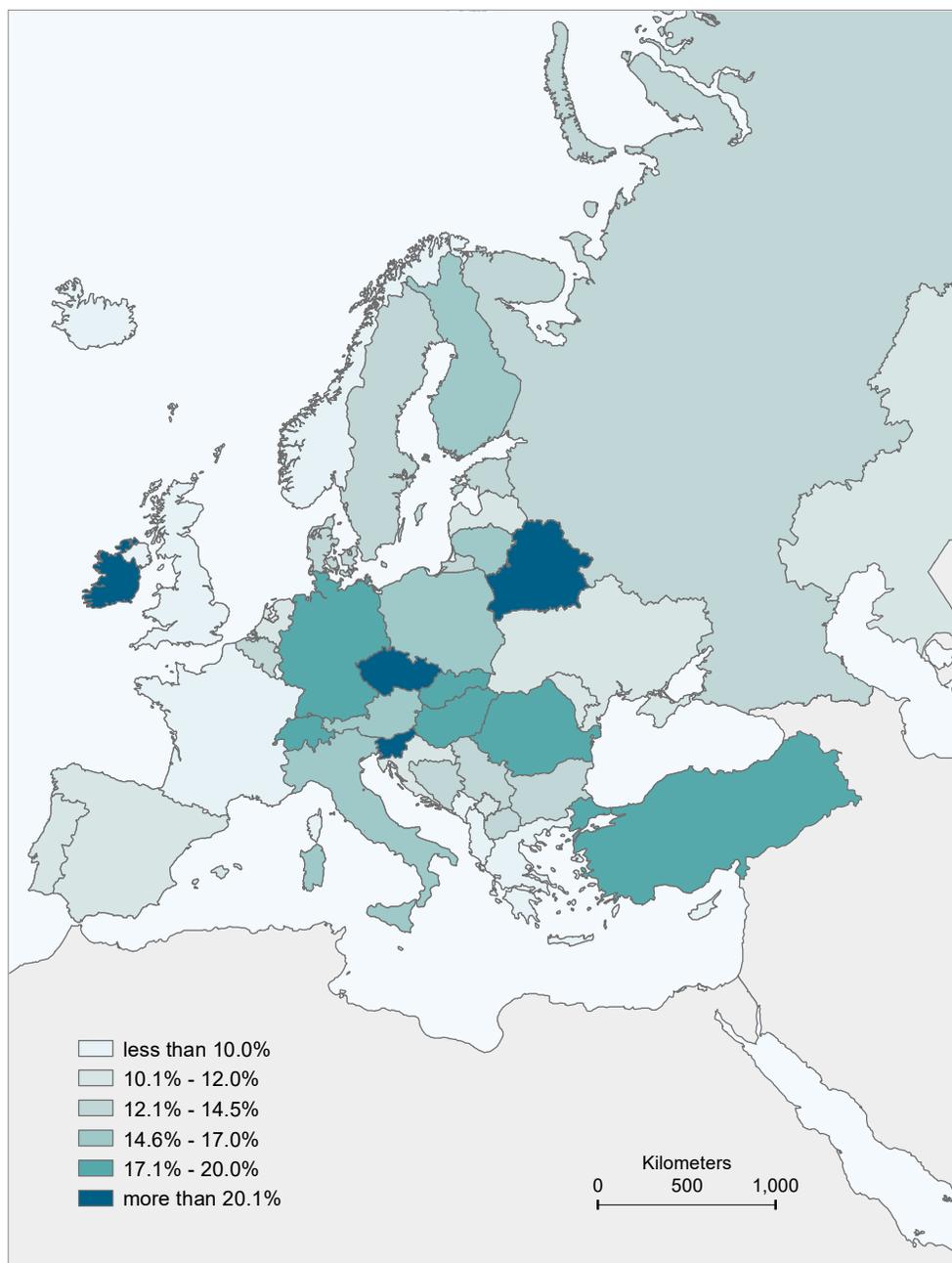
For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) According to NACE Rev. 1 (for Belarus, Montenegro and Ukraine until 2010, for Russia until 2013).

2) wiiw estimate (GVA at PPP weighted averages).

3) Working day adjusted.

4) Seasonally adjusted.

**Map I/7 Share of manufacturing, in % of GDP, 2019**

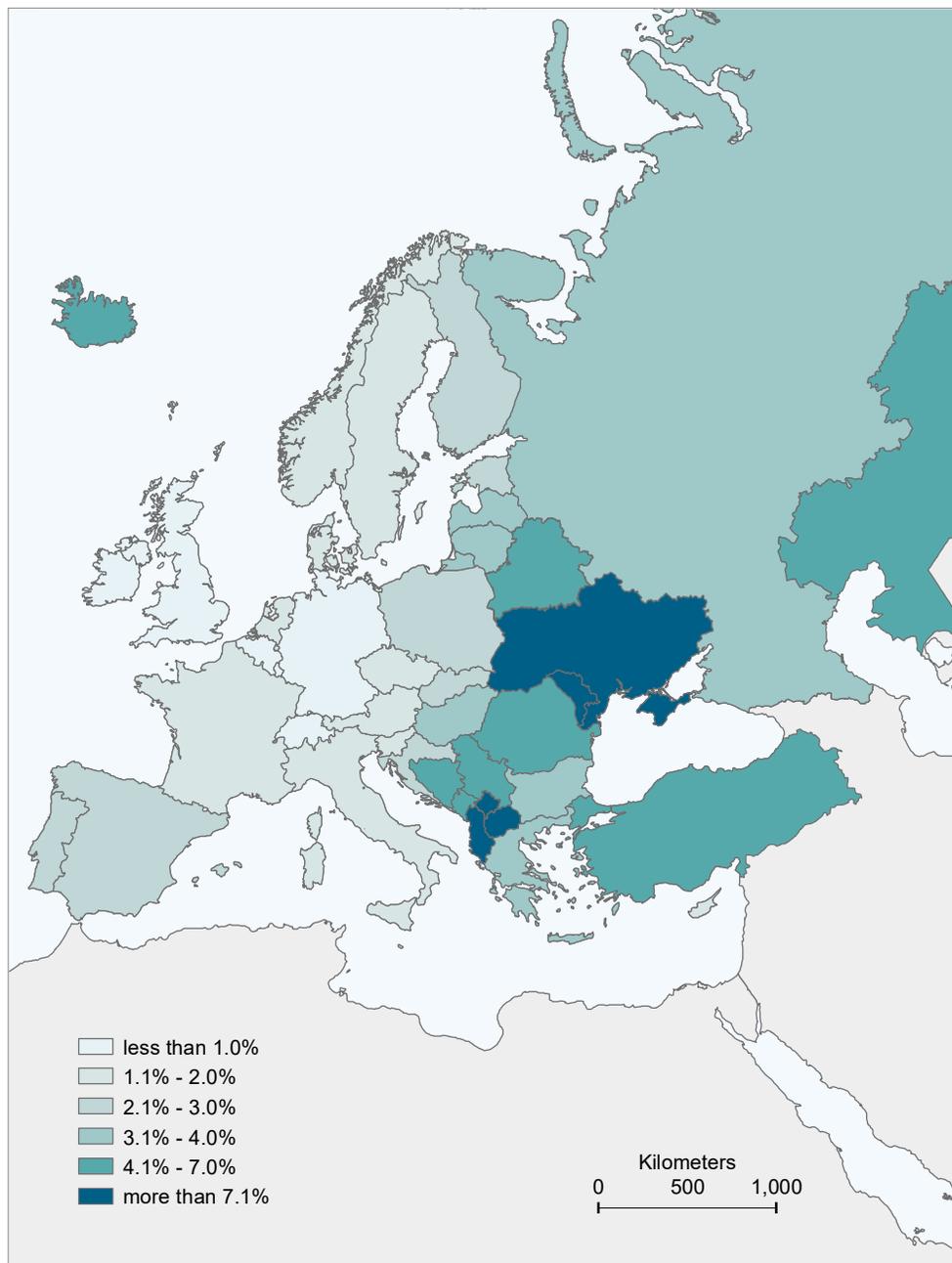
Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/12 / Gross agricultural production

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
Albania	5.2	6.4	3.2	0.9	1.9	5.0
Belarus	9.5	2.5	-2.5	4.2	-3.3	2.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-14.3	-6.7	11.5	-15.5	21.5	2.0
Bulgaria	-9.9	-6.0	-8.2	6.3	-0.4	-1.9
Croatia	-10.0	-6.8	2.9	-4.9	6.4	-0.2
Czech Republic	-5.6	-7.1	-4.8	-6.2	-1.1	1.3
Estonia	13.7	-4.0	8.7	6.5	-6.3	23.6
Hungary	-5.7	-11.1	-2.4	-4.1	2.7	-0.3
Kazakhstan	-4.4	-10.4	3.4	3.0	3.5	-0.1
Kosovo	.	5.1	13.8	-4.1	-20.4	11.2
Latvia	7.1	-2.4	14.0	1.5	-10.0	20.7
Lithuania	-4.1	-7.2	8.6	2.6	-10.0	11.2
Moldova	-3.3	7.9	-13.4	9.1	2.9	-1.9
Montenegro	-5.0	-1.7	3.0	-3.1	3.3	-2.2
North Macedonia	1.0	8.2	5.2	-9.9	10.0	4.0
Poland	-3.9	-3.3	-2.9	2.9	-0.7	-2.3
Romania	-14.8	1.0	-6.8	12.5	7.2	-3.0
Russia	6.2	-11.3	2.6	2.9	-0.2	4.3
Serbia	-18.6	-0.6	-8.4	-11.9	14.3	-1.2
Slovakia	-10.0	-8.2	-3.2	-6.1	-2.4	-2.7
Slovenia	1.1	0.7	6.4	-9.5	26.9	-6.2
Turkey	4.5	4.7	6.2	5.2	-1.3	0.5
Ukraine	9.8	-1.5	-4.8	-2.2	8.2	1.4
EU-CEE (11 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	-7.9	-3.7	-2.9	3.0	1.9	-0.6
Euro area (19 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	.	-0.3	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.2
European Union (27 countries)	.	-1.1	-0.8	0.9	0.5	0.3
Austria	-4.1	-1.9	-0.8	0.1	2.0	0.5
Belgium	6.3	-0.6	5.4	2.4	0.0	3.5
Cyprus	.	0.9	9.1	5.3	2.2	0.4
Denmark	1.4	-2.4	-1.2	2.0	-3.7	8.0
Finland	5.5	-3.2	3.1	-0.8	-3.8	3.4
France	-0.7	-2.1	-1.4	3.5	1.3	-1.5
Germany	-0.8	-2.2	-6.2	-1.8	-4.0	0.6
Greece	0.4	-0.6	-0.4	4.3	-3.6	3.1
Ireland	-1.6	6.0	4.8	3.9	1.1	3.2
Italy	-1.8	-0.2	3.7	-2.4	1.3	-1.6
Luxembourg	-1.0	-3.6	-7.6	-0.6	4.5	-2.7
Malta	.	0.5	-4.1	0.3	0.3	-1.9
Netherlands	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.8	-2.0	0.7
Portugal	-6.8	0.6	6.0	6.4	-2.6	3.4
Spain	8.0	3.5	0.2	-1.8	7.2	-0.3
Sweden	0.9	-0.5	2.7	4.1	-13.9	18.7
United Kingdom	-4.2	1.4	0.8	2.6	-1.6	3.9
Japan	-0.6	-2.5	-1.4	0.3	-0.4	.
United States	2.4	0.0	-1.9	-0.8	2.4	.

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) wiiw estimate (GVA at PPP weighted averages).

**Map I/8 Share of agriculture, in % of GDP, 2019**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/13 / Construction output

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>Real growth rates in %, NACE Rev. 2</b>						
Albania	.	-13.3	19.4	19.6	5.6	-2.5
Belarus <sup>1)</sup>	-11.8	12.9	-11.3	-3.7	2.2	0.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	-13.5	1.7	-1.1	0.4	-2.0
Bulgaria	.	-14.8	11.1	4.6	1.6	3.8
Croatia	.	-17.1	-0.5	1.7	4.9	8.3
Czech Republic	.	-7.5	6.8	3.3	9.2	2.7
Estonia	18.7	-8.6	-3.5	21.5	12.3	3.2
Hungary	.	-10.4	3.0	29.7	21.2	20.7
Kazakhstan	87.7	2.4	5.8	2.8	4.6	13.2
Kosovo <sup>2)</sup>	.	-9.7	15.8	8.6	9.3	3.5
Latvia	.	-15.7	-0.6	18.7	21.8	2.9
Lithuania	-18.2	-7.5	-3.5	8.9	13.8	8.4
Moldova <sup>1)</sup>	6.0	22.8	-12.7	3.6	10.3	11.2
Montenegro	.	13.8	5.8	51.5	24.9	10.7
North Macedonia	.	16.9	40.7	-27.2	-6.8	3.8
Poland	.	3.8	0.3	13.7	19.7	3.7
Romania	.	-13.2	10.5	-5.5	-4.1	27.6
Russia <sup>1)</sup>	17.4	5.0	-4.8	-1.2	5.3	0.6
Serbia	.	-6.9	20.7	8.5	14.1	35.5
Slovakia	.	-12.1	18.1	3.0	8.5	-3.6
Slovenia	.	-17.0	-8.2	17.7	19.7	3.3
Turkey	.	18.6	1.7	3.8	-5.0	-8.0
Ukraine <sup>1)</sup>	0.4	-5.4	-12.5	26.4	8.6	23.6
EU-CEE (11 countries) <sup>3)</sup>	.	-5.4	4.1	9.0	12.6	9.4
Euro area (19 countries) <sup>4)</sup>	2.4	-5.3	-0.7	2.8	1.4	1.9
European Union (27 countries) <sup>4)</sup>	2.5	-5.0	0.2	3.7	2.0	2.7
Austria	-18.2	-7.5	-3.5	8.9	13.8	8.4
Belgium	.	-1.2	-2.1	0.4	1.9	-0.6
Cyprus	.	-8.0	0.2	27.7	17.3	11.9
Denmark	.	-6.4	4.4	4.3	3.3	3.0
Finland	6.0	11.5	6.0	4.4	2.2	-0.1
France	6.5	-2.1	-1.9	2.9	-0.4	0.6
Germany	-4.2	0.5	-1.4	2.3	0.3	3.2
Greece	.	-29.6	2.6	-18.7	-13.7	-6.2
Ireland	.	-29.7	7.9	15.4	13.3	8.4
Italy	5.0	-3.4	-1.1	0.1	1.7	2.2
Luxembourg	.	0.4	-0.8	1.2	4.2	0.9
Malta	.	0.7	8.1	13.1	8.4	17.5
Netherlands	.	-11.6	7.0	7.6	4.8	5.1
Portugal	.	-11.5	-2.7	1.7	3.8	2.8
Spain <sup>4)</sup>	.	-20.4	2.1	-1.4	2.3	-2.5
Sweden	5.7	4.2	9.4	10.4	-2.1	.
United Kingdom	4.3	8.5	3.8	6.1	0.0	1.8
Japan <sup>2)</sup>	-3.3	-5.0	0.9	3.4	-1.0	.
United States <sup>2)</sup>	4.1	-5.1	4.6	2.3	2.2	.

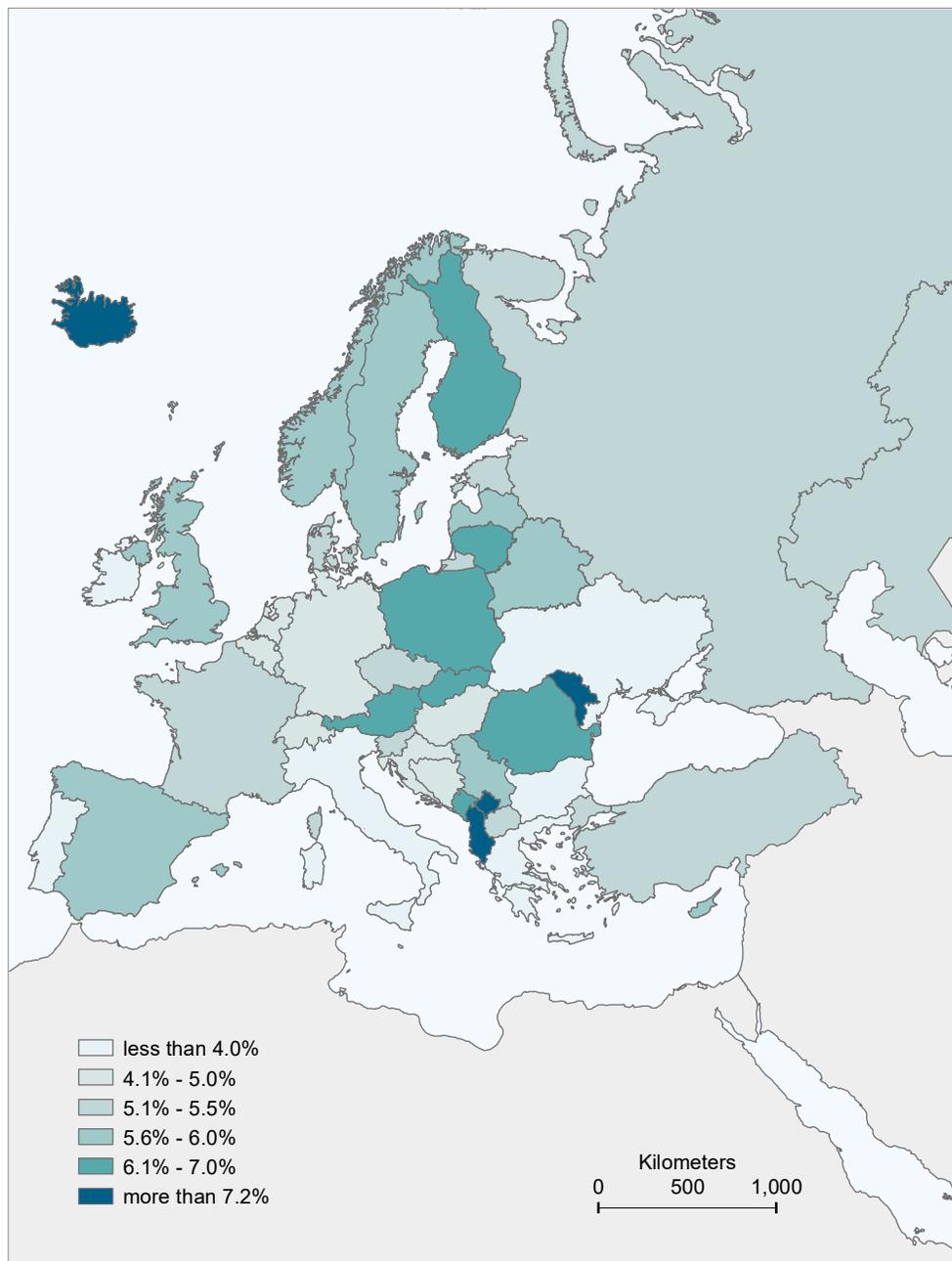
For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) According to NACE Rev. 1 (for Belarus and Ukraine until 2010, Moldova until 2011, Russia until 2015).

2) Gross value added.

3) wiiw estimate (GVA at PPP weighted averages).

4) Working day adjusted.

**Map I/9 Share of construction, in % of GDP, 2019**

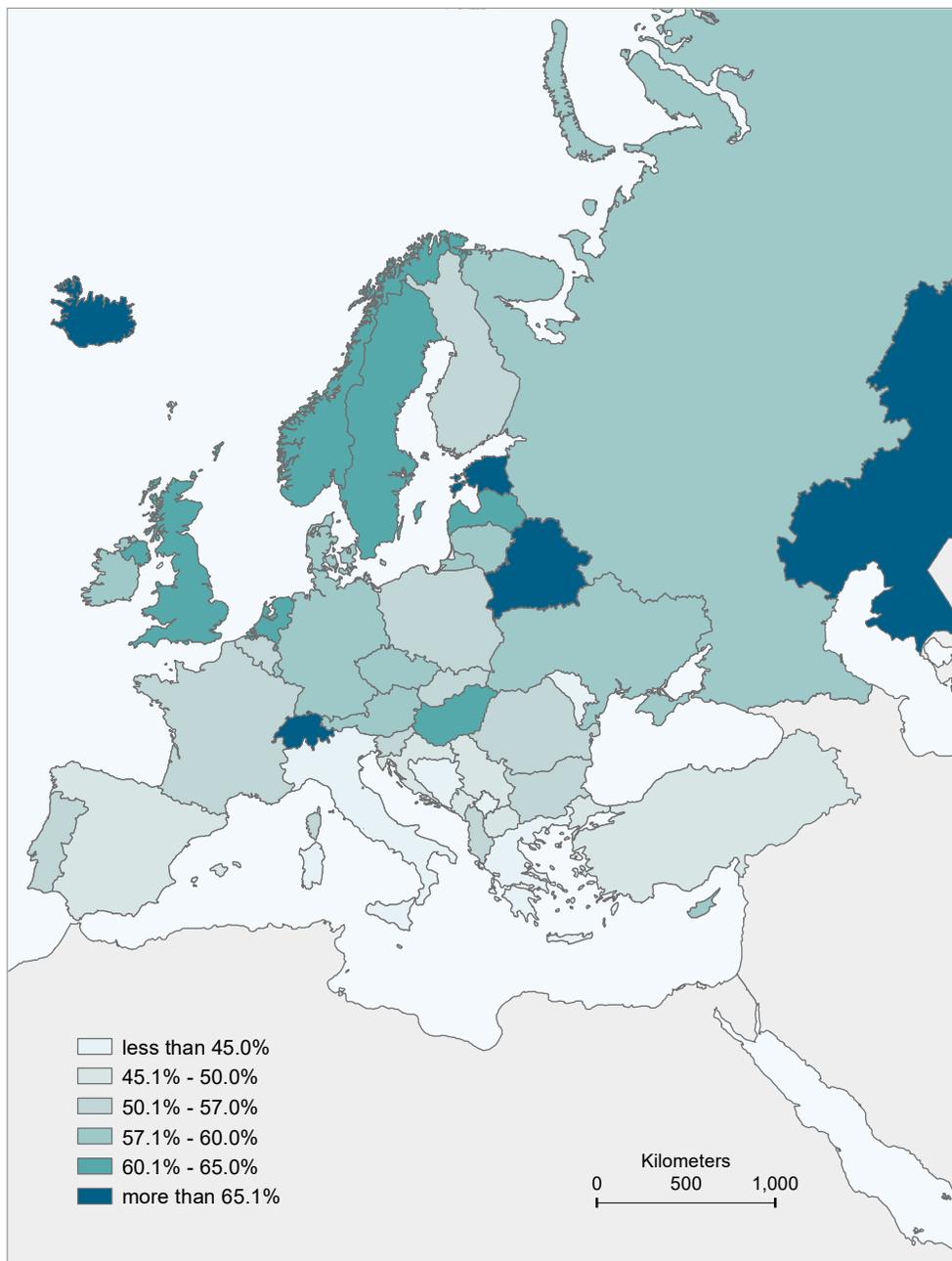
Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/14 / Employed persons - LFS

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>In 1000 persons, average</b>						
Albania	.	1,167	1,087	1,195	1,231	1,266
Belarus	.	.	.	4,902	4,897	4,909
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	843	822	816	822	803
Bulgaria	2,795	3,053	3,032	3,150	3,153	3,233
Croatia	1,553	1,541	1,585	1,625	1,655	1,680
Czech Republic	4,732	4,885	5,042	5,222	5,294	5,303
Estonia	573	571	641	659	665	671
Hungary	3,856	3,781	4,211	4,421	4,470	4,512
Kazakhstan	6,201	8,114	8,624	8,585	8,695	8,781
Kosovo	.	286	297	357	345	363
Latvia	941	941	896	895	909	910
Lithuania	1,398	1,344	1,335	1,355	1,375	1,378
Moldova	1,515	1,143	847	800	794	872
Montenegro	230	208	222	229	237	244
North Macedonia	550	638	706	741	759	798
Poland	14,526	15,961	16,084	16,423	16,484	16,461
Romania	10,508	9,239	8,535	8,671	8,689	8,680
Russia	65,070	69,934	72,324	72,142	72,532	71,933
Serbia	3,094	2,396	2,574	2,795	2,833	2,901
Slovakia	2,102	2,318	2,424	2,531	2,567	2,584
Slovenia	901	966	917	959	981	983
Turkey	21,538	22,593	26,619	28,197	28,734	28,081
Ukraine	20,175	20,266	16,443	16,156	16,361	16,578
EU-CEE (11 countries)	43,884	44,599	44,702	45,910	46,240	46,395
Euro area (19 countries)	131,750	142,160	143,683	148,294	150,300	152,083
European Union (27 countries)	176,652	186,915	189,718	195,616	197,973	199,961
Austria	3,711	4,017	4,148	4,260	4,319	4,355
Belgium	4,093	4,489	4,552	4,638	4,755	4,832
Cyprus	296	395	358	380	401	417
Denmark	2,713	2,661	2,709	2,789	2,832	2,878
Finland	2,336	2,448	2,437	2,473	2,540	2,566
France	23,331	25,731	26,442	26,833	27,063	27,176
Germany	36,466	37,993	40,211	41,664	41,915	42,400
Greece	4,089	4,390	3,611	3,753	3,828	3,911
Ireland	1,692	1,926	2,057	2,194	2,258	2,323
Italy	21,080	22,527	22,465	23,023	23,215	23,360
Luxembourg	181	221	258	272	280	289
Malta	143	163	198	221	239	255
Netherlands	7,870	8,290	8,319	8,605	8,798	8,982
Portugal	5,021	4,898	4,549	4,757	4,867	4,913
Spain	15,506	18,725	17,866	18,825	19,328	19,779
Sweden	4,240	4,524	4,837	5,022	5,097	5,132
United Kingdom	27,366	29,125	31,197	31,965	32,354	32,695
Japan	65,610	65,494	66,220	67,501	68,626	68,969
United States	139,175	141,384	151,000	155,491	157,921	159,714

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter III/4.

Data refer to population 15+ (lower age limit for BY, EE, HU, LV, RU until 2017, UA and XK). Data for most of the countries are affected by the census 2011.

**Map I/10 Employment rate in %, 2019**

Note: Based on LFS-data.

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/15 / Unemployment rate - LFS

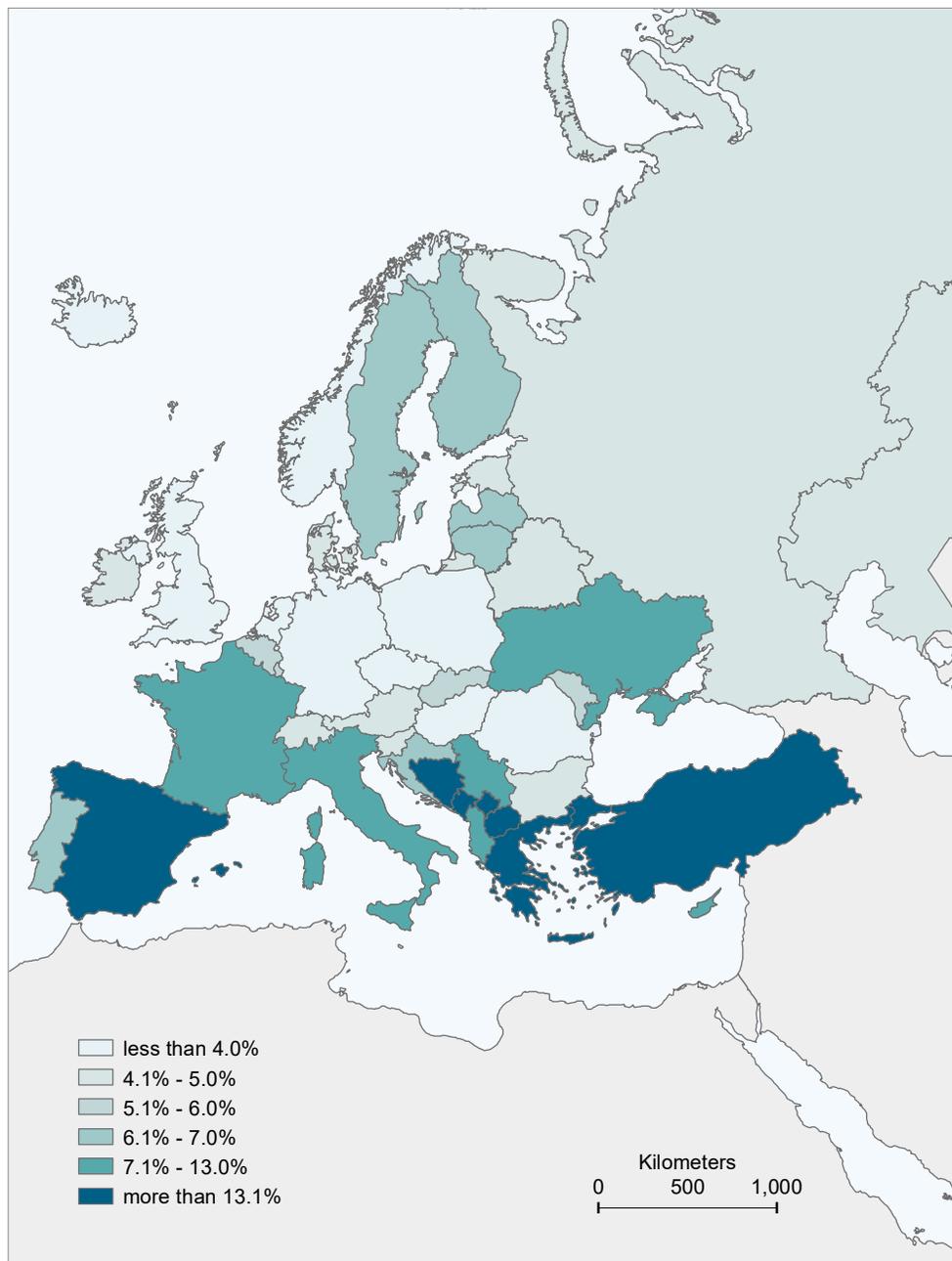
	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>In %, average</b>						
Albania <sup>1)</sup>	16.8	14.0	17.1	13.7	12.3	11.5
Belarus <sup>1)</sup>	2.1	0.7	5.2	5.6	4.8	4.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>1)</sup>	39.7	27.2	27.7	20.5	18.4	15.7
Bulgaria	16.9	10.2	9.2	6.2	5.2	4.2
Croatia	16.1	11.8	16.2	11.2	8.5	6.6
Czech Republic	8.8	7.3	5.1	2.9	2.2	2.0
Estonia	13.6	16.9	6.2	5.8	5.4	4.4
Hungary	6.4	11.2	6.8	4.2	3.7	3.4
Kazakhstan	12.8	5.8	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8
Kosovo	.	45.1	32.9	30.5	29.6	25.7
Latvia	14.5	18.7	9.9	8.7	7.4	6.3
Lithuania	16.4	17.8	9.1	7.1	6.2	6.3
Moldova	8.5	7.4	5.4	4.6	3.6	5.1
Montenegro	19.3	19.6	17.6	16.1	15.2	15.1
North Macedonia	32.3	32.0	26.1	22.4	20.7	17.3
Poland	16.1	9.6	7.5	4.9	3.9	3.3
Romania	6.9	7.3	6.8	4.9	4.2	3.9
Russia	10.6	7.3	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.6
Serbia	12.1	19.2	17.7	13.5	12.7	10.4
Slovakia	18.8	14.4	11.5	8.1	6.5	5.8
Slovenia	7.0	7.3	9.0	6.6	5.1	4.5
Turkey	6.5	11.9	10.3	10.9	10.9	13.7
Ukraine	11.6	8.1	9.1	9.5	8.8	8.2
EU-CEE (11 countries)	12.4	9.9	7.8	5.3	4.3	3.8
Euro area (19 countries)	8.9	10.1	10.9	9.1	8.2	7.6
European Union (27 countries)	9.4	9.8	10.1	8.2	7.3	6.7
Austria	3.9	4.8	5.7	5.5	4.9	4.5
Belgium	6.9	8.3	8.5	7.1	6.0	5.4
Cyprus	4.8	6.3	15.0	11.1	8.4	7.1
Denmark	4.3	7.7	6.3	5.8	5.1	5.0
Finland	9.8	8.4	9.4	8.6	7.4	6.7
France	8.6	8.9	10.4	9.4	9.0	8.5
Germany	7.9	7.0	4.6	3.8	3.4	3.1
Greece	11.2	12.7	24.9	21.5	19.3	17.3
Ireland	4.3	14.6	10.0	6.7	5.8	5.0
Italy	10.0	8.4	11.9	11.2	10.6	10.0
Luxembourg	2.2	4.4	6.7	5.5	5.6	5.6
Malta	6.7	6.9	5.4	4.0	3.7	3.6
Netherlands	3.7	5.0	6.9	4.9	3.8	3.4
Portugal	5.1	11.0	12.6	9.0	7.1	6.5
Spain	11.9	19.9	22.1	17.2	15.3	14.1
Sweden	5.6	8.6	7.4	6.7	6.4	6.8
United Kingdom	5.4	7.8	5.3	4.3	4.0	3.8
Japan	4.7	5.1	3.4	2.8	2.4	2.4
United States	4.0	9.6	5.3	4.4	3.9	3.7

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

Unemployed persons in % of labour force. Data for most of the countries are affected by the census 2011.

1) Registered unemployment rate (for Albania until 2006, for Bosnia and Herzegovina until 2005, for Belarus until 2013), end of period.

Map I/11 Unemployment rate in %, 2019



Note: Based on LFS-data.

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/16 / Average gross monthly wages, nominal

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>EUR at exchange rate</b>						
Albania	101	252	343	365	397	426
Belarus	80	304	377	377	405	467
Bosnia and Herzegovina	276	622	659	676	697	727
Bulgaria	115	331	449	530	586	651
Croatia	637	1,053	1,058	1,079	1,139	1,182
Czech Republic	382	944	975	1,126	1,250	1,329
Estonia	314	792	1,065	1,221	1,310	1,407
Hungary	337	735	800	961	1,035	1,131
Kazakhstan	107	397	513	409	400	436
Kosovo <sup>1)</sup>	.	310	510	528	558	600
Latvia	267	628	818	926	1,004	1,076
Lithuania	263	576	714	840	924	1,296
Moldova	35	181	217	268	316	368
Montenegro	151	715	725	765	766	773
North Macedonia	296	491	522	547	579	609
Poland	472	807	934	1,006	1,077	1,144
Romania	143	452	575	705	936	1,023
Russia	85	520	502	595	592	660
Serbia	253	460	506	544	580	643
Slovakia	268	769	883	954	1,013	1,092
Slovenia	928	1,495	1,556	1,627	1,682	1,754
Turkey	.	653	666	599	494	511
Ukraine	46	213	173	237	276	363
EU-CEE (11 countries) <sup>2)</sup>	341	720	832	935	1,042	1,125
Euro area (19 countries)	1,819	2,314	2,507	2,590	2,651	2,714
European Union (27 countries)	1,586	2,070	2,238	2,325	2,390	2,454
Austria	2,182	2,709	3,010	3,131	3,219	3,315
Belgium	2,324	2,969	3,287	3,418	3,497	3,574
Cyprus	1,236	1,793	1,637	1,678	1,704	1,720
Denmark	2,711	3,759	4,099	4,221	4,291	4,335
Finland	2,087	2,839	3,120	3,158	3,222	3,272
France	1,976	2,629	2,828	2,931	2,986	3,043
Germany	2,091	2,396	2,761	2,901	2,993	3,082
Greece	1,087	1,661	1,332	1,303	1,321	1,339
Ireland	2,154	3,184	3,213	3,385	3,495	3,639
Italy	1,652	2,120	2,171	2,196	2,231	2,249
Luxembourg	3,145	4,218	4,728	4,913	5,078	5,168
Malta	1,115	1,511	1,792	1,901	1,977	2,039
Netherlands	2,149	2,789	2,970	3,047	3,094	3,176
Portugal	1,023	1,358	1,315	1,362	1,409	1,461
Spain <sup>3)</sup>	1,900	2,621	2,615	2,632	2,666	2,722
Sweden	2,276	2,810	3,234	3,293	3,187	3,179
United Kingdom	2,626	2,576	3,342	2,908	2,964	3,076
Japan <sup>3)</sup>	4,199	3,213	2,821	3,040	2,998	3,231
United States <sup>3)</sup>	4,097	3,786	5,153	5,266	5,206	5,666

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II, chapter III/5. CESEE countries refer to national wage surveys, for other countries bases on wages of the National Accounts concept.

- 1) Until 2011 net wages in state administration only.
- 2) wiiw estimate.
- 3) Compensations of employees.

Table I/17 / Average gross monthly wages, real

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
Albania	10.2	-7.0	3.2	1.0	1.3	2.1
Belarus	12.0	15.0	-2.3	7.5	12.6	7.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.2	-1.0	1.0	0.8	1.7	3.7
Bulgaria	1.2	3.9	7.0	7.2	7.5	7.8
Croatia	1.6	-1.5	1.8	2.8	3.3	3.0
Czech Republic	2.4	0.7	2.9	4.1	5.9	3.5
Estonia	6.3	-1.8	6.5	3.0	3.8	5.0
Hungary	3.4	-3.4	4.4	10.3	8.3	7.7
Kazakhstan	7.1	7.6	-2.3	-1.7	1.7	9.1
Kosovo <sup>1)</sup>	.	10.9	6.3	0.2	3.0	0.2
Latvia	3.4	-2.4	6.8	4.7	5.7	4.2
Lithuania	-2.7	-4.6	6.4	4.7	7.1	6.4
Moldova	2.0	0.7	1.2	5.0	9.0	10.1
Montenegro	.	10.6	-1.3	-0.5	-2.4	0.6
North Macedonia	.	-0.6	3.0	1.2	4.2	4.3
Poland	1.0	1.4	4.5	3.7	5.5	5.0
Romania	1.4	-2.8	10.4	13.2	8.0	7.3
Russia	20.9	5.2	-9.0	2.9	8.5	4.8
Serbia	6.2	0.7	-2.4	0.9	3.9	8.4
Slovakia	-4.9	2.2	3.2	3.3	3.6	5.0
Slovenia	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.7
Turkey	.	-2.8	2.8	-2.5	-2.0	0.0
Ukraine	1.1	9.7	-18.9	19.8	12.5	9.7
EU-CEE (11 countries) <sup>2)</sup>	1.4	4.1	5.0	7.1	5.7	5.3
Euro area (19 countries)	.	0.5	1.6	0.3	0.5	1.2
European Union (27 countries)	.	1.7	1.5	0.7	1.0	1.2
Austria	0.5	-0.6	1.2	-0.5	0.7	1.4
Belgium	0.1	-0.8	-0.5	-0.2	0.0	1.0
Cyprus	2.7	-0.8	0.3	1.7	0.8	0.4
Denmark	-0.2	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.3
Finland	1.8	1.2	1.5	-0.3	0.8	0.4
France	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.9	-0.2	0.6
Germany	-0.2	1.5	2.2	0.8	1.3	1.5
Greece	0.1	-9.4	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.9
Ireland	2.2	-0.1	1.0	2.6	2.5	3.2
Italy	0.4	0.6	1.2	-1.0	0.4	0.2
Luxembourg	.	-0.5	1.5	0.9	1.3	0.2
Malta	8.9	0.8	4.8	-1.4	2.2	1.6
Netherlands	2.1	0.3	1.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.0
Portugal	2.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	2.2	3.4
Spain <sup>3)</sup>	-0.4	-0.9	1.6	-1.3	-0.4	1.3
Sweden	7.2	12.1	-1.0	-1.3	-5.1	-1.9
United Kingdom	12.8	2.0	12.5	-6.8	-0.6	1.9
Japan <sup>3)</sup>	23.0	12.9	4.1	-5.1	-2.3	7.3
United States <sup>3)</sup>	17.7	5.3	24.5	-0.7	-3.3	7.4

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

CESEE countries refer to national wage surveys, for other countries bases on wages of the National Accounts concept.

1) Until 2012 net wages in state administration only.

2) wiiw estimate.

3) Compensations of employees.

Table I/18 / Unit labour costs

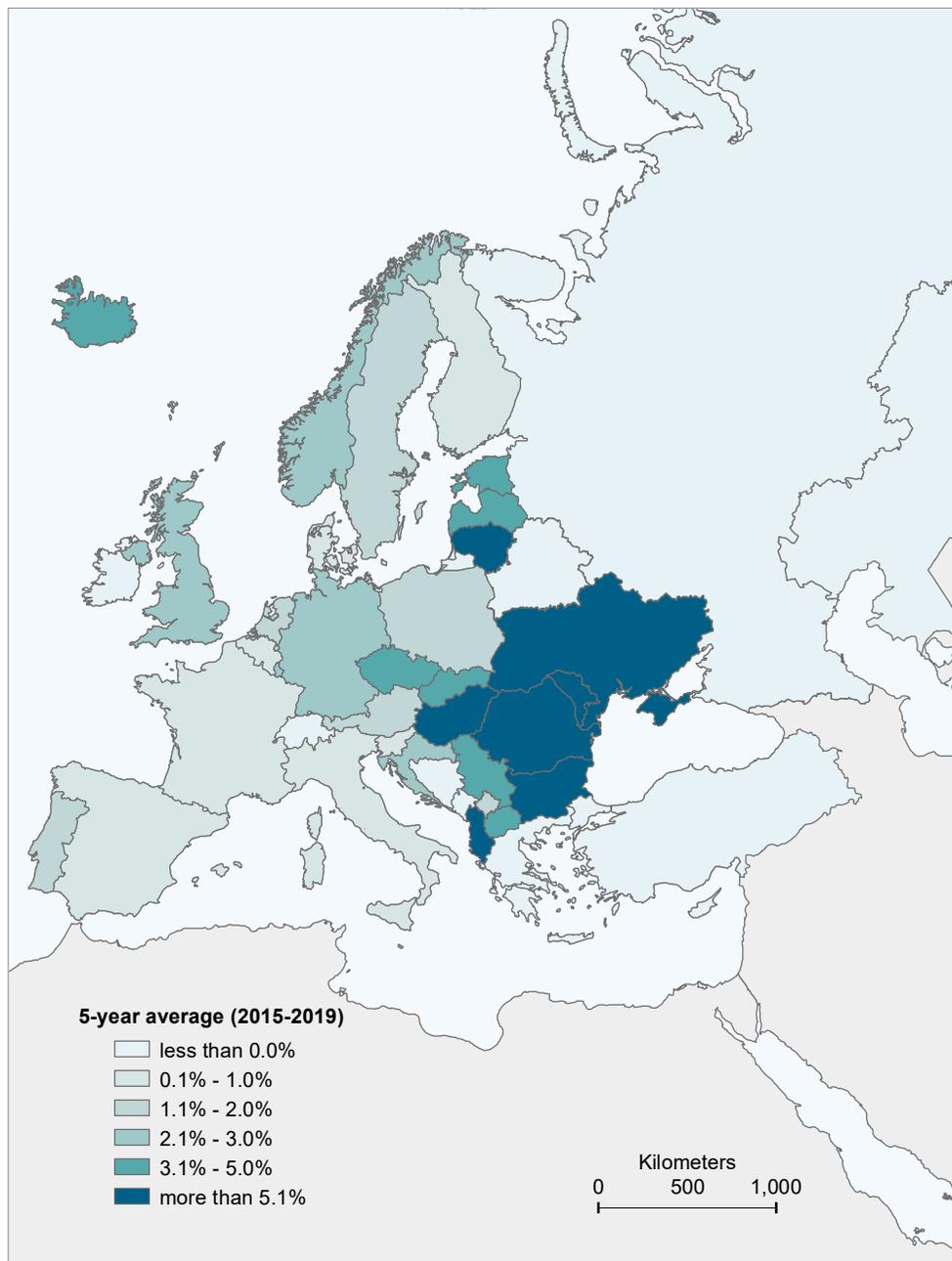
	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>Annual change in %</b>						
Albania	.	-10.4	8.0	5.0	7.5	8.0
Belarus	13.6	15.9	-15.5	12.9	4.0	14.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	-1.7	-1.9	0.3	0.2	-0.8
Bulgaria	3.8	-0.7	4.5	10.4	7.3	9.9
Croatia	.	-2.4	0.4	3.6	4.5	2.4
Czech Republic	5.3	3.3	0.2	5.9	9.1	4.1
Estonia	-0.8	-5.7	6.7	3.2	3.8	3.3
Hungary	7.0	2.0	2.7	10.7	3.5	5.4
Kazakhstan	8.4	15.9	1.0	4.6	-5.0	5.3
Kosovo	.	.	-6.7	5.1	-1.6	7.8
Latvia	8.9	-3.8	4.1	4.6	5.9	5.1
Lithuania	5.2	-9.7	4.6	3.6	7.3	4.6
Moldova	.	-7.7	-3.3	8.7	12.0	23.5
Montenegro	.	5.8	-0.6	-0.5	-1.3	-0.4
North Macedonia	.	-1.4	1.2	4.0	5.4	7.0
Poland	10.8	9.2	0.7	4.8	2.0	1.5
Romania	17.7	7.9	5.6	7.8	6.4	4.8
Russia	38.4	18.8	-20.0	17.7	-2.6	9.1
Serbia	39.8	-10.9	-4.4	6.2	5.5	8.9
Slovakia	7.5	-4.4	0.7	3.1	3.8	6.1
Slovenia	1.7	1.0	-1.4	2.7	1.2	1.3
Turkey	.	12.0	2.9	-15.3	-18.4	0.2
Ukraine	8.2	19.4	-13.7	25.2	14.1	29.1
EU-CEE (11 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Euro area (19 countries)	1.2	-0.6	0.3	0.7	1.9	1.9
European Union (27 countries)	1.7	0.2	0.0	1.0	1.8	1.7
Austria	-0.1	0.0	1.5	0.9	2.0	2.5
Belgium	0.3	-0.7	-1.0	1.9	1.4	1.9
Cyprus	1.7	-0.6	-2.9	1.9	1.4	1.9
Denmark	0.1	-1.0	0.8	0.3	1.2	-0.1
Finland	0.1	-1.7	0.8	-3.2	2.3	1.9
France	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.8	1.0	-0.5
Germany	0.9	-1.2	2.2	1.4	3.0	3.3
Greece	1.5	-0.6	-3.1	-0.3	1.6	0.4
Ireland	3.1	-8.1	-15.6	-2.8	-2.4	0.9
Italy	0.4	0.0	0.9	-0.1	2.0	1.3
Luxembourg	2.7	-1.0	0.1	4.6	3.9	3.0
Malta	.	-1.1	0.5	0.1	4.5	3.7
Netherlands	3.0	-1.3	-1.3	0.5	2.2	3.1
Portugal	4.3	-1.1	-0.1	2.1	3.4	2.0
Spain	2.8	-0.9	0.0	0.4	1.1	2.4
Sweden	4.6	-2.5	-0.3	1.9	3.5	2.5
United Kingdom	3.1	1.2	0.2	2.3	2.5	3.8
Japan	-3.2	-4.3	-0.3	-0.7	2.9	0.8
United States	3.9	-0.4	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.9

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

wiiw estimates for CESEE countries: Gross wages per employee in EUR relative to labour productivity (real GDP per employed person, LFS).

Eurostat for other countries: Compensation per employee in national currency relative to labour productivity (real GDP per employed person, NA).

Map I/12 Unit labour costs, change in %



Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/19 / Consumer prices

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>Annual change in %</b>						
Albania	0.0	3.6	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.4
Belarus	168.6	7.8	13.5	6.0	4.9	5.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.9	2.1	-1.0	0.8	1.4	0.6
Bulgaria	10.3	3.0	-1.1	1.2	2.6	2.5
Croatia	4.5	1.1	-0.3	1.3	1.6	0.8
Czech Republic	3.9	1.2	0.3	2.4	2.0	2.6
Estonia	3.9	2.7	0.1	3.7	3.4	2.3
Hungary	10.0	4.7	0.1	2.4	2.9	3.4
Kazakhstan	13.2	7.1	6.6	7.4	6.0	5.3
Kosovo	.	3.5	-0.5	1.5	1.1	2.7
Latvia	2.6	-1.2	0.2	2.9	2.6	2.7
Lithuania	1.1	1.2	-0.7	3.7	2.5	2.2
Moldova	31.3	7.5	9.6	6.5	2.9	4.8
Montenegro	20.2	0.5	1.6	2.4	2.6	0.4
North Macedonia	5.8	1.6	-0.3	1.4	1.5	0.8
Poland	10.1	2.6	-0.7	1.6	1.2	2.1
Romania	45.7	6.1	-0.4	1.1	4.1	3.9
Russia	20.8	6.8	15.5	3.6	2.9	4.5
Serbia	79.6	6.1	1.4	3.0	2.0	1.7
Slovakia	12.2	0.7	-0.3	1.4	2.5	2.8
Slovenia	9.0	2.1	-0.8	1.6	1.9	1.7
Turkey	53.2	8.6	7.7	11.1	16.3	15.2
Ukraine	28.2	9.4	48.7	14.4	10.9	7.9
EU-CEE (11 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	12.8	2.9	-0.4	1.8	2.2	2.6
Euro area (19 countries)	2.2	1.6	0.2	1.5	1.8	1.2
European Union (27 countries)	.	1.8	0.1	1.6	1.8	1.4
Austria	2.0	1.7	0.8	2.2	2.1	1.5
Belgium	2.7	2.3	0.6	2.2	2.3	1.2
Cyprus	4.9	2.6	-1.5	0.7	0.8	0.5
Denmark	2.8	2.2	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.7
Finland	3.0	1.7	-0.2	0.8	1.2	1.1
France	1.8	1.7	0.1	1.2	2.1	1.3
Germany	1.4	1.1	0.7	1.7	1.9	1.4
Greece	2.9	4.7	-1.1	1.1	0.8	0.5
Ireland	5.3	-1.6	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.9
Italy	2.6	1.6	0.1	1.3	1.2	0.6
Luxembourg	3.8	2.8	0.1	2.1	2.0	1.6
Malta	3.0	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.5
Netherlands	2.3	0.9	0.2	1.3	1.6	2.7
Portugal	2.8	1.4	0.5	1.6	1.2	0.3
Spain	3.5	2.0	-0.6	2.0	1.7	0.8
Sweden	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.9	2.0	1.7
United Kingdom	0.8	3.3	0.0	2.7	2.5	1.8
Japan	-0.7	-0.7	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.4
United States	3.4	2.6	-0.8	1.7	2.2	1.3

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.  
Data for EU countries and United States refer to Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices.

1) wiiw estimate (GDP at PPP based weighted averages).

Table I/20 / Producer prices in industry

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>Annual change in %</b>						
Albania	.	0.3	-2.1	2.6	1.7	-0.8
Belarus <sup>1)</sup>	186.8	13.6	17.2	9.8	6.8	6.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	1.0	0.6	3.0	3.5	0.1
Bulgaria	.	8.8	-2.2	5.0	3.9	3.0
Croatia	.	4.3	-3.8	2.0	2.2	0.8
Czech Republic	.	-0.2	-2.4	0.7	0.7	1.7
Estonia	.	3.3	-2.5	3.3	3.9	-0.6
Hungary	.	3.7	-1.1	3.3	5.6	2.1
Kazakhstan	.	25.2	-20.5	15.3	19.0	5.1
Kosovo	.	4.1	2.7	0.6	1.4	0.9
Latvia	.	2.8	-1.0	2.5	4.3	1.8
Lithuania	16.2	10.4	-9.7	5.1	5.6	0.0
Moldova <sup>1)</sup>	28.5	7.9	6.3	3.3	0.4	1.8
Montenegro <sup>1)</sup>	.	-0.9	0.3	0.4	1.7	2.4
North Macedonia	.	8.7	-3.9	4.8	0.9	2.1
Poland	.	1.6	-2.2	2.7	2.1	1.3
Romania	.	4.4	-2.3	3.5	5.1	3.8
Russia <sup>1)</sup>	47.1	12.2	13.9	7.7	12.1	2.0
Serbia	.	13.7	1.0	2.3	0.9	0.6
Slovakia	.	0.6	-2.9	2.5	2.3	1.9
Slovenia	.	2.0	-0.2	2.2	2.1	0.6
Turkey	56.5	6.2	5.3	15.8	27.0	17.6
Ukraine <sup>1)</sup>	20.8	20.9	36.0	26.4	17.4	4.1
EU-CEE (11 countries) <sup>2)</sup>	.	2.7	-2.4	2.8	3.0	1.9
Euro area (19 countries)	.	2.8	-1.7	2.8	2.5	0.3
European Union (27 countries)	.	2.8	-1.7	2.7	2.7	0.5
Austria	4.1	2.7	-1.5	1.9	2.4	0.1
Belgium	.	6.9	-5.1	8.5	5.3	0.8
Cyprus	.	4.5	-5.7	3.0	2.2	2.5
Denmark	.	7.4	-3.7	2.5	4.3	-0.7
Finland	2.8	5.4	-1.9	3.6	4.7	0.3
France	5.4	2.5	-1.5	2.4	2.4	0.6
Germany	.	1.8	-0.5	2.0	1.8	1.0
Greece	7.6	6.8	-7.3	5.4	4.3	0.4
Ireland	.	0.0	5.4	-0.2	-1.7	-1.5
Italy	.	2.3	-2.8	2.3	3.3	0.0
Luxembourg	2.5	2.6	-1.3	1.0	3.2	-0.8
Malta	.	-0.8	-2.4	1.5	4.7	2.4
Netherlands	14.9	7.5	-5.3	4.8	3.8	-0.1
Portugal	.	4.3	-6.5	3.7	2.4	-0.3
Spain	.	3.9	-1.5	4.2	2.5	-0.3
Sweden	3.9	1.0	0.0	4.8	6.6	3.2
United Kingdom	2.2	3.4	-6.6	6.1	4.3	2.0
Japan	0.0	-0.1	-2.3	2.3	2.5	.
United States	5.8	6.8	-7.2	4.4	4.4	-1.0

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

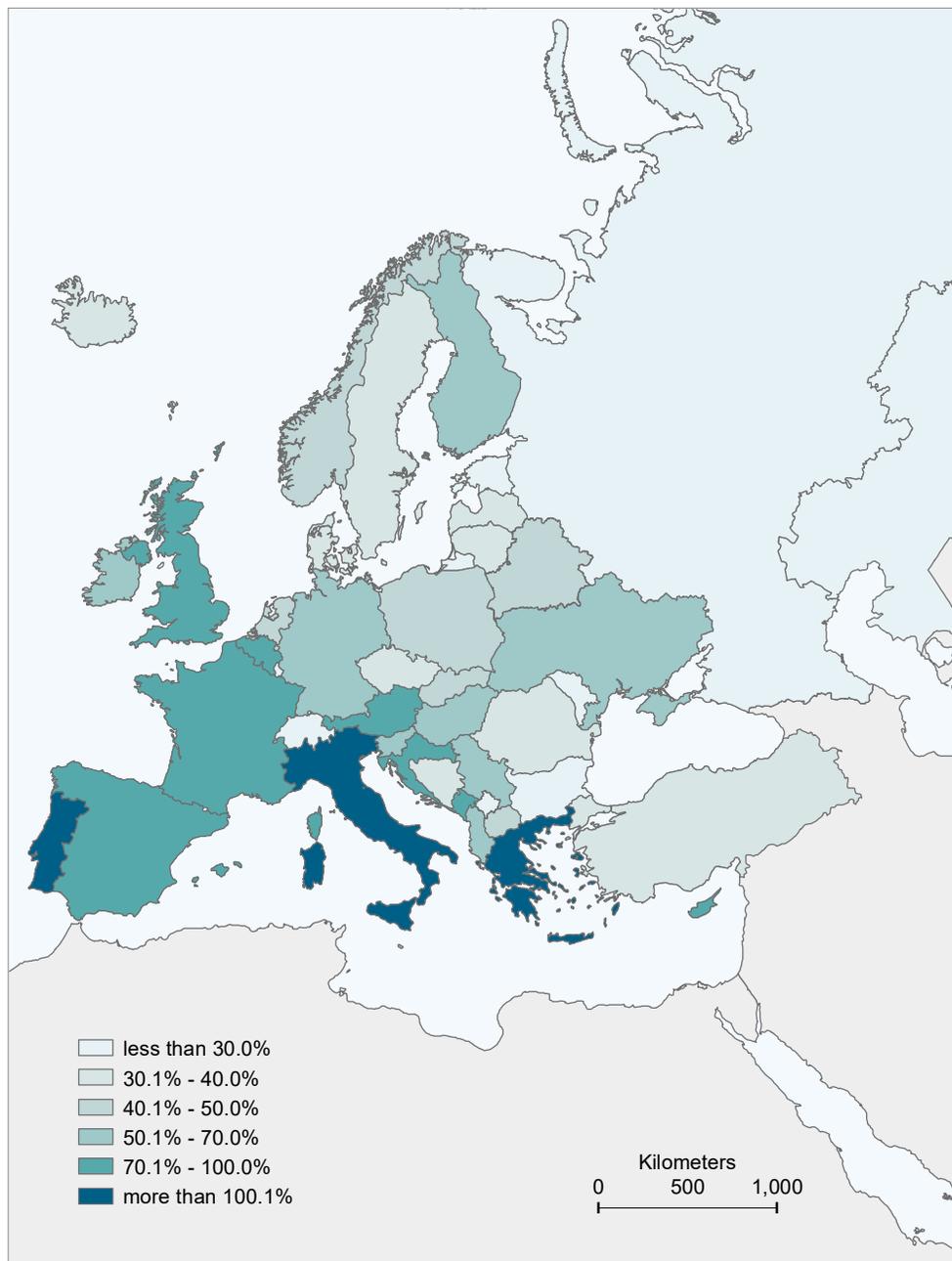
1) According to NACE Rev. 1 (for Belarus, Montenegro and Ukraine until 2010, for Moldova until 2011, for Russia until 2013).

2) wiiw estimate (GDP at PPP based weighted averages).

Table I/21 / General government gross debt

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>In % of GDP</b>						
Albania	63.8	57.7	72.7	70.2	67.7	66.3
Belarus	.	39.5	53.0	53.4	43.7	42.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	34.6	30.2	41.9	36.1	34.2	32.8
Bulgaria	70.7	15.4	26.0	25.3	22.3	20.2
Croatia	.	57.7	84.3	77.5	74.3	72.8
Czech Republic	17.0	37.1	39.7	34.2	32.1	30.2
Estonia	5.1	6.6	10.0	9.1	8.2	8.4
Hungary	55.7	80.2	75.8	72.2	69.1	65.4
Kazakhstan	25.5	14.8	22.7	25.7	26.0	24.9
Kosovo	.	5.9	12.9	15.5	16.3	16.9
Latvia	12.1	47.9	37.1	39.0	37.1	36.9
Lithuania	23.5	36.2	42.5	39.1	33.7	35.9
Moldova	.	22.0	23.3	29.1	27.2	25.1
Montenegro	.	40.7	66.2	64.2	70.1	76.5
North Macedonia	.	24.1	38.1	39.4	40.4	40.6
Poland	36.4	53.5	51.3	50.6	48.8	45.7
Romania	22.5	29.6	37.8	35.1	34.7	35.3
Russia	56.9	9.0	13.2	12.6	12.0	12.3
Serbia	191.4	39.5	71.2	58.6	54.4	52.9
Slovakia	50.5	41.0	51.9	51.7	49.9	48.5
Slovenia	25.9	38.3	82.6	74.1	70.3	65.6
Turkey	.	39.8	27.5	28.0	29.9	31.7
Ukraine	45.3	38.6	79.1	71.8	60.9	50.3
EU-CEE (11 countries)	.	46.6	50.2	47.5	45.4	43.3
Euro area (19 countries)	69.0	85.8	90.9	87.7	85.8	84.0
European Union (27 countries)	66.3	80.5	84.8	81.5	79.5	77.6
Austria	66.1	82.7	84.9	78.5	74.0	70.5
Belgium	109.6	100.3	105.2	102.0	99.8	98.1
Cyprus	55.7	56.4	107.2	93.5	99.2	94.0
Denmark	52.4	42.6	39.8	35.9	34.0	33.3
Finland	42.5	46.9	63.6	61.3	59.6	59.3
France	58.9	85.3	95.6	98.3	98.1	98.1
Germany	59.1	82.3	72.3	65.1	61.8	59.6
Greece	104.9	147.5	177.0	179.2	186.2	180.5
Ireland	36.5	86.0	76.7	67.0	63.0	57.4
Italy	109.0	119.2	135.3	134.1	134.4	134.7
Luxembourg	7.5	20.2	22.0	22.3	21.0	22.0
Malta	60.7	65.3	55.9	48.8	45.2	42.6
Netherlands	52.1	59.3	64.7	56.9	52.4	48.7
Portugal	54.2	100.2	131.2	126.1	121.5	117.2
Spain	57.8	60.5	99.3	98.6	97.4	95.5
Sweden	50.3	38.1	43.7	40.7	38.9	35.1
United Kingdom	36.7	74.3	86.7	86.3	85.8	85.4
Japan	142.6	207.3	237.1	234.0	238.7	.
United States	71.9	125.7	136.4	134.8	136.3	135.3

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

**Map I/13 General government gross debt, in % of GDP, 2019**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/22 / General government budget balance

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>In % of GDP</b>						
Albania	-8.0	-3.1	-4.1	-2.0	-1.6	-1.9
Belarus	-0.6	-1.7	1.4	3.0	4.0	2.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-6.0	-2.4	0.7	2.6	2.2	1.9
Bulgaria	-0.5	-3.1	-1.7	1.1	2.0	1.9
Croatia	-6.4	-6.5	-3.5	0.8	0.2	0.4
Czech Republic	-3.6	-4.2	-0.6	1.5	0.9	0.3
Estonia	-0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.7	-0.5	0.1
Hungary	-3.0	-4.4	-2.0	-2.4	-2.1	-2.1
Kazakhstan	-0.1	-2.4	-2.2	-2.7	-1.3	-1.8
Kosovo	.	-1.8	1.6	1.3	0.4	1.0
Latvia	-2.7	-8.6	-1.4	-0.8	-0.8	-0.6
Lithuania	-3.2	-6.9	-0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3
Moldova	-2.5	-2.1	-1.9	-0.6	-0.8	-1.4
Montenegro	.	-3.8	-8.3	-5.3	-3.9	-2.0
North Macedonia	2.2	-2.4	-3.4	-2.8	-1.1	-2.2
Poland	-4.0	-7.4	-2.6	-1.5	-0.2	-0.7
Romania	-4.6	-6.9	-0.6	-2.6	-2.9	-4.4
Russia	1.9	-3.4	-3.4	-1.5	2.9	1.9
Serbia	.	-4.3	-3.5	1.1	0.6	-0.2
Slovakia	-12.6	-7.5	-2.7	-0.9	-1.0	-1.4
Slovenia	-3.6	-5.6	-2.8	-0.1	0.7	0.5
Turkey	-7.1	-2.8	-0.9	-2.0	-2.8	-3.2
Ukraine	0.6	-5.8	-1.6	-1.4	-1.9	-2.2
EU-CEE (11 countries)	-4.2	-6.2	-1.8	-0.9	-0.5	-1.0
Euro area (19 countries)	-1.3	-6.3	-2.0	-0.9	-0.5	-0.6
European Union (27 countries)	-1.2	-6.0	-1.9	-0.8	-0.4	-0.5
Austria	-2.4	-4.4	-1.0	-0.8	0.2	0.7
Belgium	-0.1	-4.1	-2.4	-0.7	-0.8	-1.9
Cyprus	-2.2	-4.7	-0.9	1.9	-3.5	1.5
Denmark	1.9	-2.7	-1.3	1.8	0.7	3.8
Finland	6.9	-2.5	-2.4	-0.7	-0.9	-1.0
France	-1.3	-6.9	-3.6	-3.0	-2.3	-3.0
Germany	-1.6	-4.4	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.5
Greece	-4.1	-11.3	-5.7	0.7	1.0	1.5
Ireland	4.9	-32.1	-2.0	-0.3	0.1	0.5
Italy	-2.4	-4.2	-2.6	-2.4	-2.2	-1.6
Luxembourg	5.5	-0.3	1.3	1.3	3.1	2.4
Malta	-5.5	-2.3	-1.0	3.2	2.0	0.5
Netherlands	1.2	-5.2	-2.0	1.3	1.4	1.7
Portugal	-3.2	-11.4	-4.4	-3.0	-0.3	0.1
Spain	-1.2	-9.5	-5.2	-3.0	-2.5	-2.9
Sweden	3.1	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.8	0.5
United Kingdom	1.4	-9.2	-4.5	-2.4	-2.2	-2.3
Japan	-7.4	-9.1	-3.6	-2.9	-2.3	-2.3
United States	0.3	-12.4	-4.6	-4.3	-6.6	-7.2

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

Table I/23 / Central bank policy rate

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>In % p.a.</b>						
Albania	6.5	5.0	1.8	1.3	1.0	1.0
Belarus	80.0	10.5	25.0	11.0	10.0	9.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.
Bulgaria	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Croatia	5.9	9.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Czech Republic	5.3	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.8	2.0
Estonia	5.8	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hungary	11.0	5.8	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9
Kazakhstan	14.0	7.0	16.0	10.3	9.3	9.3
Kosovo	.	14.0	7.7	6.8	6.0	6.4
Latvia	3.5	3.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	7.3	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Moldova	27.0	7.0	19.5	6.5	6.5	5.5
Montenegro	.	9.0	7.7	6.2	5.8	5.5
North Macedonia	6.8	4.1	3.3	3.3	2.5	2.3
Poland	19.0	3.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Romania	35.0	6.3	1.8	1.8	2.5	2.5
Russia	25.0	7.8	11.0	7.8	7.8	6.3
Serbia	45.2	11.5	4.5	3.5	3.0	2.3
Slovakia	8.8	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	10.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkey	204.9	6.5	7.5	8.0	24.0	12.0
Ukraine	27.0	7.8	22.0	14.5	18.0	13.5
EU-CEE (11 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Euro area (19 countries)	4.8	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
European Union (27 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Austria	4.8	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Belgium	4.8	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cyprus	7.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	4.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finland	4.8	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
France	4.8	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germany	4.8	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greece	8.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	4.8	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italy	4.8	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Luxembourg	4.8	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malta	4.8	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	4.8	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal	4.8	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Spain	4.8	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sweden	2.0	0.5	0.0	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3
United Kingdom	6.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.75	0.75
Japan	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
United States	6.5	0.1	0.4	1.4	2.4	1.6

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

Table I/24 / Current account, EUR mn

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
Albania <sup>1)</sup>	-185	-1,019	-884	-866	-866	-1,089
Belarus	-497	-6,187	-1,669	-843	20	-1,126
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	-783	-745	-777	-572	-556
Bulgaria	.	-658	55	1,825	554	1,848
Croatia	-359	-1,001	1,436	1,681	932	1,478
Czech Republic	-2,961	-5,708	716	2,892	962	-660
Estonia	-334	263	366	546	238	553
Hungary	-4,538	272	2,648	2,490	377	-363
Kazakhstan	388	1,044	-5,423	-4,516	-117	-6,437
Kosovo	.	-516	-497	-349	-509	-399
Latvia	-406	307	-146	339	-84	-197
Lithuania	.	61	-909	231	137	1,632
Moldova <sup>1)</sup>	-106	-363	-417	-492	-1,004	-1,000
Montenegro <sup>1)</sup>	.	-635	-402	-691	-793	-744
North Macedonia	-112	-144	-177	-105	-7	-372
Poland	.	-20,080	-3,919	-1,544	-6,514	2,604
Romania	-1,527	-6,429	-949	-5,239	-8,961	-10,480
Russia	49,045	50,853	60,952	28,504	98,142	58,335
Serbia	.	-2,037	-1,234	-2,051	-2,076	-3,160
Slovakia	.	-3,184	-1,669	-1,618	-1,973	-2,547
Slovenia	-610	-279	1,483	2,674	2,680	2,723
Turkey <sup>1)</sup>	-10,782	-34,122	-24,803	-35,800	-16,699	7,973
Ukraine	1,452	-2,272	4,540	-3,079	-5,443	-3,682
EU-CEE (11 countries) <sup>2)</sup>	.	-36,437	-887	4,276	-11,653	-3,410
Euro area (19 countries) <sup>2)</sup>	.	58,140	363,232	404,508	401,557	361,855
European Union (27 countries)	.	62,508	404,384	444,938	421,976	403,935
Austria	-1,508	8,447	5,940	5,076	4,846	11,301
Belgium	.	5,897	5,764	3,108	-3,662	1,663
Cyprus	.	-2,083	-79	-1,068	-842	-1,406
Denmark	.	15,957	22,509	23,610	21,218	27,698
Finland	10,284	2,803	-1,982	-1,801	-4,089	-497
France	16,255	-12,547	-8,090	-17,613	-13,212	-16,179
Germany	-37,147	147,299	260,286	253,883	247,472	243,991
Greece	.	-22,648	-1,438	-3,407	-5,231	-2,725
Ireland	650	-2,007	11,556	1,457	19,617	-40,404
Italy	-3,388	-53,090	23,530	44,712	44,208	53,406
Luxembourg	2,908	2,447	2,642	2,786	2,856	2,903
Malta	.	-415	270	567	709	645
Netherlands	.	44,503	43,464	79,878	83,869	80,599
Portugal	-13,864	-18,421	414	2,550	792	-181
Spain	-27,921	-39,213	21,830	32,208	23,226	26,575
Sweden	11,143	22,015	18,656	14,717	11,852	19,956
United Kingdom	-41,676	-58,369	-132,659	-88,871	-89,026	-108,292
Japan	141,501	166,620	123,003	179,843	149,109	164,841
United States	-435,175	-325,867	-367,153	-323,326	-380,779	-428,967

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) BOP 5th edition for Albania until 2007, for Moldova until 2008, for Montenegro and Turkey until 2009.

2) Including transactions within the region (sum over individual countries).

Table I/25 / Current account, % of GDP

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>In % of GDP, BOP 6th edition</b>						
Albania <sup>1)</sup>	-4.9	-11.3	-8.6	-7.5	-6.8	-8.0
Belarus	-4.0	-14.5	-3.3	-1.7	0.0	-2.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	-6.0	-5.1	-4.8	-3.3	-3.1
Bulgaria	.	-1.7	0.1	3.5	1.0	3.0
Croatia	-1.5	-2.2	3.2	3.4	1.8	2.7
Czech Republic	-4.4	-3.6	0.4	1.5	0.5	-0.3
Estonia	-5.4	1.8	1.8	2.3	0.9	2.0
Hungary	-8.9	0.3	2.3	2.0	0.3	-0.2
Kazakhstan	2.0	0.9	-3.3	-3.1	-0.1	-4.0
Kosovo	.	-11.7	-8.6	-5.4	-7.6	-5.6
Latvia	-4.7	1.7	-0.6	1.3	-0.3	-0.6
Lithuania	.	0.2	-2.4	0.5	0.3	3.3
Moldova <sup>1)</sup>	-7.6	-6.9	-6.0	-5.7	-10.4	-9.3
Montenegro <sup>1)</sup>	.	-20.3	-11.0	-16.1	-17.0	-15.0
North Macedonia	-2.7	-2.0	-2.0	-1.0	-0.1	-3.3
Poland	.	-5.5	-0.9	-0.3	-1.3	0.5
Romania	-3.8	-5.1	-0.6	-2.8	-4.4	-4.7
Russia	17.5	4.4	5.0	2.0	6.9	3.8
Serbia	.	-6.5	-3.5	-5.2	-4.8	-6.9
Slovakia	.	-4.7	-2.1	-1.9	-2.2	-2.7
Slovenia	-2.8	-0.8	3.8	6.2	5.8	5.6
Turkey <sup>1)</sup>	-3.6	-5.8	-3.2	-4.7	-2.5	1.2
Ukraine	4.3	-2.1	5.5	-3.1	-4.9	-2.7
EU-CEE (11 countries) <sup>2)</sup>	.	-3.7	-0.1	0.3	-0.8	-0.2
Euro area (19 countries) <sup>2)</sup>	.	0.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.0
European Union (27 countries)	.	0.6	3.3	3.4	3.1	2.9
Austria	-0.7	2.9	1.7	1.4	1.3	2.8
Belgium	.	1.6	1.4	0.7	-0.8	0.3
Cyprus	.	-10.7	-0.4	-5.3	-3.9	-6.3
Denmark	.	6.6	8.2	8.0	7.0	8.9
Finland	7.5	1.5	-0.9	-0.8	-1.7	-0.2
France	1.1	-0.6	-0.4	-0.8	-0.6	-0.7
Germany	-1.8	5.7	8.6	7.8	7.4	7.1
Greece	.	-10.1	-0.8	-1.9	-2.9	-1.5
Ireland	0.6	-1.2	4.4	0.5	6.0	-11.3
Italy	-0.3	-3.3	1.4	2.6	2.5	3.0
Luxembourg	12.6	6.1	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.6
Malta	.	-6.1	2.7	4.9	5.7	4.8
Netherlands	.	7.0	6.3	10.8	10.8	9.9
Portugal	-10.8	-10.3	0.2	1.3	0.4	-0.1
Spain	-4.3	-3.7	2.0	2.8	1.9	2.1
Sweden	3.9	5.9	4.1	3.1	2.5	4.2
United Kingdom	-2.3	-3.1	-5.0	-3.8	-3.7	-4.3
Japan	2.7	3.9	3.1	4.2	3.6	3.6
United States	-3.9	-2.9	-2.2	-1.9	-2.2	-2.2

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) BOP 5th edition for Albania until 2007, for Moldova until 2008, for Montenegro and Turkey until 2009.

2) Including transactions within the region.

Table I/26 / Gross external debt, % of GDP

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>In % of GDP</b>						
Albania	33.5	45.6	74.4	68.8	65.2	60.4
Belarus	18.2	50.4	69.4	68.9	67.3	64.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	59.2	51.6	54.3	54.3	54.1	55.6
Bulgaria	82.5	97.3	73.3	64.7	61.5	57.4
Croatia	52.3	109.4	108.1	88.7	82.2	75.4
Czech Republic	34.7	54.7	68.1	88.1	81.3	77.0
Estonia	52.3	111.0	92.2	83.4	77.4	73.8
Hungary	63.6	141.1	105.9	83.2	79.4	72.4
Kazakhstan	.	80.1	84.1	94.9	91.9	87.3
Kosovo	.	31.2	33.3	32.6	30.3	31.0
Latvia	59.4	169.1	141.9	140.6	122.5	116.2
Lithuania	41.8	86.2	76.7	82.6	78.1	67.7
Moldova	.	69.0	77.8	66.7	66.3	62.0
Montenegro	.	142.6	168.0	160.6	163.2	167.9
North Macedonia	40.6	57.8	69.3	73.4	73.0	72.7
Poland	40.0	66.0	70.4	68.4	63.6	59.3
Romania	29.8	74.6	59.1	51.9	48.8	47.4
Russia	61.4	32.1	38.7	31.1	28.1	28.9
Serbia	36.0	74.5	73.4	65.1	62.2	61.5
Slovakia	52.2	76.6	84.6	108.3	114.0	112.4
Slovenia	43.4	115.6	118.8	100.5	91.9	90.5
Turkey	42.7	37.3	47.2	49.8	58.7	56.9
Ukraine	37.7	83.1	131.2	97.3	83.4	79.5
EU-CEE (11 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	44.3	78.8	75.8	75.3	71.3	66.9
Euro area (19 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	.	218.6	247.4	236.4	236.6	238.4
European Union (27 countries)	.	206.3	229.3	218.7	217.6	218.2
Austria	.	208.6	172.5	154.6	148.6	153.2
Belgium	.	214.7	255.5	256.6	236.2	246.5
Cyprus	.	781.3	1,258.8	1,070.2	977.3	921.2
Denmark	.	184.7	159.4	154.5	141.6	140.9
Finland	.	180.8	208.7	180.5	216.4	235.7
France	.	193.6	208.1	210.3	215.7	229.5
Germany	.	161.8	151.2	146.3	145.0	144.2
Greece	.	182.0	250.5	227.9	230.0	241.7
Ireland	.	1,029.7	841.5	673.9	729.1	713.0
Italy	.	114.8	125.5	122.1	120.5	124.6
Luxembourg	.	3,569.5	6,611.0	6,359.1	6,062.2	5,633.2
Malta	.	1,069.3	912.0	792.5	733.0	691.2
Netherlands	.	493.6	561.7	508.0	484.1	459.8
Portugal	122.7	227.1	222.1	208.0	201.2	192.1
Spain	.	160.2	168.9	167.0	168.0	169.3
Sweden	109.6	192.6	179.6	176.0	171.2	166.9
United Kingdom	200.8	368.9	284.3	305.5	303.9	309.6
Japan	.	45.0	68.4	69.7	83.5	82.8
United States	.	96.1	99.0	91.7	98.4	94.9

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) Including transactions within the region.



Table I/27 / Gross external debt, EUR bn

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>EUR bn</b>						
Albania	1.3	4.1	7.6	7.9	8.4	8.2
Belarus	2.3	21.4	35.0	33.4	34.3	36.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.6	6.7	7.9	8.7	9.3	10.0
Bulgaria	11.9	37.0	33.5	33.9	34.5	35.2
Croatia	12.3	49.4	48.2	43.7	42.7	40.9
Czech Republic	23.3	86.4	115.4	171.1	171.5	172.5
Estonia	3.2	16.5	19.2	19.9	20.1	20.7
Hungary	32.6	140.5	119.3	105.6	108.0	105.7
Kazakhstan	.	89.3	139.9	140.2	139.7	141.6
Kosovo	.	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.2
Latvia	5.1	30.2	34.9	37.9	35.7	35.4
Lithuania	5.2	24.2	28.7	34.9	35.5	33.0
Moldova	.	3.6	5.4	5.7	6.4	6.6
Montenegro	.	4.5	6.1	6.9	7.6	8.3
North Macedonia	1.7	4.1	6.3	7.4	7.8	8.2
Poland	74.7	239.0	303.1	319.7	316.7	315.7
Romania	12.1	93.6	94.7	97.4	99.8	105.9
Russia	172.4	369.2	474.1	433.6	397.9	438.7
Serbia	10.4	23.5	26.2	25.5	26.7	28.3
Slovakia	11.7	52.2	67.4	91.6	102.0	105.5
Slovenia	9.5	42.0	46.2	43.2	42.1	43.8
Turkey	127.5	217.9	366.7	378.4	386.5	386.5
Ukraine	12.8	88.4	107.7	96.7	92.4	109.1
EU-CEE (11 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	201.5	811.1	910.6	999.0	1,008.7	1,014.3
Euro area (19 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	.	20,838.5	26,029.4	26,515.8	27,414.6	28,459.7
European Union (27 countries)	.	22,655.2	27,996.8	28,587.7	29,421.7	30,467.7
Austria	.	617.2	593.9	570.9	572.6	609.0
Belgium	.	779.5	1,064.8	1,141.8	1,087.4	1,174.0
Cyprus	.	151.6	225.1	215.3	209.5	205.3
Denmark	.	449.1	435.1	455.4	428.0	440.5
Finland	.	340.2	441.2	407.9	505.7	566.9
France	.	3,862.3	4,574.0	4,830.9	5,090.9	5,566.5
Germany	.	4,150.3	4,574.9	4,769.2	4,867.2	4,974.3
Greece	.	407.8	441.2	403.8	413.4	443.3
Ireland	.	1,726.5	2,211.9	2,024.5	2,384.0	2,538.8
Italy	.	1,849.1	2,078.3	2,121.1	2,133.6	2,229.5
Luxembourg	.	1,434.2	3,442.1	3,612.9	3,640.5	3,578.0
Malta	.	72.9	91.2	92.2	91.6	92.6
Netherlands	.	3,155.2	3,875.6	3,750.0	3,747.1	3,725.5
Portugal	157.6	408.0	399.2	407.5	412.8	409.8
Spain	.	1,718.5	1,819.7	1,940.3	2,022.9	2,107.8
Sweden	312.6	721.8	818.0	845.1	805.9	791.6
United Kingdom	3,611.4	6,906.4	7,519.6	7,210.1	7,357.7	7,810.6
Japan	.	1,937.3	2,705.1	3,001.4	3,504.4	3,757.1
United States	.	10,863.7	16,267.5	15,860.1	17,178.5	18,170.5

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) Including transactions within the region (sum over individual countries).

Table I/28 / Foreign direct investment inflow

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>In % of GDP</b>						
Albania	4.1	8.8	8.3	8.8	8.5	8.4
Belarus	1.0	2.4	3.0	2.3	2.4	2.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.8	2.0
Bulgaria	7.7	3.1	4.4	3.1	1.8	1.9
Croatia	4.9	2.0	0.2	1.0	1.9	2.3
Czech Republic	8.1	2.9	0.2	4.4	4.4	3.0
Estonia	6.9	7.7	0.2	7.1	4.8	9.8
Hungary	5.9	1.4	2.0	4.1	3.9	1.3
Kazakhstan	7.0	7.8	2.2	2.8	2.0	1.6
Kosovo	.	8.3	5.3	4.0	4.0	3.6
Latvia	5.2	1.6	2.7	2.3	2.8	2.6
Lithuania	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.1	1.8	2.1
Moldova	9.9	3.0	3.1	1.6	2.5	4.2
Montenegro	.	18.4	17.2	11.5	8.9	8.3
North Macedonia	5.7	2.3	2.4	1.8	5.7	3.6
Poland	5.5	2.7	3.2	1.7	2.7	1.8
Romania	2.8	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.3
Russia	1.0	2.1	0.9	1.6	0.8	1.9
Serbia	0.2	4.0	5.9	6.5	8.1	8.3
Slovakia	9.3	2.0	0.1	4.2	1.1	2.3
Slovenia	0.7	0.2	3.9	1.8	2.6	2.3
Turkey	0.4	1.2	2.2	1.3	1.7	1.2
Ukraine	1.9	4.6	-0.5	3.3	3.4	3.8
EU-CEE (11 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	5.6	2.4	2.2	2.8	2.9	2.3
Euro area (19 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	.	5.8	12.8	4.7	-4.2	-0.9
European Union (27 countries)	.	5.1	11.3	4.4	-3.3	-0.5
Austria	4.5	-5.4	-2.1	3.2	-6.6	-1.9
Belgium	.	26.0	-4.3	-7.2	-7.9	-5.3
Cyprus	.	120.7	146.0	54.2	-23.7	103.5
Denmark	.	-3.6	0.6	1.0	2.3	-2.0
Finland	10.5	4.8	7.4	6.9	-3.9	5.9
France	3.1	1.5	1.8	1.4	2.6	1.9
Germany	12.2	2.5	1.9	3.2	4.3	1.9
Greece	.	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.9	2.4
Ireland	.	16.8	82.0	19.0	17.6	-11.4
Italy	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	2.1	1.6
Luxembourg	.	429.1	1,326.2	104.2	-766.9	-446.6
Malta	.	102.9	32.8	28.4	29.4	27.5
Netherlands	.	14.5	42.2	27.5	-41.0	3.9
Portugal	6.1	3.7	0.6	4.8	3.2	3.5
Spain	6.9	2.5	1.9	2.5	3.8	1.0
Sweden	9.3	0.2	2.0	4.8	-0.3	4.6
United Kingdom	9.9	2.6	1.6	4.7	2.8	0.8
Japan	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.7
United States	3.4	1.8	2.8	1.9	1.3	1.6

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II. Data exclude SPE.

For other countries according to BOP 6th edition, asset/liability principle (Japan BOP 5th edition until 2013, directional principle). Data include SPE.

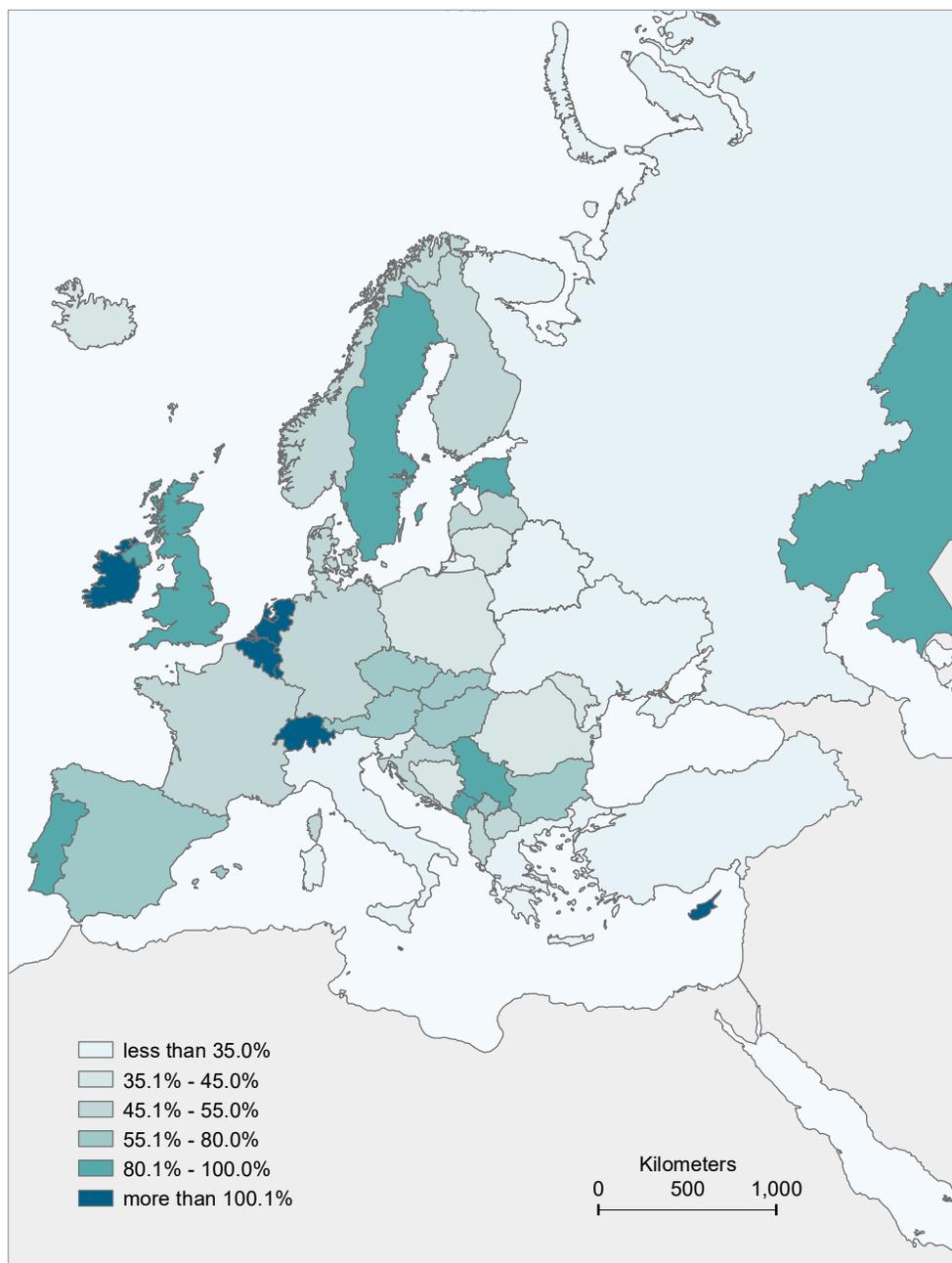
1) Including transactions within the region.

Table I/29 / Foreign direct investment inward stock

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>In % of GDP</b>						
Albania	.	27.1	38.8	48.6	52.2	54.7
Belarus	11.4	17.6	32.6	22.2	22.3	22.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6.4	38.7	45.0	44.5	43.4	42.6
Bulgaria	20.2	88.4	87.4	81.2	78.5	75.7
Croatia	12.8	53.3	50.2	48.6	46.9	48.4
Czech Republic	34.8	60.9	63.2	67.0	68.0	67.9
Estonia	46.0	78.3	81.5	81.2	82.0	86.1
Hungary	48.0	68.4	70.1	61.5	61.6	59.8
Kazakhstan	55.3	56.0	73.3	83.2	86.3	83.5
Kosovo	.	44.5	56.0	54.9	54.9	55.9
Latvia	26.0	45.8	55.1	54.5	52.4	52.3
Lithuania	20.1	41.3	39.5	38.7	37.3	38.0
Moldova	34.7	42.5	37.4	34.8	36.5	39.1
Montenegro	.	101.3	122.7	104.5	100.3	97.9
North Macedonia	14.2	45.8	48.5	46.8	49.4	50.9
Poland	19.7	24.2	39.6	42.6	40.3	39.4
Romania	17.2	41.0	40.4	40.4	39.7	39.5
Russia	12.4	30.5	19.6	26.5	25.2	29.0
Serbia	0.2	52.9	74.7	80.3	82.0	84.9
Slovakia	22.9	55.2	53.0	58.7	57.0	56.7
Slovenia	14.2	22.0	29.9	32.5	33.3	33.1
Turkey	6.8	23.9	18.8	21.7	19.5	21.4
Ukraine	12.3	37.4	48.8	38.1	32.0	33.6
EU-CEE (11 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	24.9	44.1	50.0	51.1	50.0	49.5
Euro area (19 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	152.0	150.6	143.9	140.7
European Union (27 countries)	.	.	139.2	137.9	131.9	128.8
Austria	16.6	74.8	75.4	71.1	62.2	59.7
Belgium	.	230.4	225.3	201.4	180.3	168.1
Cyprus	.	1,041.1	2,131.8	1,982.8	1,793.6	1,827.5
Denmark	.	43.5	50.0	53.9	57.3	54.3
Finland	28.5	54.4	57.3	56.9	46.5	50.9
France	20.5	38.1	43.9	44.4	46.1	48.0
Germany	26.8	35.3	42.2	43.7	45.3	46.6
Greece	.	14.0	14.8	18.0	19.4	23.8
Ireland	.	302.6	497.6	473.6	473.9	436.7
Italy	13.2	20.2	25.5	26.2	27.6	29.0
Luxembourg	.	3,640.8	9,561.6	8,618.0	7,462.7	6,742.5
Malta	.	1,800.2	1,662.6	1,571.1	1,533.7	1,497.1
Netherlands	.	431.3	615.5	642.9	602.6	581.2
Portugal	32.7	59.2	81.0	83.0	79.6	80.6
Spain	30.8	54.9	61.2	64.6	67.2	67.7
Sweden	49.0	91.5	83.9	88.5	86.7	86.1
United Kingdom	39.2	59.0	70.5	85.9	89.5	80.5
Japan	1.1	4.0	4.8	5.0	5.8	6.1
United States	29.3	27.1	37.6	42.5	42.0	49.0

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II. Data exclude SPE. For other countries according to IIP 6th edition, asset/liability principle (Japan IIP 5th edition until 2007, directional principle). Data include SPE.

1) Including transactions within the region.

**Map I/15 FDI inward stock, in % of GDP, 2019**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/30 / Nominal exchange rate

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>National currency per EUR, period average</b>						
Albania	132.6	137.8	139.7	134.2	127.6	123.0
Belarus	0.1	0.4	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Bulgaria	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Croatia	7.6	7.3	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.4
Czech Republic	35.6	25.3	27.3	26.3	25.6	25.7
Estonia	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Hungary	260.0	275.5	310.0	309.2	318.9	325.3
Kazakhstan	134.4	195.7	245.8	368.3	406.7	428.5
Kosovo	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Latvia	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Lithuania	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Moldova	11.5	16.4	20.9	20.8	19.8	19.7
Montenegro	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
North Macedonia	60.7	61.5	61.6	61.6	61.5	61.5
Poland	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3
Romania	2.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.7
Russia	26.0	40.3	67.8	65.9	73.9	72.5
Serbia	15.0	103.0	120.7	121.3	118.3	117.9
Slovakia	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Slovenia	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Turkey	0.6	2.0	3.0	4.1	5.7	6.4
Ukraine	5.0	10.5	24.2	30.0	32.1	29.0
EU-CEE (11 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Euro area (19 countries)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
European Union (27 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Austria	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Belgium	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Cyprus	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Denmark	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.5
Finland	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
France	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Germany	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Greece	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Ireland	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Italy	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Luxembourg	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Malta	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Netherlands	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Portugal	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Spain	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Sweden	8.4	9.5	9.4	9.6	10.3	10.6
United Kingdom	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9
Japan	99.5	116.2	134.3	126.7	130.4	122.0
United States	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

Table I/31 / Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated)

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>Growth rate in %</b>						
Albania	15.2	-6.7	0.3	2.0	3.9	2.2
Belarus	11.7	9.1	-11.1	7.5	-5.6	8.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	-1.9	2.9	0.0	0.6	-0.6
Bulgaria	14.8	5.6	0.0	1.9	1.0	2.3
Croatia	6.2	2.0	-1.4	0.0	-0.1	0.1
Czech Republic	6.0	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.9
Estonia	2.3	0.3	-0.3	0.3	1.0	-1.3
Hungary	5.8	2.5	0.7	1.0	-0.5	-0.6
Kazakhstan	30.2	27.8	-21.3	15.1	4.7	-1.0
Kosovo	.	1.1	5.0	-2.3	-1.5	0.2
Latvia	9.6	-0.6	1.2	-0.5	1.4	1.1
Lithuania	30.8	7.2	-7.7	2.0	2.6	-0.7
Moldova	22.1	-0.8	-3.1	6.2	2.4	2.0
Montenegro	.	-3.8	2.6	-2.5	-1.2	1.7
North Macedonia	7.8	5.1	-1.7	1.8	-1.8	1.4
Poland	10.9	6.9	0.0	2.2	-0.9	-0.2
Romania	22.4	2.0	-0.1	-1.2	0.3	1.1
Russia	44.7	19.4	-12.7	17.9	-2.9	3.2
Serbia	-5.5	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.2
Slovakia	11.9	-2.3	-0.7	-0.5	-0.6	1.2
Slovenia	-1.6	-1.0	2.0	-0.8	-0.8	-0.1
Turkey	18.8	11.7	3.4	-8.8	-10.9	4.8
Ukraine	3.0	21.1	-9.8	15.7	6.5	14.8
EU-CEE (11 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Euro area (19 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
European Union (27 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Austria	.	-0.1	0.2	-0.8	-0.3	-0.4
Belgium	.	4.0	-3.5	5.6	2.5	0.3
Cyprus	.	1.7	-4.1	0.3	-0.5	2.0
Denmark	.	4.5	-2.1	-0.1	1.4	-1.4
Finland	.	2.5	-0.2	0.9	1.9	-0.2
France	.	-0.3	0.2	-0.3	-0.3	0.1
Germany	.	-1.0	1.2	-0.7	-0.9	0.5
Greece	.	3.9	-5.7	2.6	1.6	-0.1
Ireland	.	-2.7	7.2	-2.8	-4.3	-2.0
Italy	.	-0.5	-1.1	-0.4	0.6	-0.5
Luxembourg	.	-0.2	0.4	-1.7	0.5	-1.3
Malta	.	-3.5	-0.7	-1.2	1.9	1.9
Netherlands	.	4.6	-3.7	2.0	1.1	-0.6
Portugal	.	1.5	-4.9	1.0	-0.3	-0.8
Spain	.	1.1	0.2	1.5	-0.2	-0.8
Sweden	.	9.4	-1.0	0.3	-2.5	-0.5
United Kingdom	.	4.5	5.5	-3.4	0.6	2.3
Japan	.	9.0	3.8	-5.5	-3.0	.
United States	.	9.3	13.0	-0.4	-2.8	3.9

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

Positive figures indicate real appreciation.

wiiw estimates adjusted for domestic and EU-27 producer price index.

Producer prices refer to NACE Rev. 2 from the first available year.



## II. Indicators by country

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

[data.wiiw.ac.at](http://data.wiiw.ac.at)

Table II/1 / Albania: Main economic indicators

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	3,061	2,913	2,881	2,873	2,866	2,854
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	3,780	8,997	10,264	11,559	12,820	13,644
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	6.9	3.7	2.2	3.8	4.1	2.2
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,240	3,090	3,560	4,020	4,470	4,780
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	3,240	7,290	8,380	8,940	9,440	9,710
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU27	17.6	29.3	30.5	30.5	31.2	31.2
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	82.4	77.6	79.9	78.9	78.1	79.4
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	31.9	28.4	24.4	24.6	23.9	22.5
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	20.1	28.0	27.3	31.6	31.6	31.6
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	43.3	48.6	44.5	46.6	45.3	45.3
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	.	36.3	-2.1	-0.6	18.5	-1.1
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	5.2	6.4	3.2	0.9	1.9	5.0
Construction output, real growth in %	.	-13.3	19.4	19.6	5.6	-2.5
Employed persons, LFS, th. average <sup>4)</sup>	.	1,167	1,087	1,195	1,231	1,266
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	.	14.0	17.1	13.7	12.3	11.5
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>5)</sup>	101	252	343	365	397	426
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>5)</sup>	10.2	-7.0	3.2	1.0	1.3	2.1
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	.	-10.4	8.0	5.0	7.5	8.0
Consumer prices, % p.a.	0.0	3.6	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.4
Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	.	0.3	-2.1	2.6	1.7	-0.8
General government, nat. def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-8.0	-3.1	-4.1	-2.0	-1.6	-1.9
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	63.8	57.7	72.7	70.2	67.7	66.3
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>6)</sup>	6.50	5.00	1.75	1.25	1.00	1.00
Current account, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	-185	-1,019	-884	-866	-866	-1,089
Current account, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	-4.9	-11.3	-8.6	-7.5	-6.8	-8.0
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>7)8)</sup>	1,268	4,100	7,634	7,949	8,353	8,246
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>7)8)</sup>	33.5	45.6	74.4	68.8	65.2	60.4
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	4.1	8.8	8.3	8.8	8.5	8.4
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	.	27.1	38.8	48.6	52.2	54.7
Exchange rate ALL/EUR, average	132.6	137.8	139.7	134.2	127.6	123.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	15.2	-6.7	0.3	2.0	3.9	2.2

1) From 2001 according to census October 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Based on UN-FAO data, in 2019 wiiw estimate.

4) From 2011 according to census October 2011, until 2011 survey carried out once a year.

5) From 2014 data based on General Directorate of Taxation, Structural Business Survey data before (market producers only).

6) One-week repo rate.

7) From 2008 according to BOP 6th edition (BOP 5th edition before).

8) Until 2002 based on IMF data.

9) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/2 / Belarus: Main economic indicators

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Population, th. pers., average	9,980	9,491	9,490	9,498	9,484	9,442
GDP, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	12,365	42,546	50,432	48,435	50,950	56,530
GDP, real growth in % <sup>1)</sup>	5.8	7.7	-3.8	2.5	3.1	1.2
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,240	4,480	5,310	5,100	5,370	5,990
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP) <sup>2)</sup>	4,820	11,610	12,970	12,540	13,190	13,390
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU27	26.2	46.6	47.2	42.8	43.6	43.0
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	54.9	55.0	52.3	53.8	52.7	54.2
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	25.2	38.8	28.7	26.2	26.2	27.0
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	64.7	51.4	58.0	66.8	70.5	66.4
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	68.2	64.5	57.9	66.6	68.9	66.9
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	.	.	-6.6	6.1	5.7	1.0
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	9.5	2.5	-2.5	4.2	-3.3	2.9
Construction output, real growth in %	.	.	-11.3	-3.7	2.2	0.1
Employed persons, LFS, th, average	.	.	.	4,902	4,897	4,909
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average	.	.	5.2	5.6	4.8	4.2
Average gross monthly wages, EUR	80	304	377	377	405	467
real growth in % (NCU based)	12.0	15.0	-2.3	7.5	12.6	7.3
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	13.6	15.9	-15.5	12.9	4.0	14.4
Consumer prices, % p.a.	168.6	7.8	13.5	6.0	4.9	5.6
Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>3)</sup>	.	13.0	17.2	9.8	6.8	6.3
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-0.6	-1.7	1.4	3.0	4.0	2.5
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP <sup>4)</sup>	.	39.5	53.0	53.4	43.7	42.0
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>5)</sup>	80.00	10.50	25.00	11.00	10.00	9.00
Current account, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	-497	-6,187	-1,669	-843	20	-1,126
Current account, % of GDP <sup>6)</sup>	-4.0	-14.5	-3.3	-1.7	0.0	-2.0
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	2,251	21,449	34,996	33,363	34,307	36,416
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>6)</sup>	18.2	50.4	69.4	68.9	67.3	64.4
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	1.0	2.4	3.0	2.3	2.4	2.0
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	11.4	17.6	32.6	22.2	22.3	22.8
Exchange rate BYN/EUR, average	0.1	0.4	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.3
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	11.7	9.1	-11.1	7.5	-5.6	8.6

1) From 2010 SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

2) wiiw estimates.

3) Domestic output prices.

4) Including publicly guaranteed debt. Until 2011 including debt of National Bank.

5) Refinancing rate of National Bank.

6) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

7) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

**Table II/3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Population, th. pers., mid-year <sup>1)</sup>	3,781	3,843	3,518	3,504	3,496	3,485
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	6,043	12,969	14,617	16,042	17,100	18,012
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	5.5	0.9	3.1	3.2	3.7	2.7
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,600	3,370	4,160	4,580	4,890	5,170
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	3,790	6,820	8,420	9,050	9,690	10,080
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU27	20.6	27.4	30.7	30.9	32.1	32.3
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	.	83.9	80.8	77.1	75.2	74.7
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	.	17.9	18.2	18.9	19.6	19.5
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	.	29.7	35.5	40.8	42.1	40.1
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	.	51.3	53.8	57.0	57.1	55.2
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	.	4.3	3.1	3.2	1.6	-5.3
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % <sup>4)</sup>	-14.3	-6.7	11.5	-15.5	21.5	2.0
Construction output, real growth in %	.	-13.5	1.7	-1.1	0.4	-2.0
Employed persons, LFS, th. average	.	843	822	816	822	803
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average	.	27.2	27.7	20.5	18.4	15.7
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>5)</sup>	276	622	659	676	697	727
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>5)</sup>	2.2	-1.0	1.0	0.8	1.7	3.7
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	.	-1.7	-1.9	0.3	0.2	-0.8
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a. <sup>6)</sup>	4.9	2.1	-1.0	0.8	1.4	0.6
Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>7)</sup>	.	1.0	0.6	3.0	3.5	0.1
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-6.0	-2.4	0.7	2.6	2.2	1.9
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	34.6	30.2	41.9	36.1	34.2	32.8
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
Current account, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	.	-783	-745	-777	-572	-556
Current account, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	.	-6.0	-5.1	-4.8	-3.3	-3.1
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>10)</sup>	3,578	6,692	7,937	8,711	9,251	10,015
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>10)</sup>	59.2	51.6	54.3	54.3	54.1	55.6
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>11)</sup>	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.8	2.0
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>11)</sup>	6.4	38.7	45.0	44.5	43.4	42.6
Exchange rate BAM/EUR, average	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	.	-1.9	2.9	0.0	0.6	-0.6

1) From 2013 according to census October 2013, census 1991 before.

2) From 2005 ESA'10, ESA'95 before (in both cases FISIM not yet reallocated).

3) Enterprises with at least 20 employees (in some activities with 10 or more employees).

4) Based on UN-FAO data, in 2019 wiiw estimate.

5) From 2006 including District Brcko.

6) Until 2005 cost of living.

7) Until 2011 domestic output prices.

8) Bosnia and Herzegovina has a currency board. There is no policy rate and even no money market rate available.

9) According to BOP 6th edition.

10) Based on IMF estimates.

11) From 2004 (from 2003 for FDI inward stock) based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/4 / Bulgaria: Main economic indicators

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	8,170	7,396	7,178	7,076	7,025	6,976
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	14,407	38,058	45,691	52,329	56,112	61,240
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	4.8	0.6	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.7
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,760	5,050	6,370	7,400	7,990	8,780
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5,330	11,050	13,190	14,660	15,430	16,600
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU27	29.0	44.4	48.0	50.1	51.0	53.3
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	66.1	63.2	61.2	59.6	59.2	58.3
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	16.7	22.3	20.9	18.4	18.8	18.7
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	36.2	50.4	64.0	67.3	65.8	64.2
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	41.5	53.3	63.0	62.9	63.3	61.0
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	.	2.0	2.9	3.4	0.3	0.7
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-9.9	-6.0	-8.2	6.3	-0.4	-1.9
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>4)</sup>	.	-14.8	11.1	4.6	1.6	3.8
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>5)</sup>	2,795	3,053	3,032	3,150	3,153	3,233
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>5)</sup>	16.9	10.2	9.2	6.2	5.2	4.2
Average gross monthly wages, EUR	115	331	449	530	586	651
real growth in % (NCU based)	1.2	3.9	7.0	7.2	7.5	7.8
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	3.8	-0.7	4.5	10.4	7.3	9.9
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	10.3	3.0	-1.1	1.2	2.6	2.5
Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	.	8.8	-2.2	5.0	3.9	3.0
General government, EU-def. <sup>6)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-0.5	-3.1	-1.7	1.1	2.0	1.9
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	70.7	15.4	26.0	25.3	22.3	20.2
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	4.63	0.18	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	-658	55	1,825	554	1,848
Current account, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	.	-1.7	0.1	3.5	1.0	3.0
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	11,883	37,026	33,493	33,852	34,487	35,178
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	82.5	97.3	73.3	64.7	61.5	57.4
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	7.7	3.1	4.4	3.1	1.8	1.9
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	20.2	88.4	87.4	81.2	78.5	75.7
Exchange rate BGN/EUR, average	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	14.8	5.6	0.0	1.9	1.0	2.3

1) From 2001 according to census March 2001. From 2002 according to census February 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Enterprises with 10 and more employees.

4) Enterprises with 5 and more employees.

5) From 2012 according to census February 2011.

6) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

7) Base interest rate. This is a reference rate based on the average interbank LEONIA rate of previous month (valid from 2005), based on the yield on government securities in 1997-2004. Bulgaria has a currency board.

8) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt still BOP 5th edition).

9) From 2010 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/5 / Croatia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	4,468	4,296	4,208	4,130	4,091	4,067
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	23,430	45,195	44,612	49,238	51,950	54,238
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	2.9	-1.3	2.4	3.4	2.8	2.9
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	5,450	10,520	10,600	11,920	12,700	13,340
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	9,140	14,980	16,520	18,280	19,240	20,190
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU27	49.7	60.2	60.2	62.4	63.6	64.8
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	61.3	58.9	57.8	56.7	56.7	56.7
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	20.1	21.2	19.5	20.0	20.4	21.0
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	35.3	36.1	46.4	49.9	50.2	52.0
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	39.8	37.8	46.2	49.3	51.0	52.2
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	1.4	-1.4	2.7	1.4	-1.0	0.6
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % <sup>4)</sup>	-10.0	-6.8	2.9	-4.9	6.4	-0.2
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	.	-17.1	-0.5	1.7	4.9	8.3
Employed persons, LFS, th. average <sup>5)</sup>	1,553	1,541	1,585	1,625	1,655	1,680
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>5)</sup>	16.1	11.8	16.2	11.2	8.5	6.6
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>6)</sup>	637	1,053	1,058	1,079	1,139	1,182
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>6)</sup>	1.6	-1.5	1.8	2.8	3.3	3.0
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	.	-2.4	0.4	3.6	4.5	2.4
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	4.5	1.1	-0.3	1.3	1.6	0.8
Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	.	4.3	-3.8	2.0	2.2	0.8
General government, EU-def. <sup>7)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-6.4	-6.5	-3.5	0.8	0.2	0.4
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	.	57.7	84.3	77.5	74.3	72.8
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>8)</sup>	5.90	9.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
Current account, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	-359	-1,001	1,436	1,681	932	1,478
Current account, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	-1.5	-2.2	3.2	3.4	1.8	2.7
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>9)10)</sup>	12,264	49,424	48,230	43,683	42,710	40,877
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>9)10)</sup>	52.3	109.4	108.1	88.7	82.2	75.4
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>11)</sup>	4.9	2.0	0.2	1.0	1.9	2.3
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>11)</sup>	12.8	53.3	50.2	48.6	46.9	48.4
Exchange rate HRK/EUR, average	7.6	7.3	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.4
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	6.2	2.0	-1.4	0.0	-0.1	0.1

1) From 2000 according to census 2001, from 2001 according to census April 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Enterprises with 20 and more employees.

4) From 2006 based on Economic Accounts of Agriculture (EU definition).

5) From 2000 new sample covering the whole territory. From 2002 according to census March 2001, from 2012 census 2011.

6) From 2016 data are based on tax administration data, survey data before.

7) From 2001 according to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure, national definition (budget on a cash basis) before.

8) Discount rate of National Bank.

9) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

10) From 2008 and 2009 new reporting systems. From 2008 including trade credits less than 6 months.

11) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/6 / Czech Republic: Main economic indicators

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	10,272	10,474	10,546	10,594	10,630	10,672
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	67,032	157,921	169,558	194,133	210,893	223,945
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	4.0	2.4	5.4	5.2	3.2	2.3
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	6,530	15,020	16,080	18,330	19,850	20,990
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	13,460	21,020	24,380	26,650	27,920	29,000
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU27	73.2	84.4	88.8	91.0	92.4	93.1
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	49.8	48.4	46.5	46.6	46.7	46.5
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	31.2	27.1	26.5	24.9	26.3	26.2
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	48.1	65.5	80.6	79.0	77.0	74.4
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	50.0	62.5	74.6	71.5	71.0	68.4
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	.	8.6	4.3	6.5	3.1	-0.3
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-5.6	-7.1	-4.8	-6.2	-1.1	1.3
Construction output, real growth in %	.	-7.5	6.8	3.3	9.2	2.7
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>3)</sup>	4,732	4,885	5,042	5,222	5,294	5,303
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>3)</sup>	8.8	7.3	5.1	2.9	2.2	2.0
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>4)</sup>	382	944	975	1,126	1,250	1,329
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>4)</sup>	2.4	0.7	2.9	4.1	5.9	3.5
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	5.3	3.3	0.2	5.9	9.1	4.1
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	3.9	1.2	0.3	2.4	2.0	2.6
Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	.	-0.2	-2.4	0.7	0.7	1.7
General government, EU-def. <sup>5)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-3.6	-4.2	-0.6	1.5	0.9	0.3
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	17.0	37.1	39.7	34.2	32.1	30.2
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>6)</sup>	5.25	0.75	0.05	0.50	1.75	2.00
Current account, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	-2,961	-5,708	716	2,892	962	-660
Current account, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	-4.4	-3.6	0.4	1.5	0.5	-0.3
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	23,285	86,371	115,426	171,115	171,534	172,504
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	34.7	54.7	68.1	88.1	81.3	77.0
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	8.1	2.9	0.2	4.4	4.4	3.0
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	34.8	60.9	63.2	67.0	68.0	67.9
Exchange rate CZK/EUR, average	35.6	25.3	27.3	26.3	25.6	25.7
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	6.0	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.9

1) From 2001 according to census March 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) From 2002 according to census 2001, from 2012 according to census March 2011. Until 2004 including conscripts.

4) In 2000 enterprises with 20 and more employees.

5) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

6) Two-week repo rate.

7) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

8) From 2013 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/7 / Estonia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	1,370	1,331	1,315	1,317	1,322	1,327
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	6,180	14,861	20,782	23,858	25,938	28,112
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	10.1	2.7	1.8	5.5	4.4	5.0
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4,410	11,150	15,820	18,130	19,660	21,220
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	7,810	16,470	21,160	23,220	24,690	26,100
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU27	42.5	66.1	77.1	79.3	81.7	83.8
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	53.2	50.7	49.7	48.7	48.5	47.4
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	26.7	21.1	24.3	24.9	24.6	26.2
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	61.5	74.4	76.9	75.6	74.1	72.9
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	64.8	68.1	73.0	71.7	71.5	68.9
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	14.6	23.4	0.3	4.1	4.7	-0.1
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	13.7	-4.0	8.7	6.5	-6.3	23.6
Construction output, real growth in %	18.7	-8.6	-3.5	21.5	12.3	3.2
Employed persons, LFS, th. average <sup>3)</sup>	573	571	641	659	665	671
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>3)</sup>	13.6	16.9	6.2	5.8	5.4	4.4
Average gross monthly wages, EUR	314	792	1,065	1,221	1,310	1,407
real growth in % (NCU based)	6.3	-1.8	6.5	3.0	3.8	5.0
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	-0.8	-5.7	6.7	3.2	3.8	3.3
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	3.9	2.7	0.1	3.7	3.4	2.3
Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	.	3.3	-2.5	3.3	3.9	-0.6
General government, EU-def. <sup>4)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.7	-0.5	0.1
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	5.1	6.6	10.0	9.1	8.2	8.4
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>5)</sup>	5.78	0.92	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00
Current account, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	-334	263	366	546	238	553
Current account, % of GDP <sup>6)</sup>	-5.4	1.8	1.8	2.3	0.9	2.0
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	3,233	16,492	19,161	19,905	20,069	20,749
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>6)</sup>	52.3	111.0	92.2	83.4	77.4	73.8
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	6.9	7.7	0.2	7.1	4.8	9.8
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	46.0	78.3	81.5	81.2	82.0	86.1
Exchange rate EUR-EEK/EUR, average	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	2.3	0.3	-0.3	0.3	1.0	-1.3

1) From 2001 according to census March 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) From 2012 according to census March 2011.

4) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

5) From 2011 official refinancing operation rate for euro area (ECB), until 2010 TALIBOR one-month interbank offered rate (Estonia had a currency board).

6) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

7) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle. From 2013 including SPE.

Table II/8 / Hungary: Main economic indicators

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	10,211	10,000	9,843	9,788	9,776	9,771
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	51,238	99,576	112,701	126,891	135,931	146,062
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	4.5	1.1	3.8	4.3	5.4	4.6
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	5,020	9,960	11,450	12,960	13,910	14,950
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	9,850	16,430	19,250	20,390	21,830	23,110
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU27	53.6	66.0	70.1	69.6	72.2	74.2
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	53.0	51.3	47.4	48.3	47.3	47.1
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	25.5	20.1	22.2	22.2	24.8	27.2
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	66.9	81.3	87.6	86.0	83.9	82.2
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	70.5	76.0	79.6	79.2	79.5	79.1
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	.	10.6	7.4	4.7	3.5	5.4
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-5.7	-11.1	-2.4	-4.1	2.7	-0.3
Construction output, real growth in %	.	-10.4	3.0	29.7	21.2	20.7
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>3)</sup>	3,856	3,781	4,211	4,421	4,470	4,512
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>3)</sup>	6.4	11.2	6.8	4.2	3.7	3.4
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>4)</sup>	337	735	800	961	1,035	1,131
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>4)</sup>	3.4	-3.4	4.4	10.3	8.3	7.7
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	7.0	2.0	2.7	10.7	3.5	5.4
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	10.0	4.7	0.1	2.4	2.9	3.4
Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	.	3.7	-1.1	3.3	5.6	2.1
General government, EU-def. <sup>5)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-3.0	-4.4	-2.0	-2.4	-2.1	-2.1
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	55.7	80.2	75.8	72.2	69.1	65.4
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>6)</sup>	11.00	5.75	1.35	0.90	0.90	0.90
Current account, EUR mn <sup>7)8)</sup>	-4,538	272	2,648	2,490	377	-363
Current account, % of GDP <sup>7)8)</sup>	-8.9	0.3	2.3	2.0	0.3	-0.2
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>7)8)</sup>	32,572	140,484	119,339	105,600	107,975	105,734
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>7)8)</sup>	63.6	141.1	105.9	83.2	79.4	72.4
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>8)9)10)</sup>	5.9	1.4	2.0	4.1	3.9	1.3
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>8)10)</sup>	48.0	68.4	70.1	61.5	61.6	59.8
Exchange rate HUF/EUR, average	260.04	275.48	310.00	309.19	318.89	325.30
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	5.8	2.5	0.7	1.0	-0.5	-0.6

1) From 2011 according to census October 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) From 2012 according to census October 2011.

4) Enterprises with 5 and more employees. From 2018 new source to define the staff categories; from 2019 based on tax administration data, survey data before.

5) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

6) From 2001 base rate (two-week NB bill from 2007), reference rate before (various instruments applied).

7) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

8) From 2006 excluding SPE.

9) From 2008 excluding capital in transit and restructuring of asset portfolios.

10) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/9 / Kazakhstan: Main economic indicators

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	14,884	16,322	17,543	18,038	18,276	18,514
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	19,345	111,491	166,331	147,640	152,018	162,266
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	9.8	7.3	1.2	4.1	4.1	4.5
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,300	6,830	9,480	8,190	8,320	8,760
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP) <sup>3)</sup>	6,420	14,540	16,690	17,060	17,840	18,540
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU27	34.9	58.4	60.8	58.3	59.0	59.5
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	61.1	44.6	52.6	51.5	51.0	50.9
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	17.3	24.3	22.9	21.7	21.2	23.0
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	56.6	44.2	28.5	32.4	37.6	36.2
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	49.1	29.9	24.5	24.4	25.9	27.7
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>4)</sup>	22.1	9.6	-1.6	7.3	4.4	4.1
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-4.4	-10.4	3.4	3.0	3.5	-0.1
Construction output, real growth in %	87.7	2.4	5.8	2.8	4.6	13.2
Employed persons, LFS, th. average <sup>5)</sup>	6,201	8,114	8,624	8,585	8,695	8,781
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>5)</sup>	12.8	5.8	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>6)</sup>	107	397	513	409	400	436
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>6)</sup>	7.1	7.6	-2.3	-1.7	1.7	9.1
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	8.4	15.9	1.0	4.6	-5.0	5.3
Consumer prices, % p.a.	13.2	7.1	6.6	7.4	6.0	5.3
Producer prices in industry, % p.a <sup>4)</sup>	.	25.2	-20.5	15.3	19.0	5.1
General government, nat. def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-0.1	-2.4	-2.2	-2.7	-1.3	-1.8
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	25.5	14.8	22.7	25.7	26.0	24.9
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	14.00	7.00	16.00	10.25	9.25	9.25
Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	388	1,044	-5,423	-4,516	-117	-6,437
Current account, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	2.0	0.9	-3.3	-3.1	-0.1	-4.0
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	89,259	139,886	140,153	139,732	141,600
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	.	80.1	84.1	94.9	91.9	87.3
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	7.0	7.8	2.2	2.8	2.0	1.6
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	55.3	56.0	73.3	83.2	86.3	83.5
Exchange rate KZT/EUR, average	134.4	195.7	245.8	368.3	406.7	428.5
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	30.2	27.8	-21.3	15.1	4.7	-1.0

1) From 2009 according to census March 2009.

2) From 2011 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before), from 2017 new methodology for assessing the non-observed economy.

3) wiiw estimates.

4) Including NACE E (water supply, sewerage, waste management, remediation).

5) From 2011 according to census March 2009.

6) Excluding small enterprises engaged in entrepreneurial activity.

7) From 2015 one day (overnight) repo rate, refinancing rate before.

8) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

9) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/10 / Kosovo: Main economic indicators

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	1,588	1,775	1,788	1,791	1,797	1,789
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	2,417	4,402	5,807	6,414	6,726	7,104
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	.	3.3	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.9
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,520	2,480	3,250	3,580	3,740	3,970
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP) <sup>3)</sup>	3,820	5,890	6,880	7,220	7,610	7,980
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU27	20.8	23.7	25.1	24.7	25.2	25.6
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	.	85.6	85.1	83.7	85.3	82.2
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	.	29.6	25.8	26.9	28.1	28.7
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	.	19.9	21.9	26.7	26.4	29.1
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	.	55.5	50.4	52.5	55.6	56.1
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	3.7	4.9	-1.3	6.3
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % <sup>5)</sup>	.	5.1	13.8	-4.1	-20.4	11.2
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>6)</sup>	.	-9.7	15.8	8.6	9.3	3.5
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>7)</sup>	.	286	297	357	345	363
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>7)</sup>	.	45.1	32.9	30.5	29.6	25.7
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>8)</sup>	.	310	510	528	558	600
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>8)</sup>	.	10.9	6.3	0.2	3.0	0.2
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	.	.	-6.7	5.1	-1.6	7.8
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	.	3.5	-0.5	1.5	1.1	2.7
Producer prices in industry, % p.a	.	4.1	2.7	0.6	1.4	0.9
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	.	-1.8	1.6	1.3	0.4	1.0
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	.	5.9	12.9	15.5	16.3	16.9
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>9)</sup>	.	13.97	7.69	6.83	5.99	6.42
Current account, EUR mn <sup>10)</sup>	.	-516	-497	-349	-509	-399
Current account, % of GDP <sup>10)</sup>	.	-11.7	-8.6	-5.4	-7.6	-5.6
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>10)</sup>	.	1,371	1,932	2,088	2,036	2,201
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>10)</sup>	.	31.2	33.3	32.6	30.3	31.0
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>11)</sup>	.	8.3	5.3	4.0	4.0	3.6
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>11)</sup>	.	44.5	56.0	54.9	54.9	55.9
Exchange rate EUR/EUR, average	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	.	1.1	5.0	-2.3	-1.5	0.2

1) According to census April 2011, 2000-2010 wiiw estimate.

2) From 2008 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

3) wiiw estimates.

4) Turnover in manufacturing industry (NACE C).

5) According to Economic Accounts for Agriculture (EAA) excluding agricultural services and secondary activities (inseparable), in 2019 wiiw estimate.

6) According to gross value added, ESA'10.

7) Population 15-64. From 2012 survey based on EU guidelines and according to census April 2011. In 2004-2010 wiiw estimates.

8) Until 2011 (2012 in real terms) net wages in state administration only. In 2019 wiiw estimate.

9) Average weighted effective lending interest rate of commercial banks (Kosovo uses the euro as national currency).

10) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2012).

11) From 2012 based on BOP 6th edition, asset/liability principle.

Table II/11 / Latvia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	2,373	2,098	1,978	1,942	1,927	1,914
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	8,622	17,873	24,561	26,962	29,143	30,463
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	5.7	-4.4	4.0	3.3	4.0	2.1
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	3,640	8,520	12,420	13,890	15,130	15,920
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	6,670	13,360	17,950	19,600	20,920	21,560
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU27	36.3	53.7	65.4	66.9	69.2	69.2
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	62.2	62.1	58.6	59.1	57.8	58.6
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	25.0	19.1	21.9	20.6	22.1	22.2
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	36.8	53.5	60.3	61.6	61.4	60.1
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	44.8	55.5	62.0	62.3	62.2	61.0
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	.	14.9	3.6	8.3	1.5	0.9
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	7.1	-2.4	14.0	1.5	-10.0	20.7
Construction output, real growth in %	.	-15.7	-0.6	18.7	21.8	2.9
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>4)</sup>	941	941	896	895	909	910
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	14.5	18.7	9.9	8.7	7.4	6.3
Average gross monthly wages, EUR	267	628	818	926	1,004	1,076
real growth in % (NCU based)	3.4	-2.4	6.8	4.7	5.7	4.2
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	8.9	-3.8	4.1	4.6	5.9	5.1
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	2.6	-1.2	0.2	2.9	2.6	2.7
Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	.	2.8	-1.0	2.5	4.3	1.8
General government, EU-def. <sup>5)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-2.7	-8.6	-1.4	-0.8	-0.8	-0.6
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	12.1	47.9	37.1	39.0	37.1	36.9
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>6)</sup>	3.50	3.50	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00
Current account, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	-406	307	-146	339	-84	-197
Current account, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	-4.7	1.7	-0.6	1.3	-0.3	-0.6
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	5,118	30,215	34,861	37,922	35,697	35,398
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	59.4	169.1	141.9	140.6	122.5	116.2
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	5.2	1.6	2.7	2.3	2.8	2.6
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	26.0	45.8	55.1	54.5	52.4	52.3
Exchange rate EUR-LVL/EUR, average	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	9.6	-0.6	1.2	-0.5	1.4	1.1

1) From 2001 according to census March 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Enterprises with 20 and more employees.

4) From 2012 according to census March 2011. Until 2001 population 15+, from 2002 population 15-74.

5) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

6) From 2014 official refinancing operation rate for euro area (ECB), refinancing rate of National Bank before.

7) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

8) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/12 / Lithuania: Main economic indicators

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	3,500	3,097	2,905	2,828	2,802	2,794
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	12,476	28,034	37,346	42,276	45,491	48,797
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	3.7	1.7	2.0	4.3	3.9	4.3
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	3,560	9,050	12,860	14,950	16,240	17,460
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	7,020	15,210	20,730	23,120	24,500	25,720
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU27	38.2	61.1	75.5	79.0	81.0	82.5
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	64.7	63.8	62.3	62.0	61.3	60.3
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	19.1	16.9	19.6	20.1	21.0	21.4
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	38.6	63.9	68.8	73.6	75.2	77.5
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	44.8	65.9	69.8	71.3	73.4	72.2
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	-0.2	6.2	4.4	7.0	4.8	3.4
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-4.1	-7.2	8.6	2.6	-10.0	11.2
Construction output, real growth in %	-18.2	-7.5	-3.5	8.9	13.8	8.4
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>4)</sup>	1,398	1,344	1,335	1,355	1,375	1,378
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	16.4	17.8	9.1	7.1	6.2	6.3
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>5)</sup>	263	576	714	840	924	1,296
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>5)</sup>	-2.7	-4.6	6.4	4.7	7.1	6.4
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	5.2	-9.7	4.6	3.6	7.3	4.6
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	1.1	1.2	-0.7	3.7	2.5	2.2
Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	16.2	10.4	-9.7	5.1	5.6	0.0
General government, EU-def. <sup>6)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-3.2	-6.9	-0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	23.5	36.2	42.5	39.1	33.7	35.9
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	7.33	1.07	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00
Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	61	-909	231	137	1,632
Current account, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	.	0.2	-2.4	0.5	0.3	3.3
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	5,221	24,178	28,661	34,940	35,542	33,047
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	41.8	86.2	76.7	82.6	78.1	67.7
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.1	1.8	2.1
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	20.1	41.3	39.5	38.7	37.3	38.0
Exchange rate EUR-LTL/EUR, average	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	30.8	7.2	-7.7	2.0	2.6	-0.7

1) From 2001 according to census March 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Sold production.

4) From 2012 according to census March 2011.

5) Including earnings of sole proprietors. In 2019 income tax reform and transfer of the employer's social security contribution (28.9%) to employees. In 2019 wiiw estimate for real growth.

6) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

7) From 2015 official refinancing operation rate for euro area (ECB), VILIBOR one-month interbank offered rate (Lithuania had a currency board) before.

8) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

9) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/13 / Moldova: Main economic indicators

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)2)</sup>	3,640	3,562	2,835	2,755	2,706	2,663
GDP, EUR mn <sup>1)3)</sup>	1,394	5,261	6,975	8,588	9,701	10,692
GDP, real growth in % <sup>1)3)</sup>	2.1	7.1	-0.3	4.7	4.3	3.6
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	380	1,480	2,460	3,120	3,580	4,010
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP) <sup>4)</sup>	2,060	3,890	6,650	7,990	8,640	9,080
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU27	11.2	15.6	24.2	27.3	28.6	29.1
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	87.6	88.8	86.0	84.3	83.4	83.0
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	15.4	22.5	24.3	22.3	24.3	25.7
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	49.6	27.8	31.9	31.1	30.1	31.4
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	76.6	60.1	57.4	54.5	55.7	56.0
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>1)5)</sup>	.	.	0.6	3.4	3.7	2.0
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % <sup>1)</sup>	-3.3	7.9	-13.4	9.1	2.9	-1.9
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	-12.7	3.6	10.3	11.2
Employed persons, LFS, th. average <sup>1)6)</sup>	1,515	1,143	847	800	794	872
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>1)6)</sup>	8.5	7.4	5.4	4.6	3.6	5.1
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)7)</sup>	35	181	217	268	316	368
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)7)</sup>	2.0	0.7	1.2	5.0	9.0	10.1
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	.	-7.7	-3.3	8.7	12.0	23.5
Consumer prices, % p.a. <sup>1)</sup>	31.3	7.5	9.6	6.5	2.9	4.8
Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	6.3	3.3	0.4	1.8
General government, nat. def. <sup>1)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-2.5	-2.1	-1.9	-0.6	-0.8	-1.4
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP <sup>1)</sup>	.	22.0	23.3	29.1	27.2	25.1
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>1)8)</sup>	27.00	7.00	19.50	6.50	6.50	5.50
Current account, EUR mn <sup>1)9)</sup>	.	-363	-417	-492	-1,004	-1,000
Current account, % of GDP <sup>1)9)</sup>	.	-6.9	-6.0	-5.7	-10.4	-9.3
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>1)9)</sup>	.	3,631	5,429	5,725	6,430	6,626
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>1)9)</sup>	.	69.0	77.8	66.7	66.3	62.0
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>1)0)</sup>	9.9	3.0	3.1	1.6	2.5	4.2
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>1)0)</sup>	34.7	42.5	37.4	34.8	36.5	39.1
Exchange rate MDL/EUR, average	11.5	16.4	20.9	20.8	19.8	19.7
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	22.1	-0.8	-3.1	6.2	2.4	2.0

1) Excluding data on districts from the left side of the river Nistru and municipality Bender.

2) From 2015 usual resident population according to census May 2014, previously resident population and census October 2004.

3) From 2010 SNA'08 (SNA'93 before, FISIM not reallocated).

4) wiiw estimates.

5) Including E (water supply, sewerage, waste management, remediation).

6) From 2006 based on census October 2004 and improved survey, from 2014 census May 2014.

7) Until 2010 enterprises with 20 and more employees, from 2011 all enterprises are covered.

8) Base rate applied on the main short-term monetary policy operations.

9) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

10) From 2011 based on BPM6, directional principle.

Table II/14 / Montenegro: Main economic indicators

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	605	619	622	622	622	622
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	1,066	3,125	3,655	4,299	4,663	4,951
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	3.1	2.7	3.4	4.7	5.1	4.1
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,760	5,050	5,870	6,910	7,490	7,960
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	4,990	10,320	11,740	13,470	14,490	15,530
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU27	27.1	41.4	42.8	46.0	47.9	49.8
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP <sup>3)</sup>	70.0	81.8	79.2	74.8	73.4	71.4
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	16.9	21.6	20.1	26.9	29.2	27.3
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	36.8	37.0	42.1	41.1	42.9	43.7
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	51.1	62.7	60.6	64.5	66.7	64.8
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	7.9	-4.2	22.4	-6.3
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % <sup>5)</sup>	-5.0	-1.7	3.0	-3.1	3.3	-2.2
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>4)</sup>	.	13.8	5.8	51.5	24.9	10.7
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>6)</sup>	230	208	222	229	237	244
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>6)</sup>	19.3	19.6	17.6	16.1	15.2	15.1
Average monthly gross wages, EUR <sup>7)</sup>	151	715	725	765	766	773
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>7)</sup>	.	10.6	-1.3	-0.5	-2.4	0.6
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	.	5.8	-0.6	-0.5	-1.3	-0.4
Consumer prices, % p.a. <sup>8)</sup>	20.2	0.5	1.6	2.4	2.6	0.4
Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>9)</sup>	.	.	0.3	0.4	1.7	2.4
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	.	-3.8	-8.3	-5.3	-3.9	-2.0
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	.	40.7	66.2	64.2	70.1	76.5
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>10)</sup>	.	8.98	7.70	6.16	5.75	5.46
Current account, EUR mn <sup>11)</sup>	.	-635	-402	-691	-793	-744
Current account, % of GDP <sup>11)</sup>	.	-20.3	-11.0	-16.1	-17.0	-15.0
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>11)</sup>	.	4,457	6,141	6,905	7,612	8,310
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>11)</sup>	.	142.6	168.0	160.6	163.2	167.9
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>12)</sup>	.	18.4	17.2	11.5	8.9	8.3
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>12)</sup>	.	101.3	122.7	104.5	100.3	97.9
Exchange rate EUR/EUR, average	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	.	-3.8	2.6	-2.5	-1.2	1.7

1) According to census April 2011.

2) From 2006 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

3) Including expenditures of NPISHs.

4) Enterprises with 5 and more employees.

5) Net production (i.e. excluding feed for animals). From 2017 based on GVA.

6) From 2004 according to census November 2003, from 2011 based on census April 2011. From 2004 and 2007 based on ILO and EU methodology (until 2007 survey in October).

7) From 2002 including various allowances and new personal income tax system. From 2007 wages of employees who actually received wages (previously wage bill divided by all registered employees).

8) Until 2007 cost of living.

9) Domestic output prices.

10) Average weighted lending interest rate of commercial banks (Montenegro uses the euro as national currency).

11) According to BOP 6th edition.

12) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition (for stocks from 2010), directional principle.

Table II/15 / North Macedonia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Population, th. pers., mid-year <sup>1)</sup>	2,026	2,055	2,070	2,075	2,076	2,077
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	4,095	7,109	9,072	10,038	10,744	11,209
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	4.5	3.4	3.9	1.1	2.9	3.2
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	2,020	3,460	4,380	4,840	5,170	5,400
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5,110	8,600	9,980	10,690	11,350	11,830
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU27	27.8	34.5	36.3	36.5	37.5	38.0
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	74.7	74.7	68.0	65.7	64.9	64.7
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	20.3	23.1	23.8	22.5	20.0	21.2
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	32.9	39.8	48.7	55.1	60.4	62.3
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	47.2	58.1	65.0	69.0	72.8	76.5
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	.	-4.8	4.9	0.2	5.4	3.7
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % <sup>4)</sup>	1.0	8.2	5.2	-9.9	10.0	4.0
Construction output, real growth in %	.	16.9	40.7	-27.2	-6.8	3.8
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>5)</sup>	550	638	706	741	759	798
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>5)</sup>	32.3	32.0	26.1	22.4	20.7	17.3
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>6)</sup>	296	491	522	547	579	609
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>6)</sup>	.	-0.6	3.0	1.2	4.2	4.3
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	.	-1.4	1.2	4.0	5.4	7.0
Consumer prices, % p.a.	5.8	1.6	-0.3	1.4	1.5	0.8
Producer prices in industry, % p.a <sup>7)</sup>	.	8.7	-3.9	4.8	0.9	2.1
General government, nat. def. <sup>8)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	2.2	-2.4	-3.4	-2.8	-1.1	-2.2
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	.	24.1	38.1	39.4	40.4	40.6
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>9)</sup>	6.80	4.11	3.25	3.25	2.50	2.25
Current account, EUR mn <sup>10)</sup>	-112	-144	-177	-105	-7	-372
Current account, % of GDP <sup>10)</sup>	-2.7	-2.0	-2.0	-1.0	-0.1	-3.3
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>10)11)</sup>	1,664	4,106	6,291	7,372	7,844	8,154
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>10)11)</sup>	40.6	57.8	69.3	73.4	73.0	72.7
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>12)</sup>	5.7	2.3	2.4	1.8	5.7	3.6
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>12)</sup>	14.2	45.8	48.5	46.8	49.4	50.9
Exchange rate MKD/EUR, average	60.7	61.5	61.6	61.6	61.5	61.5
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	7.8	5.1	-1.7	1.8	-1.8	1.4

1) From 2002 according to census November 2002.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Enterprises with 10 and more employees.

4) From 2006 based on Economic Accounts of Agriculture. In 2019 wiiw estimates.

5) Until 2003 survey in April. From 2004 according to census November 2002.

6) Until 2006 excluding employees in Ministry of Interior and Defence. From 2009 including allowances for food and transport. Growth rates not fully comparable.

7) Until 2010 domestic output prices.

8) Until 2008 data for budget refer to central government budget and public funds.

9) Central Bank bills (28-days).

10) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

11) From 2004 based on internationally harmonized definition.

12) From 2010 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/16 / Poland: Main economic indicators

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	38,454	38,184	38,458	38,434	38,423	38,397
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	186,738	362,191	430,466	467,427	497,842	532,329
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	4.6	3.7	4.2	4.8	5.4	4.5
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4,880	9,400	11,190	12,170	12,960	13,870
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	8,870	15,750	19,080	20,370	21,420	22,810
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU27	48.3	63.3	69.5	69.6	70.9	73.2
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	63.2	60.5	57.8	57.9	57.5	56.7
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	23.7	20.3	20.1	17.5	18.2	18.5
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	27.2	39.9	49.1	54.2	55.2	55.5
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	33.7	42.1	46.3	50.4	52.2	50.8
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	.	11.2	4.8	6.6	5.9	4.1
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-3.9	-3.3	-2.9	2.9	-0.7	-2.3
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	.	3.8	0.3	13.7	19.7	3.7
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>4)</sup>	14,526	15,961	16,084	16,423	16,484	16,461
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	16.1	9.6	7.5	4.9	3.9	3.3
Average gross monthly wages, EUR	472	807	934	1,006	1,077	1,144
real growth in % (NCU based)	1.0	1.4	4.5	3.7	5.5	5.0
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	10.8	9.2	0.7	4.8	2.0	1.5
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	10.1	2.6	-0.7	1.6	1.2	2.1
Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	.	1.6	-2.2	2.7	2.1	1.3
General government, EU-def. <sup>5)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-4.0	-7.4	-2.6	-1.5	-0.2	-0.7
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	36.4	53.5	51.3	50.6	48.8	45.7
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>6)</sup>	19.00	3.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Current account, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	.	-20,080	-3,919	-1,544	-6,514	2,604
Current account, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	.	-5.5	-0.9	-0.3	-1.3	0.5
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	74,670	239,000	303,120	319,716	316,682	315,659
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	40.0	66.0	70.4	68.4	63.6	59.3
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	5.5	2.7	3.2	1.7	2.7	1.8
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	19.7	24.2	39.6	42.6	40.3	39.4
Exchange rate PLN/EUR, average	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	10.9	6.9	0.0	2.2	-0.9	-0.2

1) From 2000 according to census May 2002, from 2011 according to census March 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Enterprises with 10 and more employees (sold production for industrial production).

4) From 2003 according to census May 2002, from 2012 based on census March 2011.

5) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

6) Reference rate (7-day open market operation rate from 2005).

7) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008). From 2004 including SPE.

8) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle. Excluding SPE.

Table II/17 / Romania: Main economic indicators

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	22,443	20,247	19,816	19,587	19,473	19,366
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	40,595	125,472	160,150	187,773	204,497	223,337
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	2.5	-3.9	3.0	7.3	4.5	4.2
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,810	6,200	8,080	9,580	10,500	11,530
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	4,860	12,850	15,530	18,650	19,910	21,620
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU27	26.4	51.6	56.6	63.7	65.9	69.4
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	67.6	62.7	60.6	62.6	63.0	62.8
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	19.1	26.1	24.8	22.4	21.1	23.6
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	21.6	32.4	41.4	42.0	41.9	40.4
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	26.9	39.0	42.2	44.5	45.3	44.2
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	.	5.5	2.8	7.9	3.5	-2.3
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-14.8	1.0	-6.8	12.5	7.2	-3.0
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	.	-13.2	10.5	-5.5	-4.1	27.6
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>4)</sup>	10,508	9,239	8,535	8,671	8,689	8,680
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	6.9	7.3	6.8	4.9	4.2	3.9
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>5)</sup>	143	452	575	705	936	1,023
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>5)</sup>	1.4	-2.8	10.4	13.2	8.0	7.3
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	17.7	7.9	5.6	7.8	6.4	4.8
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	45.7	6.1	-0.4	1.1	4.1	3.9
Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	.	4.4	-2.3	3.5	5.1	3.8
General government, EU-def. <sup>6)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-4.6	-6.9	-0.6	-2.6	-2.9	-4.4
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	22.5	29.6	37.8	35.1	34.7	35.3
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	35.00	6.25	1.75	1.75	2.50	2.50
Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	-1,527	-6,429	-949	-5,239	-8,961	-10,480
Current account, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	-3.8	-5.1	-0.6	-2.8	-4.4	-4.7
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	12,098	93,624	94,709	97,446	99,841	105,873
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	29.8	74.6	59.1	51.9	48.8	47.4
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	2.8	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.3
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	17.2	41.0	40.4	40.4	39.7	39.5
Exchange rate RON/EUR, average	2.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.7
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	22.4	2.0	-0.1	-1.2	0.3	1.1

1) From 2002 according to census October 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Enterprises with 4 and more employees.

4) From 2002 new methodology in accordance with EU definitions, until 2004 including conscripts. From 2012 according to census October 2011.

5) From 2018 the employer's social security contribution was transferred to the employees. In 2018 wiiw estimate for real growth (refers to net wages).

6) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

7) One-week repo rate, in 2002 reference rate of National Bank, discount rate before.

8) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

9) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/18 / Russia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)2)</sup>	146,597	142,861	146,406	146,842	146,831	146,765
GDP, EUR bn <sup>2)3)</sup>	280.7	1,150.0	1,226.2	1,394.4	1,416.5	1,517.7
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)3)</sup>	10.0	4.5	-2.0	1.8	2.5	1.3
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,910	8,050	8,380	9,500	9,650	10,340
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP) <sup>4)</sup>	5,670	15,500	17,310	17,840	19,630	19,540
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU27	30.8	62.2	63.0	60.9	64.9	62.7
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	45.1	51.0	52.3	52.5	49.1	50.0
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	16.9	21.6	20.6	22.0	20.4	21.0
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	44.1	29.2	28.7	26.1	30.5	28.3
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	24.0	21.1	20.7	20.8	20.6	20.8
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>5)</sup>	11.9	7.3	-0.8	2.1	3.5	3.3
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	6.2	-11.3	2.6	2.9	-0.2	4.3
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>6)7)</sup>	17.4	5.0	-4.8	-1.2	5.3	0.6
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>7)8)</sup>	65,070	69,934	72,324	72,142	72,532	71,933
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>7)8)</sup>	10.6	7.3	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.6
Average monthly gross wages, EUR <sup>7)9)</sup>	85	520	502	595	592	660
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>7)9)</sup>	20.9	5.2	-9.0	2.9	8.5	4.8
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	38.4	18.8	-20.0	17.7	-2.6	9.1
Consumer prices, % p.a.	20.8	6.8	15.5	3.6	2.9	4.5
Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>10)</sup>	47.1	12.2	13.9	7.7	12.1	2.0
General government, nat.def. <sup>2)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	1.9	-3.4	-3.4	-1.5	2.9	1.9
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP <sup>11)</sup>	56.9	9.0	13.2	12.6	12.0	12.3
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>12)</sup>	25.00	7.75	11.00	7.75	7.75	6.25
Current account, EUR mn <sup>13)</sup>	49,045	50,853	60,952	28,504	98,142	58,335
Current account, % of GDP <sup>13)</sup>	17.5	4.4	5.0	2.0	6.9	3.8
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>13)</sup>	172,364	369,219	474,121	433,606	397,860	438,727
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>13)</sup>	61.4	32.1	38.7	31.1	28.1	28.9
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>14)</sup>	1.0	2.1	0.9	1.6	0.8	1.9
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>14)</sup>	12.4	30.5	19.6	26.5	25.2	29.0
Exchange rate RUB/EUR, average	26.03	40.27	67.76	65.87	73.87	72.51
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	44.7	19.4	-12.7	17.9	-2.9	3.2

1) From 2003 according to census October 2010.

2) From 2014 including Crimean Federal District.

3) From 2012 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 before, FISIM not reallocated to industries until 2001).

4) wiiw estimate.

5) Excluding small enterprises. Until 2013 according to NACE Rev. 1.

6) Until 2015 according to NACE Rev. 1.

7) From 2015 including Crimean Federal District (real growth rates for wages from 2016).

8) In 2018 population 15+, population 15-72 before. From 2004 according to census October 2010, census October 2002 before.

9) From 2017 improved coverage of small enterprises.

10) Domestic output prices. Until 2013 according to NACE Rev. 1.

11) Until 2009 wiiw estimate without guarantees.

12) From 2013 one-week repo rate, refinancing rate of Central Bank before.

13) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

14) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/19 / Serbia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	7,516	7,291	7,095	7,021	6,983	6,945
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	28,878	31,546	35,740	39,235	42,892	45,967
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	6.1	0.7	1.8	2.1	4.5	4.2
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	3,840	4,330	5,040	5,590	6,140	6,620
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5,000	9,690	10,730	11,360	11,990	12,730
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU27	27.2	38.9	39.1	38.8	39.7	40.9
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	75.5	74.5	70.7	69.7	68.3	67.1
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	12.2	17.7	17.0	17.7	20.0	22.5
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	8.8	32.3	45.2	50.5	50.4	51.0
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	13.7	44.5	52.2	57.1	59.1	61.0
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	10.8	1.2	7.3	3.9	1.3	0.3
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-18.6	-0.6	-8.4	-11.9	14.3	-1.2
Construction output, real growth in %	.	-6.9	20.7	8.5	14.1	35.5
Employed persons, LFS, th. average <sup>4)</sup>	3,094	2,396	2,574	2,795	2,833	2,901
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	12.1	19.2	17.7	13.5	12.7	10.4
Average monthly gross wages, EUR <sup>5)</sup>	253	460	506	544	580	643
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>5)</sup>	6.2	0.7	-2.4	0.9	3.9	8.4
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	39.8	-10.9	-4.4	6.2	5.5	8.9
Consumer prices, % p.a.	79.6	6.1	1.4	3.0	2.0	1.7
Producer prices in industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a. <sup>6)</sup>	.	13.7	1.0	2.3	0.9	0.6
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	.	-4.3	-3.5	1.1	0.6	-0.2
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	191.4	39.5	71.2	58.6	54.4	52.9
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	45.18	11.50	4.50	3.50	3.00	2.25
Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	-2,037	-1,234	-2,051	-2,076	-3,160
Current account, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	.	-6.5	-3.5	-5.2	-4.8	-6.9
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	10,401	23,509	26,234	25,526	26,662	28,254
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	36.0	74.5	73.4	65.1	62.2	61.5
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	0.2	4.0	5.9	6.5	8.1	8.3
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>10)</sup>	0.2	52.9	74.7	80.3	82.0	84.9
Exchange rate RSD/EUR, average	15.04	103.04	120.73	121.34	118.27	117.86
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	-5.5	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.2

1) From 2011 according to census October 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Excluding arms industry.

4) From 2004 according to census 2002 and methodology based on ILO and EU. From 2008 extended survey. Survey in October until 2007, in April and October until 2013. From 2013 according to census 2011. From 2015 further adjustments according to ILO and Eurostat.

5) From 2002 including various allowances. From 2009 including wages of employees working for sole proprietors.

From 2018 based on tax administration data, before that survey data supplemented by tax administration data.

6) Until 2009 domestic output prices.

7) Two-week repo rate.

8) According to BOP 6th edition.

9) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

10) From 2013 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle. Cumulated inflows until 2007.

Table II/20 / Slovakia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	5,389	5,391	5,424	5,439	5,447	5,454
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	22,389	68,189	79,768	84,532	89,506	93,865
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	1.2	5.9	4.8	3.0	3.8	2.3
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4,150	12,560	14,710	15,540	16,440	17,210
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	9,430	18,930	21,520	21,130	22,140	22,820
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU27	51.3	76.0	78.4	72.2	73.2	73.2
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	53.8	56.1	53.2	55.0	55.4	55.5
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	26.1	21.1	23.7	21.2	21.0	21.4
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	53.2	77.2	92.0	95.2	96.2	92.4
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	55.6	77.5	88.9	92.9	94.3	92.0
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	.	12.3	6.7	3.2	4.4	0.4
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-10.0	-8.2	-3.2	-6.1	-2.4	-2.7
Construction output, real growth in %	.	-12.1	18.1	3.0	8.5	-3.6
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>3)</sup>	2,102	2,318	2,424	2,531	2,567	2,584
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>3)</sup>	18.8	14.4	11.5	8.1	6.5	5.8
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>4)</sup>	268	769	883	954	1,013	1,092
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>4)</sup>	-4.9	2.2	3.2	3.3	3.6	5.0
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	7.5	-4.4	0.7	3.1	3.8	6.1
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	12.2	0.7	-0.3	1.4	2.5	2.8
Producer prices in industry, % p.a <sup>5)</sup>	.	0.6	-2.9	2.5	2.3	1.9
General government, EU-def. <sup>6)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-12.6	-7.5	-2.7	-0.9	-1.0	-1.4
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	50.5	41.0	51.9	51.7	49.9	48.5
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	8.80	1.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00
Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	-3,184	-1,669	-1,618	-1,973	-2,547
Current account, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	.	-4.7	-2.1	-1.9	-2.2	-2.7
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>8)9)</sup>	11,678	52,236	67,446	91,574	102,016	105,517
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>8)9)</sup>	52.2	76.6	84.6	108.3	114.0	112.4
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>10)</sup>	9.3	2.0	0.1	4.2	1.1	2.3
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>10)</sup>	22.9	55.2	53.0	58.7	57.0	56.7
Exchange rate EUR-SKK/EUR, average	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	11.9	-2.3	-0.7	-0.5	-0.6	1.2

1) From 2000 according to census May 2001, from 2002 according to census May 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) From 2012 according to census May 2011.

4) From 2006 including wages of armed forces. From 2007 including professional army.

5) Until 2003 domestic output prices.

6) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

7) From 2009 official refinancing operation rate for euro area (ECB), 2003-2008 two-week repo rate of NB, discount rate before.

8) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

9) From 2002 based on internationally harmonized definitions.

10) From 2013 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/21 / Slovenia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	1,989	2,049	2,064	2,066	2,074	2,088
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	21,867	36,364	38,853	43,009	45,863	48,393
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	3.7	1.3	2.2	4.8	4.4	3.2
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	10,990	17,750	18,830	20,820	22,130	23,170
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	14,950	21,060	22,740	25,070	26,440	27,440
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU27	81.3	84.6	82.8	85.6	87.5	88.1
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	55.3	55.2	53.1	51.7	51.2	51.5
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	27.4	21.1	18.7	18.3	19.2	19.6
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	50.1	64.3	77.1	83.1	84.8	83.7
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	53.8	63.2	69.1	74.2	76.3	75.3
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	6.2	7.2	5.6	7.7	5.1	3.3
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	1.1	0.7	6.4	-9.5	26.9	-6.2
Construction output, real growth in %	.	-17.0	-8.2	17.7	19.7	3.3
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>3)</sup>	901	966	917	959	981	983
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>3)</sup>	7.0	7.3	9.0	6.6	5.1	4.5
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>4)</sup>	928	1,495	1,556	1,627	1,682	1,754
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>4)</sup>	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.7
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	1.7	1.0	-1.4	2.7	1.2	1.3
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	9.0	2.1	-0.8	1.6	1.9	1.7
Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	.	2.0	-0.2	2.2	2.1	0.6
General government, EU-def. <sup>5)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-3.6	-5.6	-2.8	-0.1	0.7	0.5
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	25.9	38.3	82.6	74.1	70.3	65.6
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>6)</sup>	10.00	1.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00
Current account, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	-610	-279	1,483	2,674	2,680	2,723
Current account, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	-2.8	-0.8	3.8	6.2	5.8	5.6
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	9,490	42,019	46,171	43,231	42,148	43,796
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	43.4	115.6	118.8	100.5	91.9	90.5
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	0.7	0.2	3.9	1.8	2.6	2.3
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	14.2	22.0	29.9	32.5	33.3	33.1
Exchange rate EUR-SIT/EUR, average	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	-1.6	-1.0	2.0	-0.8	-0.8	-0.1

1) From 2002 according to census March 2002, from 2011 according to register-based census 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) From 2002 according to census March 2002.

4) Until 2004 excluding legal persons with 1 or 2 employees in private sector. From 2015 new data sources in public sector (ISPAP).

5) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

6) From 2007 official refinancing operation rate for euro area (ECB), from 2001 until 2006 main refinancing rate, discount rate before.

7) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

8) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/22 / Turkey: Main economic indicators

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	64,300	73,142	78,218	80,313	81,407	82,579
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	298,355	584,856	777,042	760,497	658,464	679,510
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	6.9	8.4	6.1	7.5	3.0	0.9
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4,640	8,000	9,930	9,470	8,090	8,230
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	7,870	13,130	18,590	19,420	19,530	19,040
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU27	42.8	52.7	67.7	66.3	64.6	61.1
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	66.6	62.4	59.7	58.3	55.8	56.5
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	22.2	24.6	29.6	29.9	29.7	25.9
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	19.9	21.2	24.5	26.0	31.2	32.7
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	22.5	25.5	26.6	29.7	31.3	29.9
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	6.1	13.2	6.2	9.1	1.1	-0.6
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % <sup>4)</sup>	4.5	4.7	6.2	5.2	-1.3	0.5
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	.	18.6	1.7	3.8	-5.0	-8.0
Employed persons, LFS, th. average <sup>5)</sup>	21,538	22,593	26,619	28,197	28,734	28,081
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>5)</sup>	6.5	11.9	10.3	10.9	10.9	13.7
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>6)</sup>	.	653	666	599	494	511
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>6)</sup>	.	-2.8	2.8	-2.5	-2.0	0.0
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	.	12.0	2.9	-15.3	-18.4	0.2
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	53.2	8.6	7.7	11.1	16.3	15.2
Producer prices in industry, % p.a <sup>7)</sup>	56.5	6.2	5.3	15.8	27.0	17.6
General government, nat.def. <sup>8)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-7.1	-2.8	-0.9	-2.0	-2.8	-3.2
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	.	39.8	27.5	28.0	29.9	31.7
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>10)</sup>	204.86	6.50	7.50	8.00	24.00	12.00
Current account, EUR mn <sup>11)</sup>	.	-34,122	-24,803	-35,800	-16,699	7,973
Current account, % of GDP <sup>11)</sup>	.	-5.8	-3.2	-4.7	-2.5	1.2
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>11)</sup>	127,455	217,884	366,659	378,386	386,525	386,496
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>11)</sup>	42.7	37.3	47.2	49.8	58.7	56.9
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>12)</sup>	0.4	1.2	2.2	1.3	1.7	1.2
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>12)</sup>	6.8	23.9	18.8	21.7	19.5	21.4
Exchange rate TRY/EUR, average	0.6	2.0	3.0	4.1	5.7	6.4
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	18.8	11.7	3.4	-8.8	-10.9	4.8

1) From 2011 registered-based census 2011, according to census 2000 before.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Enterprises with 20 and more employees.

4) Based on UN-FAO data, in 2019 wiiw estimate.

5) From 2014 continuous quarterly survey and population projections 2013 (2005-2013 population projections 2008).

6) Based on Annual Industry and Service Statistics excluding NACE activities A, K, O, T and U. From 2016 wiiw estimates.

7) Domestic output prices.

8) From 2011 data from Ministry of Finance based on ESA'95 (Ministry of Development before).

9) According to ESA'2010.

10) From 2010 one-week repo rate, overnight lending rate before.

11) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

12) From 2013 based on BOP 6th edition, asset/liability principle.

Table II/23 / Ukraine: Main economic indicators

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	49,177	45,871	42,845	42,485	42,270	42,028
GDP, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	33,819	106,389	82,074	99,449	110,774	137,282
GDP, real growth in % <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	5.9	4.1	-9.8	2.5	3.4	3.2
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	690	2,320	1,920	2,340	2,620	3,270
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP) <sup>4)</sup>	3,410	6,480	7,310	8,140	8,620	8,940
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU27	18.6	26.0	26.6	27.8	28.5	28.7
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	54.3	64.0	67.0	66.3	68.5	74.3
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	19.7	18.0	13.5	15.8	17.6	18.0
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	62.4	46.5	52.6	48.0	45.2	41.2
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	57.4	49.3	55.2	55.7	53.9	49.0
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	12.2	-12.3	1.1	3.0	-0.5
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % <sup>1)2)</sup>	9.8	-1.5	-4.8	-2.2	8.2	1.4
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	-12.5	26.4	8.6	23.6
Employed persons, LFS, th. average <sup>1)2)</sup>	20,175	20,266	16,443	16,156	16,361	16,578
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>1)2)</sup>	11.6	8.1	9.1	9.5	8.8	8.2
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)2)5)</sup>	46	213	173	237	276	363
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)2)5)</sup>	1.1	9.7	-18.9	19.8	12.5	9.7
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	8.2	19.4	-13.7	25.2	14.1	29.1
Consumer prices, % p.a. <sup>1)2)</sup>	28.2	9.4	48.7	14.4	10.9	7.9
Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>1)2)6)</sup>	20.8	20.9	36.0	26.4	17.4	4.1
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP <sup>1)2)7)</sup>	0.6	-5.8	-1.6	-1.4	-1.9	-2.2
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	45.3	38.6	79.1	71.8	60.9	50.3
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>8)</sup>	27.00	7.75	22.00	14.50	18.00	13.50
Current account, EUR mn <sup>1)2)9)</sup>	1,452	-2,272	4,540	-3,079	-5,443	-3,682
Current account, % of GDP <sup>1)2)9)</sup>	4.3	-2.1	5.5	-3.1	-4.9	-2.7
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>1)9)10)</sup>	12,759	88,363	107,695	96,741	92,352	109,134
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>1)9)10)</sup>	37.7	83.1	131.2	97.3	83.4	79.5
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>1)2)11)</sup>	1.9	4.6	-0.5	3.3	3.4	3.8
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>1)2)11)</sup>	12.3	37.4	48.8	38.1	32.0	33.6
Exchange rate UAH/EUR, average	5.0	10.5	24.2	30.0	32.1	29.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	3.0	21.1	-9.8	15.7	6.5	14.8

1) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol.

2) From 2014 (for LFS data and nominal wages from 2015, for real wages growth in 2016) excluding temporarily occupied territories in the Donetsk and Luhansk regions.

3) From 2001 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

4) wiiw estimates.

5) From 2010 enterprises with 10 and more employees, excluding small enterprises before.

6) Domestic output prices. Until 2012 according to NACE Rev. 1.

7) In 2010 and 2014 including VAT refund via issued government bonds.

8) Discount rate of National Bank.

9) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

10) Until 2002 long-term debt only.

11) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

# III. Structural indicators

## 1. Gross domestic product by activities

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

[data.wiiw.ac.at](http://data.wiiw.ac.at)

Table III/1.1 / Albania: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,780	8,997	10,264	11,559	12,820	13,644
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	24.5	18.0	19.8	19.0	18.4	.
B Mining and quarrying	1.0	2.4	3.3	2.4	2.6	.
C Manufacturing	4.3	5.5	5.7	6.2	6.1	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.1	3.4	3.2	1.9	2.7	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	.
F Construction	11.3	12.9	8.9	9.1	9.0	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	16.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.8	.
H Transportation and storage	3.2	3.8	3.1	3.2	3.3	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.4	.
J Information and communication	2.5	3.6	3.0	3.1	2.9	.
K Financial and insurance activities	1.4	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.3	.
L Real estate activities	7.9	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.5	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.9	1.8	2.7	3.0	3.2	.
N Administrative and support service activities	0.6	1.0	2.8	3.3	3.3	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	3.1	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.4	.
P Education	3.2	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.2	.
Q Human health and social work activities	1.9	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.0	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.0	.
S Other service activities <sup>2)</sup>	0.6	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.7	.
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	88.2	86.9	87.8	87.4	87.5	87.3
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	11.8	13.1	12.2	12.6	12.5	12.7
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	6.9	3.7	2.2	3.8	4.1	2.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.7	7.6	0.8	0.8	1.2	.
B Mining and quarrying	13.6	35.7	-8.0	4.5	7.6	.
C Manufacturing	6.9	11.6	5.0	12.4	6.3	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-13.6	28.8	7.7	-32.6	57.6	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	18.6	19.7	1.1	13.8	12.1	.
F Construction	45.2	-6.9	6.2	6.6	2.5	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-10.3	0.8	-1.9	2.0	3.0	.
H Transportation and storage	12.8	14.0	6.5	5.0	2.6	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	-9.6	9.6	6.7	14.5	14.2	.
J Information and communication	25.7	-16.5	7.6	4.3	-4.5	.
K Financial and insurance activities	-11.3	5.8	5.1	11.1	2.9	.
L Real estate activities	8.0	0.3	0.8	1.5	-0.1	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	31.7	-3.9	6.1	14.7	11.9	.
N Administrative and support service activities	21.2	10.5	13.9	9.1	2.0	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	-31.4	1.3	2.2	7.8	0.1	.
P Education	16.5	5.1	-0.4	8.2	0.1	.
Q Human health and social work activities	10.2	9.1	2.7	8.4	6.0	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	40.0	19.5	-0.2	-1.6	-0.6	.
S Other service activities <sup>2)</sup>	28.7	24.9	12.7	7.3	8.6	.
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	5.9	3.7	2.3	3.8	4.1	2.1
Taxes less subsidies on products	15.4	3.4	1.8	3.6	3.8	2.9

1) According to ESA'10.

2) Including activities of households (NACE T).

Table III/1.2 / Belarus: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	12,365	42,546	50,432	48,435	50,950	56,530
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	8.9	6.3	7.6	6.6	6.8
B Mining and quarrying	.	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
C Manufacturing	.	22.5	20.6	21.6	21.3	21.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
F Construction	.	9.4	7.8	5.3	5.3	5.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	11.4	12.2	10.4	10.0	9.4
H Transportation and storage	.	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.9	5.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9
J Information and communication	.	2.7	4.1	5.1	5.4	6.2
K Financial and insurance activities	.	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.4
L Real estate activities	.	4.1	4.9	5.5	5.1	5.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.1
N Administrative and support service activities	.	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.5
P Education	.	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
S Other service activities	.	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	87.8	86.7	86.8	85.7	86.9
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	12.2	13.3	13.2	14.3	13.1
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	5.8	7.7	-3.8	2.5	3.1	1.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-2.4	4.4	-3.4	3.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	-7.9	3.4	3.1	0.4
C Manufacturing	.	.	-6.5	7.0	5.2	1.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	-2.8	2.9	7.1	-1.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	-7.5	-0.1	-0.3	2.1
F Construction	.	.	-10.2	-4.5	4.8	3.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-2.1	3.9	5.8	0.0
H Transportation and storage	.	.	-6.4	6.4	4.2	-1.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	-5.2	5.4	10.6	4.7
J Information and communication	.	.	4.0	7.3	12.7	9.3
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.1	-4.2	1.5	0.1
L Real estate activities	.	.	-0.9	-2.1	-3.7	-1.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	-1.4	0.1	-3.7	2.1
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	-6.4	-10.6	2.9	-3.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	-0.7	-3.5	-2.2	0.4
P Education	.	.	-1.1	-0.7	-0.6	-0.1
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	2.8	1.4	2.1	2.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-4.3	-2.6	-1.4	-0.5
S Other service activities	.	.	0.3	-2.4	4.4	0.9
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	-3.9	2.6	3.1	1.3
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	.	-3.2	2.9	3.4	0.9

1) From 2010 SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

Table III/1.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	6,043	12,969	14,617	16,042	17,100	18,012
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	6.8	6.2	5.6	5.9	5.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6
C Manufacturing	.	10.9	11.7	13.1	13.2	12.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	4.2	3.9	3.7	4.4	4.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
F Construction	.	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	13.1	13.4	13.9	14.0	14.6
H Transportation and storage	.	3.2	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
J Information and communication	.	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.2
K Financial and insurance activities	.	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8
L Real estate activities	.	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	8.9	8.5	7.7	7.4	7.3
P Education	.	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.4
S Other service activities	.	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	84.8	85.0	85.3	85.3	85.3
FISIM	-1.4	-2.7	-2.6	-2.5	-2.4	-2.3
Taxes less subsidies on products	16.5	17.9	17.5	17.2	17.1	17.0
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	5.5	0.9	3.1	3.2	3.7	2.7
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-4.0	9.2	-8.1	9.0	-2.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	0.0	0.2	5.6	-1.7	-2.3
C Manufacturing	.	7.2	6.4	8.3	1.8	-0.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	3.9	-0.8	-3.9	15.1	-8.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	6.2	-0.8	5.6	2.9	1.6
F Construction	.	-12.6	3.2	3.9	2.9	5.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	0.1	3.3	6.5	5.5	7.6
H Transportation and storage	.	2.2	3.6	7.3	1.3	4.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	4.5	4.3	10.0	3.6	5.1
J Information and communication	.	-1.3	1.3	1.1	3.6	6.5
K Financial and insurance activities	.	0.5	3.2	7.4	6.1	7.0
L Real estate activities	.	1.2	1.2	0.8	-0.4	0.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	3.7	8.1	-1.0	6.0	6.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	1.7	1.1	6.7	8.2	8.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.4	2.4
P Education	.	2.1	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.7
Q Human health and social work activities	.	3.1	1.1	3.1	1.9	3.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	-7.4	5.5	9.0	4.8	4.4
S Other service activities	.	0.1	-1.6	1.9	5.6	3.1
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	0.7	3.1	3.3	3.7	2.8
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	1.6	3.2	2.9	4.1	2.9

1) From 2005 ESA'10, ESA'95 before (in both cases FISIM not yet reallocated to industries).

Table III/1.4 / Bulgaria: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	14,407	38,058	45,691	52,329	56,112	61,240
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	11.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.4	3.2
B Mining and quarrying	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.2
C Manufacturing	12.2	11.1	13.3	14.3	13.5	13.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	3.9	3.1	3.5	3.6	2.8	2.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
F Construction	4.5	6.3	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.3	10.4	12.1	12.4	13.0	13.3
H Transportation and storage	7.3	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2
J Information and communication	2.8	4.3	4.6	5.3	5.9	6.5
K Financial and insurance activities	2.1	7.8	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.0
L Real estate activities	10.1	10.5	8.4	8.6	9.2	9.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.5	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.7
N Administrative and support service activities	2.3	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	6.6	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.7
P Education	5.2	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.6
Q Human health and social work activities	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2
S Other service activities	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	87.9	86.9	86.3	86.3	86.7	86.3
<b>FISIM</b>						
Taxes less subsidies on products	12.1	13.1	13.7	13.7	13.3	13.7
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	4.8	0.6	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.7
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-11.0	-11.9	-7.9	9.0	-2.0	4.1
B Mining and quarrying	-4.3	4.9	8.0	0.7	-5.1	-21.4
C Manufacturing	17.7	-7.8	5.5	5.8	1.1	1.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	9.6	0.3	-9.3	-3.9	-9.7	-4.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	22.7	3.0	4.8	-0.8	-1.5	12.2
F Construction	1.0	-18.7	4.3	4.5	1.4	3.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	5.7	19.2	4.8	6.0	5.2	3.1
H Transportation and storage	7.0	3.6	9.3	-4.9	-0.2	4.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	7.7	14.6	13.8	4.4	5.7	0.5
J Information and communication	20.1	0.3	2.2	6.1	10.6	13.1
K Financial and insurance activities	30.7	24.7	-0.9	1.0	2.7	3.0
L Real estate activities	-2.1	3.6	2.4	7.2	11.4	4.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.5	1.5	18.0	-0.9	3.9	14.3
N Administrative and support service activities	-0.3	-19.4	-3.4	5.0	17.3	10.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	-1.0	-3.3	-1.3	6.7	1.8	0.1
P Education	9.1	-2.1	5.2	10.0	0.5	1.1
Q Human health and social work activities	-1.9	25.3	5.6	0.6	8.2	-0.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	15.0	-12.6	12.3	6.0	0.5	6.7
S Other service activities	6.7	-16.8	4.7	4.7	5.4	-5.4
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	4.0	0.8	3.5	4.2	3.5	3.3
Taxes less subsidies on products	10.7	-1.0	7.5	-0.6	0.7	5.7

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.5 / Croatia: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	23,430	45,195	44,612	49,238	51,950	54,238
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.0	3.7	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9
B Mining and quarrying	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
C Manufacturing	16.8	13.1	12.9	12.9	12.5	12.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.6	1.9	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
F Construction	4.0	5.3	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.2	10.1	10.2	9.9	10.1	10.2
H Transportation and storage	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.9	4.0	3.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.9	3.7	4.9	5.4	5.4	5.4
J Information and communication	4.0	4.4	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1
K Financial and insurance activities	3.7	5.8	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.8
L Real estate activities	7.7	7.9	8.2	7.8	7.5	7.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.9	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.7
N Administrative and support service activities	0.9	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	7.4	5.3	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.6
P Education	3.8	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1
Q Human health and social work activities	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7
S Other service activities	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	.
Gross value added at basic prices	82.6	84.8	82.8	82.6	82.2	81.9
FISIM						
Taxes less subsidies on products	17.4	15.2	17.2	17.4	17.8	18.1
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	2.9	-1.3	2.4	3.4	2.8	2.9
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.1	-9.0	2.4	-2.3	6.2	1.2
B Mining and quarrying	4.9	-8.1	-29.8	2.4	-4.0	-3.2
C Manufacturing	6.6	-5.3	4.2	3.2	-0.1	0.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-6.8	7.7	1.5	-2.2	0.1	5.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	29.9	13.1	1.8	0.6	0.8	1.6
F Construction	-4.3	-21.9	2.7	3.6	7.6	8.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-0.4	2.1	7.0	4.6	5.9	4.7
H Transportation and storage	-0.9	-1.8	3.8	7.4	8.0	2.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	19.4	1.8	4.4	5.6	0.2	2.4
J Information and communication	4.1	2.1	3.9	4.5	5.4	4.5
K Financial and insurance activities	-6.0	7.1	0.6	1.9	-2.6	1.4
L Real estate activities	2.5	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-0.5	-3.5	-0.3	2.4	3.4	1.7
N Administrative and support service activities	-2.2	2.8	5.7	9.0	1.2	4.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	1.6	-1.6	1.8	1.8	5.0	1.0
P Education	0.6	3.6	-1.9	2.5	1.2	2.1
Q Human health and social work activities	-1.8	2.7	2.3	1.3	2.0	2.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	4.2	11.2	-1.3	5.0	2.4	3.5
S Other service activities	4.0	-3.5	-1.0	4.5	2.7	5.8
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	7.6	-7.4	-19.3	11.1	-5.6	.
Gross value added at basic prices	2.1	-1.8	2.4	2.9	2.6	2.5
Taxes less subsidies on products	6.4	1.6	2.5	5.8	4.0	4.4

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.6 / Czech Republic: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	67,032	157,921	169,558	194,133	210,893	223,945
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.3	1.5	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9
B Mining and quarrying	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5
C Manufacturing	23.4	21.0	23.9	23.5	22.7	22.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.4	3.7	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
F Construction	5.6	6.4	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	10.7	9.5	9.9	10.1	10.0	9.9
H Transportation and storage	6.6	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.9	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.8
J Information and communication	3.9	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.3
K Financial and insurance activities	2.9	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.8
L Real estate activities	7.2	8.3	7.7	7.7	8.2	8.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.9	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.9
N Administrative and support service activities	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	5.9	5.9	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4
P Education	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.2
Q Human health and social work activities	3.1	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
S Other service activities	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gross value added at basic prices	91.1	90.5	90.1	89.9	90.1	90.3
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	8.9	9.5	9.9	10.1	9.9	9.7
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	4.0	2.4	5.4	5.2	3.2	2.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.5	-19.9	6.7	-3.8	4.0	5.4
B Mining and quarrying	1.2	-4.0	-1.4	-9.2	-6.9	-19.1
C Manufacturing	9.5	11.6	7.6	8.7	2.0	3.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	11.3	-3.8	-8.0	6.7	-1.2	-2.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-8.9	-20.0	3.1	-5.6	5.5	9.7
F Construction	-8.8	3.5	2.1	0.8	0.2	-2.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	10.5	6.0	10.8	7.3	4.6	3.2
H Transportation and storage	2.2	1.2	4.2	10.2	6.6	2.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	-1.2	-7.2	1.4	2.7	-2.3	1.2
J Information and communication	9.4	-0.3	9.7	9.2	10.2	2.6
K Financial and insurance activities	-6.3	0.1	6.1	9.6	11.0	5.1
L Real estate activities	6.2	0.9	1.1	-3.1	2.8	-0.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.1	3.6	7.4	5.8	5.0	7.2
N Administrative and support service activities	-11.5	-1.4	4.6	10.0	1.8	-1.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	-2.8	1.9	0.4	0.6	2.0	1.6
P Education	4.4	-0.3	0.2	3.1	2.7	2.0
Q Human health and social work activities	5.9	0.4	-1.7	2.0	1.5	0.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	22.0	-3.9	13.4	4.5	7.2	11.8
S Other service activities	-4.9	13.8	-0.8	-0.4	-0.8	-2.2
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	3.6	-6.8	3.6	8.2	10.1	5.6
Gross value added at basic prices	4.3	3.0	4.8	5.2	3.4	2.2
Taxes less subsidies on products	1.3	-3.0	10.8	4.9	1.5	3.6

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.7 / Estonia: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	6,180	14,861	20,782	23,858	25,938	28,112
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.9	3.1	2.8	2.4	1.9	2.5
B Mining and quarrying	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.8
C Manufacturing	15.4	13.6	13.8	13.4	13.3	12.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.3	3.4	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
F Construction	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.7	5.9	5.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	11.2	10.1	10.3	11.1	11.7	11.8
H Transportation and storage	9.6	8.1	7.5	6.4	6.3	5.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7
J Information and communication	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.5	6.6
K Financial and insurance activities	3.8	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.9
L Real estate activities	10.1	8.4	9.0	9.0	8.7	8.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.0	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.9
N Administrative and support service activities	1.3	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	5.7	6.5	6.3	6.1	5.9	6.0
P Education	4.7	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3
Q Human health and social work activities	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
S Other service activities	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gross value added at basic prices	89.3	87.6	86.8	86.8	87.0	87.0
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	10.7	12.4	13.2	13.2	13.0	13.0
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	10.1	2.7	1.8	5.5	4.4	5.0
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	14.0	9.3	2.8	1.8	-29.4	54.2
B Mining and quarrying	16.3	22.8	-6.5	49.7	11.1	-9.8
C Manufacturing	20.5	19.5	2.4	3.9	8.8	1.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	9.6	5.3	-7.6	8.8	-4.2	-25.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	13.5	2.3	4.3	4.6	2.6	2.7
F Construction	24.8	-4.7	0.4	9.5	12.6	-8.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	10.5	6.6	0.3	5.9	9.7	8.2
H Transportation and storage	7.0	6.5	-3.1	10.9	10.1	10.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	8.5	9.3	1.6	4.2	2.7	-2.5
J Information and communication	9.2	-2.9	5.4	14.2	13.8	28.8
K Financial and insurance activities	8.0	-15.6	10.2	1.7	2.9	10.0
L Real estate activities	3.8	2.7	6.6	2.7	-5.3	0.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.0	3.0	0.1	11.3	7.4	12.5
N Administrative and support service activities	-12.6	4.0	0.1	15.1	6.4	-1.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	-0.4	-0.5	1.0	0.3	-0.4	0.8
P Education	0.6	-2.2	2.5	1.6	1.4	2.2
Q Human health and social work activities	-1.0	-0.7	4.0	2.3	1.6	-0.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	10.4	-2.6	1.7	7.3	5.7	-0.8
S Other service activities	3.7	0.3	3.0	1.9	2.5	-8.2
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	-4.3	-6.5	2.8	0.8	-0.8	-0.7
Gross value added at basic prices	9.3	4.1	1.7	6.4	4.7	4.7
Taxes less subsidies on products	17.6	-6.5	3.0	-0.2	2.3	7.2

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.8 / Hungary: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	51,238	99,576	112,701	126,891	135,931	146,062
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.9	3.0	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.4
B Mining and quarrying	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
C Manufacturing	19.1	18.1	20.2	19.2	18.6	17.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.5	2.4	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
F Construction	4.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	4.3	4.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	8.3	8.2	8.7	8.6	8.8	9.4
H Transportation and storage	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6
J Information and communication	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1
K Financial and insurance activities	3.0	4.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0
L Real estate activities	7.3	8.2	7.1	7.6	7.9	8.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.8	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.2
N Administrative and support service activities	2.2	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	7.3	7.4	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.7
P Education	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7
Q Human health and social work activities	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3
S Other service activities	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gross value added at basic prices	85.2	84.9	84.2	84.8	84.5	84.8
FISIM						
Taxes less subsidies on products	14.8	15.1	15.8	15.2	15.5	15.2
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	4.5	1.1	3.8	4.3	5.4	4.6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-10.1	-22.8	-0.2	-6.6	4.1	0.4
B Mining and quarrying	-6.1	-29.9	-16.2	30.4	61.5	32.4
C Manufacturing	4.6	9.2	8.7	3.4	3.3	2.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-1.0	-4.7	2.0	-10.0	-3.9	13.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	3.0	2.4	7.3	2.9	-1.8	7.3
F Construction	10.5	-10.5	6.4	21.3	15.1	13.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	11.9	-0.8	3.9	7.3	10.8	10.8
H Transportation and storage	2.3	4.2	1.3	2.3	6.5	5.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	-4.5	-8.6	4.0	11.4	4.7	6.5
J Information and communication	7.3	0.6	1.2	11.4	10.4	8.8
K Financial and insurance activities	7.5	-5.9	0.7	5.6	4.9	8.1
L Real estate activities	1.1	9.8	-0.9	1.6	4.5	-1.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	7.9	3.7	6.8	10.6	10.2	7.4
N Administrative and support service activities	7.1	-0.8	7.4	14.8	8.7	5.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	2.1	3.6	3.9	-1.5	0.4	-0.8
P Education	8.3	0.2	-1.0	-0.6	3.1	1.3
Q Human health and social work activities	11.8	-3.3	-1.5	1.1	-0.3	1.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	7.9	10.0	9.1	11.9	6.6	8.8
S Other service activities	-1.9	-4.8	-2.2	4.5	7.1	4.6
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	15.3	47.0	41.6	-4.7	73.3	-26.9
Gross value added at basic prices	4.4	1.3	3.8	4.3	5.6	4.7
Taxes less subsidies on products	5.0	-0.2	3.8	4.4	4.3	3.8

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.9 / Kazakhstan: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	19,345	111,491	166,331	147,640	152,018	162,266
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.5
B Mining and quarrying	.	19.5	12.6	13.6	14.9	14.4
C Manufacturing	.	11.3	10.3	11.3	11.4	11.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
F Construction	.	7.7	6.0	5.5	5.3	5.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	13.0	17.1	16.8	16.8	17.0
H Transportation and storage	.	8.0	8.6	8.2	8.2	8.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1
J Information and communication	.	3.1	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.9
K Financial and insurance activities	.	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.2
L Real estate activities	.	8.6	9.0	8.3	7.8	7.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	3.9	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4
N Administrative and support service activities	.	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.7
P Education	.	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7
Q Human health and social work activities	.	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
S Other service activities	.	0.9	3.2	3.0	2.8	3.0
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gross value added at basic prices	.	96.8	94.9	94.1	93.3	93.0
FISIM	-0.9	-2.1	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	6.6	5.3	5.1	5.9	6.7	7.0
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)2)</sup>	9.8	7.3	1.2	4.1	4.1	4.5
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-11.6	3.5	3.2	3.8	-0.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	7.1	-2.5	9.5	4.6	3.1
C Manufacturing	.	13.6	0.2	6.1	4.5	5.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	4.8	-1.5	5.4	2.3	0.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	15.5	-9.9	2.0	0.2	6.7
F Construction	.	2.4	4.4	2.8	4.6	13.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	13.5	0.5	3.2	7.4	7.1
H Transportation and storage	.	7.4	5.7	4.8	4.6	5.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	21.9	4.7	3.5	2.5	3.1
J Information and communication	.	9.5	4.2	3.2	4.1	4.5
K Financial and insurance activities	.	-12.3	2.0	0.7	-4.1	0.8
L Real estate activities	.	3.5	2.9	2.0	3.0	2.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	8.6	4.7	-2.1	3.0	1.4
N Administrative and support service activities	.	19.2	4.1	1.3	2.1	2.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	1.4	4.2	1.9	1.3	8.4
P Education	.	3.5	2.3	3.4	3.8	6.5
Q Human health and social work activities	.	5.0	2.8	3.0	1.4	1.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	24.7	8.1	4.6	3.7	0.3
S Other service activities	.	23.7	6.8	1.8	1.9	1.3
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	5.3	-0.4	4.1	1.5	0.4
Gross value added at basic prices	.	6.2	1.9	4.0	4.1	4.6
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	6.5	-7.5	6.2	4.3	4.3

1) From 2011 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

2) From 2017 new methodology for assessing the non-observed economy.

Table III/1.10 / Kosovo: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	2,417	4,402	5,807	6,414	6,726	7,104
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	13.6	10.3	9.1	7.2	7.7
B Mining and quarrying	.	3.1	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.0
C Manufacturing	.	11.1	10.8	10.9	11.3	11.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	2.5	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6
F Construction	.	6.4	6.8	8.0	8.7	8.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	12.2	12.3	12.5	13.0	13.0
H Transportation and storage	.	3.9	3.6	3.7	4.0	3.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3
J Information and communication	.	0.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8
K Financial and insurance activities	.	3.4	3.7	3.1	3.5	3.8
L Real estate activities	.	9.5	8.6	7.6	7.4	7.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4
N Administrative and support service activities	.	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	9.9	7.8	7.4	7.8	7.9
P Education	.	2.8	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.6
Q Human health and social work activities	.	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
S Other service activities	.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	0.0	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	83.8	81.6	80.5	80.8	80.9
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	16.2	18.4	19.5	19.2	19.1
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	.	3.3	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.9
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	1.4	-4.1	2.7	-10.6	8.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	40.7	0.0	3.1	3.4	3.2
C Manufacturing	.	1.8	4.8	3.0	4.2	5.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	4.0	10.4	2.5	-3.4	6.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	15.4	18.0	1.1	0.6	2.6
F Construction	.	-9.7	15.8	8.6	9.3	3.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	11.0	3.7	4.5	7.6	4.3
H Transportation and storage	.	14.0	7.2	2.8	4.1	6.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	28.4	2.5	2.4	2.9	6.4
J Information and communication	.	3.2	6.6	3.4	5.1	0.9
K Financial and insurance activities	.	5.6	17.4	31.4	17.9	12.1
L Real estate activities	.	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.8	1.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	7.3	14.6	2.8	2.7	3.1
N Administrative and support service activities	.	-4.7	0.0	2.5	3.9	2.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	-6.0	-13.7	0.9	9.5	9.2
P Education	.	2.6	1.5	-0.6	3.9	3.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	2.6	4.0	1.1	8.1	6.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	223.8	1.7	1.9	2.3	-38.8
S Other service activities	.	44.1	10.4	1.2	1.4	1.9
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	0.0	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	3.5	2.5	4.1	4.1	5.0
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	2.0	11.7	4.5	2.8	4.6

1) From 2008 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

Table III/1.11 / Latvia: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	8,622	17,873	24,561	26,962	29,143	30,463
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.5	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7
B Mining and quarrying	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
C Manufacturing	13.6	11.9	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	3.0	2.9	2.1	2.3	1.4	1.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8
F Construction	6.2	4.3	5.3	5.1	5.5	5.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	13.0	14.3	13.0	12.7	12.4	12.5
H Transportation and storage	10.6	9.3	8.3	7.8	7.7	7.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8
J Information and communication	5.0	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.8	4.9
K Financial and insurance activities	3.0	3.0	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.6
L Real estate activities	5.8	9.0	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.2	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.3
N Administrative and support service activities	1.8	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	8.1	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.8
P Education	5.0	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2
Q Human health and social work activities	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9
S Other service activities	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	.
Gross value added at basic prices	89.5	89.0	88.0	87.4	86.8	87.0
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	10.5	11.0	12.0	12.6	13.2	13.0
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	5.7	-4.4	4.0	3.3	4.0	2.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16.8	-7.4	2.7	1.8	-3.6	12.3
B Mining and quarrying	2.7	5.6	14.8	9.1	9.1	-4.7
C Manufacturing	6.8	13.9	4.4	6.7	7.6	2.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-8.3	4.1	22.1	-2.1	-38.7	-4.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-38.8	-34.1	8.6	-4.5	5.1	1.0
F Construction	8.0	-37.1	-0.4	14.6	12.5	2.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	10.0	-2.4	7.0	2.5	4.0	4.2
H Transportation and storage	-5.8	-5.1	1.2	6.4	4.0	-2.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	9.3	7.9	8.9	9.3	7.6	8.3
J Information and communication	56.6	2.1	2.3	8.6	9.7	1.0
K Financial and insurance activities	0.6	-14.3	13.3	-17.1	-3.1	-15.2
L Real estate activities	1.6	-5.0	-2.4	-1.6	2.4	1.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	22.8	-10.8	1.7	4.4	1.2	7.5
N Administrative and support service activities	-11.7	5.1	2.6	5.1	4.9	6.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	5.3	-9.7	2.4	3.8	2.8	2.0
P Education	-1.7	-6.3	3.2	4.3	3.0	2.9
Q Human health and social work activities	3.1	-4.3	5.2	4.3	9.3	9.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	13.4	7.2	8.2	5.1	6.1	5.7
S Other service activities	14.5	-1.1	1.2	3.9	3.9	21.0
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	-56.8	79.3	0.0	4.1	2.4	.
Gross value added at basic prices	5.5	-5.1	3.7	3.3	3.4	2.4
Taxes less subsidies on products	7.5	1.8	6.5	3.2	8.3	-0.2

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.12 / Lithuania: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	12,476	28,034	37,346	42,276	45,491	48,797
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.6	3.0	3.4	3.5	2.9	3.2
B Mining and quarrying	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
C Manufacturing	16.8	16.9	17.2	17.0	16.6	16.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.8	2.9	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8
F Construction	5.3	5.3	6.7	6.0	6.3	6.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	14.8	15.8	16.2	16.1	15.9	15.1
H Transportation and storage	7.5	10.8	10.5	10.8	11.0	11.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7
J Information and communication	4.2	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.4
K Financial and insurance activities	1.8	2.5	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.1
L Real estate activities	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.2	5.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6
N Administrative and support service activities	1.1	1.9	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	7.3	6.1	5.5	5.1	5.0	5.1
P Education	5.3	4.9	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.1
Q Human health and social work activities	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
S Other service activities	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gross value added at basic prices	88.9	89.9	90.0	89.8	89.9	89.9
<b>FISIM</b>						
Taxes less subsidies on products	11.1	10.1	10.0	10.2	10.1	10.1
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	3.7	1.7	2.0	4.3	3.9	4.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.3	-6.6	4.9	-0.1	-10.7	9.9
B Mining and quarrying	17.3	9.6	-16.1	10.5	1.8	-3.4
C Manufacturing	12.4	9.2	3.0	5.6	3.9	4.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-17.3	-4.0	-4.8	0.6	-5.4	1.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.4	3.6	-2.7	4.3	-1.2	3.7
F Construction	-14.4	-5.0	-0.2	5.6	9.8	7.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	13.4	0.9	3.8	3.5	4.2	2.9
H Transportation and storage	5.7	11.0	-2.3	10.0	6.9	9.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	-5.4	-3.6	7.1	4.5	6.4	4.5
J Information and communication	-6.8	2.1	7.0	7.3	7.9	7.8
K Financial and insurance activities	1.5	9.8	3.5	-1.0	4.2	2.2
L Real estate activities	1.0	-2.8	2.6	0.4	6.0	0.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	8.2	-3.6	5.0	6.4	6.5	5.4
N Administrative and support service activities	14.8	-0.7	8.8	9.3	9.9	7.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	-0.3	-1.5	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.4
P Education	-0.2	-3.8	-0.9	-0.4	-0.8	-1.1
Q Human health and social work activities	1.1	-1.6	1.2	1.4	0.8	2.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-0.8	-6.5	5.4	2.0	1.0	2.1
S Other service activities	20.0	-5.4	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.3
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	13.3	-0.4	-1.4	2.8	4.8	5.4
Gross value added at basic prices	3.7	1.7	2.0	4.3	3.9	4.3
Taxes less subsidies on products	3.7	1.7	2.0	4.3	3.9	4.4

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.13 / Moldova: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	1,394	5,261	6,975	8,588	9,701	10,692
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	25.4	11.2	11.5	11.5	10.3	10.1
B Mining and quarrying	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
C Manufacturing	14.0	10.0	12.0	11.6	11.2	10.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.8	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
F Construction	2.7	6.7	7.2	6.9	7.9	8.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.5	12.6	13.8	15.0	15.2	15.7
H Transportation and storage	4.5	4.1	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
J Information and communication	4.8	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.8
K Financial and insurance activities	5.3	4.0	2.5	3.2	3.1	3.4
L Real estate activities	2.6	10.2	9.0	7.8	7.7	7.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0
N Administrative and support service activities	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4
P Education	5.2	5.7	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.4
Q Human health and social work activities	2.2	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
S Other service activities	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gross value added at basic prices	89.9	86.1	87.2	86.5	86.5	86.9
FISIM	-2.4	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	12.5	13.9	12.8	13.5	13.5	13.1
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure <sup>1)2)</sup>	2.1	7.1	-0.3	4.7	4.3	3.6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.3	7.4	-13.3	8.6	2.6	-2.3
B Mining and quarrying	-3.2	7.3	-4.1	-0.4	13.9	7.1
C Manufacturing	15.9	8.6	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-6.4	1.7	0.7	1.1	7.0	-3.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-10.9	49.9	-0.5	0.5	4.6	2.5
F Construction	-30.3	12.7	0.6	5.1	17.5	15.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-23.9	8.4	0.1	9.2	5.7	5.7
H Transportation and storage	4.7	19.6	0.9	6.9	5.4	4.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	-17.1	3.4	3.2	4.1	8.7	11.4
J Information and communication	48.2	15.4	8.5	2.0	1.7	9.2
K Financial and insurance activities	-29.3	2.9	-9.6	2.0	1.4	4.4
L Real estate activities	15.0	1.1	1.2	0.3	2.2	1.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-21.9	1.2	9.6	-0.4	1.9	0.5
N Administrative and support service activities	-6.2	-39.7	12.0	6.8	8.7	5.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	12.9	-8.4	0.5	0.9	-0.9	-0.2
P Education	-2.3	4.3	-1.2	-4.4	-1.4	-1.5
Q Human health and social work activities	-8.8	8.8	-0.5	1.6	-1.1	-0.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	55.4	8.5	8.9	-5.2	3.2	10.5
S Other service activities	15.3	23.4	9.3	7.1	6.2	4.2
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	0.8	8.2	1.4	6.6	3.2
Gross value added at basic prices	-2.9	6.8	-0.4	4.2	4.4	3.9
Taxes less subsidies on products	17.2	11.7	-0.1	7.8	4.0	1.4

1) Excluding data on districts from the left side of the river Nistru and municipality Bender.

2) From 2010 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

Table III/1.14 / Montenegro: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	1,066	3,125	3,655	4,299	4,663	4,951
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	7.7	8.1	6.9	6.7	6.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.2
C Manufacturing	.	4.6	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	4.6	3.5	2.3	3.5	3.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.7
F Construction	.	4.9	3.8	5.6	5.7	6.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	11.2	12.3	13.0	12.6	12.5
H Transportation and storage	.	4.6	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	5.1	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.8
J Information and communication	.	5.7	4.2	3.7	3.7	3.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	4.4	4.6	4.1	4.0	3.8
L Real estate activities	.	5.8	6.3	5.7	5.4	5.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	2.4	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.1
N Administrative and support service activities	.	0.8	1.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	8.2	7.4	7.1	6.7	6.7
P Education	.	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.7
Q Human health and social work activities	.	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.4
S Other service activities	.	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	83.5	82.7	81.8	81.8	81.2
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	9.3	16.5	17.3	18.2	18.2	18.8
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	3.1	2.7	3.4	4.7	5.1	4.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-1.4	2.1	-3.1	3.3	-2.2
B Mining and quarrying	.	62.5	3.4	40.2	-12.7	13.6
C Manufacturing	.	-5.9	6.0	9.5	9.0	-1.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	24.7	-4.7	-24.6	62.1	-8.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	-0.1	-0.1	1.6	0.9	5.1
F Construction	.	-7.6	4.0	24.5	10.9	12.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	0.9	4.3	6.2	4.7	4.1
H Transportation and storage	.	0.9	4.8	6.9	6.1	4.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	9.5	16.6	6.8	7.2	9.0
J Information and communication	.	3.5	3.2	2.2	3.6	3.5
K Financial and insurance activities	.	15.1	3.6	6.0	-0.4	0.8
L Real estate activities	.	-0.7	2.3	1.4	1.3	8.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	6.1	4.2	16.1	9.6	19.1
N Administrative and support service activities	.	12.6	-0.2	15.1	8.6	10.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	0.5	2.7	1.0	2.2	1.4
P Education	.	5.7	-0.3	0.9	1.2	-0.4
Q Human health and social work activities	.	-13.2	2.7	2.4	3.2	1.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	12.8	3.8	-0.4	7.5	-6.4
S Other service activities	.	7.7	5.3	-0.8	3.7	16.9
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	2.7	3.8	4.6	6.0	4.2
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	2.7	1.5	5.0	0.9	3.6

1) From 2006 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

Table III/1.15 / North Macedonia: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	4,095	7,109	9,072	10,038	10,744	11,209
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10.1	10.1	9.7	7.9	8.5	8.0
B Mining and quarrying	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.6	.	.
C Manufacturing <sup>2)</sup>	9.0	9.9	11.8	12.6	13.3	13.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	5.1	3.1	2.8	2.7	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	.	.
F Construction	5.6	5.6	7.1	6.5	5.4	5.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	8.8	11.0	13.2	14.4	.	.
H Transportation and storage	4.3	3.4	3.9	3.9	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6	.	.
J Information and communication	3.9	3.7	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.7
K Financial and insurance activities	2.2	2.2	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.8
L Real estate activities	14.1	12.9	11.0	9.6	10.0	9.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.3	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.3	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	6.5	7.7	5.5	5.4	.	.
P Education	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.0	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	4.2	3.5	3.6	3.7	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.8	1.9	1.7	1.9	.	.
S Other service activities	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	.	.
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	0.1	0.0	0.0	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	84.3	86.3	87.4	86.7	86.8	86.8
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	15.7	13.7	12.6	13.3	13.2	13.2
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)2)</sup>	4.5	3.4	3.9	1.1	2.9	3.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	1.9	-12.5	7.4	4.2
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	-0.8	.	.	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	5.0	1.2	4.5	-0.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	7.5	.	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	3.7	.	.	.
F Construction	.	.	8.0	1.6	-11.9	4.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-0.4	.	.	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	6.2	.	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	6.3	.	.	.
J Information and communication	.	.	13.4	7.6	-6.4	0.9
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	8.7	1.9	2.6	0.4
L Real estate activities	.	.	2.7	-1.6	0.1	3.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.0	.	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	14.3	.	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	3.9	.	.	.
P Education	.	.	8.6	.	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	8.7	.	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	3.8	.	.	.
S Other service activities	.	.	4.5	.	.	.
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	53.0	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	4.4	0.9	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	.	0.0	2.2	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

2) Growth rates unrevised in 2018 and 2019.

Table III/1.16 / Poland: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	186,738	362,191	430,466	467,427	497,842	532,329
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.9	2.3	2.3
B Mining and quarrying	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4
C Manufacturing	16.1	15.3	17.5	16.8	16.7	16.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.3	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
F Construction	7.3	7.4	7.1	6.2	6.7	6.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	17.6	17.0	15.7	15.5	15.6	15.5
H Transportation and storage	4.6	4.8	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2
J Information and communication	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8
K Financial and insurance activities	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.6
L Real estate activities	5.6	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.6	4.6	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
N Administrative and support service activities	1.2	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	5.5	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8
P Education	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.1
Q Human health and social work activities	2.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
S Other service activities	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gross value added at basic prices	88.8	88.0	88.7	87.8	87.6	87.9
FISIM						
Taxes less subsidies on products	11.2	12.0	11.3	12.2	12.4	12.1
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	4.6	3.7	4.2	4.8	5.4	4.5
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-0.1	1.6	-9.4	0.9	-9.1	0.1
B Mining and quarrying	5.9	-3.4	7.4	-6.8	-2.9	-2.7
C Manufacturing	0.1	8.4	7.8	2.1	6.6	5.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	0.4	15.2	-16.7	8.4	3.0	2.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	27.7	5.3	4.0	2.9	5.1	5.7
F Construction	-6.9	4.3	7.2	6.5	11.8	-4.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	4.3	5.2	4.4	5.7	5.2	5.4
H Transportation and storage	12.8	0.1	-1.0	13.1	7.8	6.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	11.8	4.1	-1.4	19.1	3.7	3.2
J Information and communication	9.7	1.0	7.8	8.9	8.0	2.9
K Financial and insurance activities	21.8	-3.1	16.2	-1.3	15.6	9.3
L Real estate activities	-1.2	6.7	-3.7	-0.9	3.3	14.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	46.1	-2.2	10.5	12.7	4.7	5.2
N Administrative and support service activities	-1.3	8.8	9.3	11.7	4.8	3.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	-11.0	-1.8	0.8	0.2	0.6	6.1
P Education	35.7	-5.4	3.3	2.0	3.7	2.8
Q Human health and social work activities	12.6	8.8	2.2	4.8	1.1	3.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	29.5	-7.1	5.6	-2.4	6.7	1.0
S Other service activities	-44.5	6.4	5.8	0.1	0.9	3.2
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	29.5	-39.5	6.8	-13.9	26.7	2.4
Gross value added at basic prices	4.3	3.6	4.1	4.7	5.3	4.5
Taxes less subsidies on products	6.3	4.8	5.5	6.0	5.7	5.1

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.17 / Romania: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	40,595	125,472	160,150	187,773	204,497	223,337
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10.9	5.0	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.1
B Mining and quarrying	2.1	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
C Manufacturing	19.8	23.0	19.6	19.9	18.7	17.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.5	4.3	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
F Construction	5.2	8.0	5.9	5.2	5.5	6.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	10.5	4.0	8.6	10.2	10.3	9.9
H Transportation and storage	5.7	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.0	6.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.1	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.1
J Information and communication	4.9	4.0	5.0	5.5	5.3	5.5
K Financial and insurance activities	4.1	2.3	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.4
L Real estate activities	7.3	8.5	8.5	8.0	7.5	7.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.7	2.8	5.0	5.1	4.8	5.3
N Administrative and support service activities	0.7	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	4.7	4.0	4.0	5.0	5.6	5.6
P Education	2.7	4.7	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.6
Q Human health and social work activities	2.0	3.7	2.8	3.7	4.4	4.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8
S Other service activities	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	90.3	89.2	87.8	90.5	90.4	90.4
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	9.7	10.8	12.2	9.5	9.6	9.6
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	2.5	-3.9	3.0	7.3	4.5	4.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-17.1	-14.2	-11.1	14.5	9.4	-2.6
B Mining and quarrying	3.8	-2.2	37.9	7.8	10.5	-3.8
C Manufacturing	8.4	1.0	3.8	7.9	2.9	-0.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-10.4	-0.9	-4.5	15.9	10.5	-1.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	2.4	54.9	-20.3	-1.1	16.3	-2.3
F Construction	4.2	-19.2	4.6	-8.0	-10.6	16.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	5.8	4.5	6.4	6.7	8.8	0.7
H Transportation and storage	1.3	-25.2	10.0	8.5	1.8	5.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	-1.5	-29.4	38.8	15.2	11.1	12.4
J Information and communication	8.9	4.5	8.5	18.1	5.1	9.3
K Financial and insurance activities	16.3	6.1	-5.9	-16.6	5.0	-3.8
L Real estate activities	4.2	-26.1	10.1	7.1	2.8	5.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	6.2	-19.8	5.2	12.9	1.9	11.9
N Administrative and support service activities	23.5	-14.9	-3.5	24.4	15.7	7.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	16.7	26.1	1.3	-14.0	1.5	1.5
P Education	7.7	34.4	-8.6	4.2	-1.8	0.6
Q Human health and social work activities	2.9	49.8	-26.0	33.0	6.3	2.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-10.8	-33.6	-5.2	12.8	6.2	7.0
S Other service activities	6.6	-12.2	25.6	18.3	0.9	11.1
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	2.8	-5.2	2.4	7.4	3.9	3.7
Taxes less subsidies on products	-0.1	8.8	6.9	6.4	9.7	8.5

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.18 / Russia: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Gross domestic product total, EUR bn <sup>1)2)</sup>	281	1,150	1,226	1,394	1,416	1,518
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	8.8	9.8	11.9	11.3
C Manufacturing	.	.	12.4	12.3	13.0	13.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
F Construction	.	.	5.7	5.4	5.1	5.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	14.2	12.7	12.4	12.3
H Transportation and storage	.	.	6.0	6.3	5.9	5.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
J Information and communication	.	.	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	3.2	3.9	3.9	3.8
L Real estate activities	.	.	9.1	9.0	8.4	8.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.9
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	6.9	7.0	6.6	6.7
P Education	.	.	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
S Other service activities	.	.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	89.8	90.3	89.7	89.6
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	.	10.2	9.7	10.3	10.4
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)2)</sup>	10.0	4.5	-2.0	1.8	2.5	1.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	2.9	1.5	0.9	0.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	1.0	1.6	2.3	2.0
C Manufacturing	.	.	-0.9	4.4	1.9	1.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	-1.3	-1.5	2.3	-1.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	-12.0	-1.4	0.3	-4.3
F Construction	.	.	-2.0	-1.4	2.5	0.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-6.8	1.1	2.1	1.4
H Transportation and storage	.	.	-0.7	0.0	2.0	1.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	-2.6	2.2	4.7	2.2
J Information and communication	.	.	-0.1	3.6	4.7	3.4
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-6.4	0.6	9.1	9.4
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.3	3.2	2.6	-0.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	-4.2	2.8	2.2	4.6
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	11.7	3.1	3.9	-6.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	-0.5	3.4	1.2	1.0
P Education	.	.	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-0.6	0.3	0.9	0.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	6.4	4.2	8.6	5.4
S Other service activities	.	.	6.8	4.8	3.8	-1.9
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	-1.0	-2.0	-2.0	-2.0
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	-1.5	1.8	2.5	1.4
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	.	-5.4	1.7	3.1	0.8

1) From 2012 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 before and FISIM not reallocated to industries until 2001).

2) From 2014 including Crimean Federal District.

Table III/1.19 / Serbia: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	28,878	31,546	35,740	39,235	42,892	45,967
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	17.1	6.6	6.7	6.0	6.3	6.0
B Mining and quarrying	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9
C Manufacturing	27.1	15.3	14.8	15.1	14.5	13.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.7	3.3	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
F Construction	2.8	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.5	5.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	7.1	11.3	11.1	11.5	11.5	11.4
H Transportation and storage	2.5	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
J Information and communication	1.5	3.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.9
K Financial and insurance activities	1.5	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.1
L Real estate activities	9.9	8.9	7.9	7.3	7.0	6.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.1	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9
N Administrative and support service activities	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.7
P Education	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5
Q Human health and social work activities	4.5	5.2	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
S Other service activities	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Gross value added at basic prices	92.6	83.6	83.4	83.0	82.9	82.7
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	7.4	16.4	16.6	17.0	17.1	17.3
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	6.1	0.7	1.8	2.1	4.5	4.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-10.8	-0.4	2.2	-11.4	15.1	-1.6
B Mining and quarrying	7.6	2.9	8.7	2.1	-4.7	0.1
C Manufacturing	13.2	0.7	3.1	4.5	1.5	0.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.8	-3.8	12.5	-4.4	0.9	0.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	4.4	2.4	-7.6	3.4	3.6	5.2
F Construction	7.5	-7.4	17.3	5.4	12.4	33.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	4.8	1.9	2.8	4.9	6.6	6.2
H Transportation and storage	9.4	6.2	4.3	4.3	5.5	5.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	4.9	-1.8	2.8	10.6	6.8	6.0
J Information and communication	24.6	2.9	2.7	3.7	5.4	8.3
K Financial and insurance activities	67.0	6.6	1.2	1.0	7.5	2.3
L Real estate activities	3.3	-0.5	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	37.4	0.6	-3.0	3.2	-2.0	3.5
N Administrative and support service activities	10.4	2.4	0.3	7.7	8.9	2.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	3.9	0.2	0.1	3.4	4.2	7.5
P Education	1.1	7.9	-6.3	6.5	1.4	4.5
Q Human health and social work activities	7.1	5.1	-0.7	-0.6	3.6	-1.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	11.8	-1.7	-3.7	1.5	4.5	3.7
S Other service activities	9.6	-9.7	1.4	-3.0	-4.8	3.3
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	-13.4	-10.6	-39.0	38.4	-11.3	0.3
Gross value added at basic prices	5.7	1.0	2.3	2.1	4.3	4.4
Taxes less subsidies on products	11.3	-0.4	-0.9	2.2	5.5	3.5

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.20 / Slovakia: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	22,389	68,189	79,768	84,532	89,506	93,865
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.7	1.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.5
B Mining and quarrying	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
C Manufacturing	20.0	18.1	19.5	18.0	19.0	18.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.8	3.3	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
F Construction	5.0	7.8	7.1	7.4	7.1	6.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.0	12.9	9.9	9.6	9.3	9.0
H Transportation and storage	6.2	4.3	6.6	6.0	5.7	5.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
J Information and communication	3.4	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.4
K Financial and insurance activities	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.5	2.8	2.8
L Real estate activities	9.1	9.0	7.8	9.1	9.2	9.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.9	4.8	5.7	6.1	5.9	5.5
N Administrative and support service activities	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	8.3	6.7	5.2	6.1	6.2	6.6
P Education	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6
Q Human health and social work activities	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.1	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.0
S Other service activities	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	88.3	90.6	90.0	89.6	89.6	89.5
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	11.7	9.4	10.0	10.4	10.4	10.5
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	1.2	5.9	4.8	3.0	3.8	2.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	14.7	-18.5	-14.9	-10.3	9.3	7.9
B Mining and quarrying	-19.9	-13.4	11.6	2.6	-5.6	-14.9
C Manufacturing	12.8	29.0	11.9	1.7	11.7	-1.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-11.1	-1.2	-13.5	-9.3	-12.6	35.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-6.1	-0.1	4.0	6.4	5.1	3.1
F Construction	3.2	-6.1	0.7	10.1	-2.4	-4.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	7.1	2.9	-4.7	2.8	-0.5	-1.9
H Transportation and storage	-10.9	10.4	15.9	5.2	2.0	5.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.5	-3.3	7.1	5.8	6.3	-2.2
J Information and communication	-14.3	3.2	3.9	2.1	0.4	10.5
K Financial and insurance activities	-28.9	8.8	1.5	-3.3	10.6	-3.8
L Real estate activities	8.5	-2.0	1.6	5.5	2.5	4.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-16.3	8.9	8.5	1.3	-0.1	-7.5
N Administrative and support service activities	48.1	4.6	21.1	14.8	7.2	-0.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	3.2	5.6	-0.6	1.5	4.1	8.1
P Education	-6.4	-3.0	0.2	3.8	7.8	2.7
Q Human health and social work activities	-3.6	0.8	11.3	-0.9	1.6	3.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-38.8	3.3	10.2	-4.0	2.1	24.8
S Other service activities	29.8	12.8	7.7	0.1	-8.7	-7.6
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	1.0	6.0	4.5	2.5	3.7	1.9
Taxes less subsidies on products	2.1	4.9	7.6	8.1	4.8	5.6

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.21 / Slovenia: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	21,867	36,364	38,853	43,009	45,863	48,393
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.1	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.0
B Mining and quarrying	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
C Manufacturing	21.7	17.5	19.9	20.6	20.3	20.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
F Construction	5.7	5.5	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.4	10.6	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.5
H Transportation and storage	4.6	4.8	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2
J Information and communication	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6
K Financial and insurance activities	4.1	4.7	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3
L Real estate activities	6.8	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.2	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.0
N Administrative and support service activities	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	5.0	5.7	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.1
P Education	4.9	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6
Q Human health and social work activities	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
S Other service activities	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gross value added at basic prices	87.3	87.2	86.5	86.9	87.1	87.5
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	12.7	12.8	13.5	13.1	12.9	12.5
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	3.7	1.3	2.2	4.8	4.4	3.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.2	2.3	13.1	-5.1	23.7	-3.2
B Mining and quarrying	-6.8	2.6	-1.6	9.0	1.3	-4.2
C Manufacturing	9.4	6.3	2.8	7.8	2.8	7.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	4.5	6.4	-3.8	6.1	0.9	0.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	4.8	-2.5	-5.1	-12.5	11.4	-12.0
F Construction	-1.0	-18.2	-3.2	7.1	8.1	7.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-0.9	-2.1	5.3	5.6	5.9	2.3
H Transportation and storage	3.0	9.5	7.5	12.1	6.3	4.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	7.6	1.2	2.0	7.4	6.5	4.6
J Information and communication	5.0	3.9	2.0	4.6	4.4	10.5
K Financial and insurance activities	3.5	-0.2	-3.3	-0.5	0.8	4.6
L Real estate activities	1.2	1.7	0.2	1.7	1.7	1.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.8	4.9	4.0	4.9	6.2	1.7
N Administrative and support service activities	11.5	8.2	6.4	12.1	8.1	-10.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	4.5	3.2	0.1	1.5	0.8	1.1
P Education	3.3	1.3	-1.1	1.8	1.7	0.6
Q Human health and social work activities	5.0	2.0	1.8	2.6	3.2	3.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	3.3	2.0	-2.4	0.9	0.1	3.6
S Other service activities	-15.1	-5.5	1.4	3.0	4.4	5.7
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	20.3	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.3
Gross value added at basic prices	4.1	1.4	2.2	5.1	4.4	3.4
Taxes less subsidies on products	1.1	0.6	2.6	2.7	4.6	1.4

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.22 / Turkey: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	298,355	584,856	777,042	760,497	658,464	679,510
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10.0	9.0	6.9	6.0	5.8	6.4
B Mining and quarrying	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1
C Manufacturing	18.7	15.1	16.7	17.6	19.0	18.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8
F Construction	5.3	6.1	8.1	8.5	7.1	5.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.2	11.1	11.5	11.9	12.2	12.4
H Transportation and storage	9.1	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.4	8.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.4
J Information and communication	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6
K Financial and insurance activities	5.0	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.2
L Real estate activities	8.4	9.9	7.7	7.1	6.7	6.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.3
N Administrative and support service activities	1.5	2.1	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	5.2	4.8	4.3	4.3	4.8	5.3
P Education	2.7	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.4
Q Human health and social work activities	1.7	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1
S Other service activities	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gross value added at basic prices	89.6	88.0	88.2	88.7	89.6	90.1
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	10.4	12.0	11.8	11.3	10.4	9.9
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	6.9	8.4	6.1	7.5	3.0	0.9
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.4	7.7	9.3	4.9	2.1	3.7
B Mining and quarrying	-1.0	4.0	-1.8	12.4	6.7	3.3
C Manufacturing	7.5	9.2	5.9	9.3	1.1	-2.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	8.5	20.7	1.1	10.6	2.5	12.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	7.1	11.5	2.7	5.2	-1.4	3.0
F Construction	6.7	16.7	4.9	9.4	-1.9	-8.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.1	13.8	7.8	10.7	4.3	1.2
H Transportation and storage	12.8	1.1	5.8	10.4	3.5	1.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	16.6	8.3	3.8	14.5	15.0	2.4
J Information and communication	4.7	-0.3	4.1	13.3	6.1	5.3
K Financial and insurance activities	5.0	7.5	8.4	3.1	0.9	6.9
L Real estate activities	5.4	4.9	2.4	2.2	2.9	1.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.8	8.3	16.5	11.1	-2.0	1.1
N Administrative and support service activities	8.3	0.4	14.8	9.9	-1.8	-2.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	1.5	-0.6	1.1	2.7	15.9	6.8
P Education	-1.2	2.8	3.2	4.6	6.1	4.1
Q Human health and social work activities	1.5	2.4	1.7	1.5	7.8	5.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	18.6	6.9	4.3	7.6	5.9	18.4
S Other service activities	3.5	4.9	-4.7	9.5	3.0	0.1
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	3.5	4.9	-4.7	9.5	3.0	0.1
Gross value added at basic prices	6.9	7.1	5.6	7.9	3.3	1.0
Taxes less subsidies on products	7.8	19.2	9.6	4.2	0.2	-0.1

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.23 / Ukraine: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	33,819	106,389	82,074	99,449	110,774	137,282
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	7.4	12.1	10.2	10.1	9.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	5.7	4.8	5.9	6.0	5.6
C Manufacturing	.	13.1	11.9	12.1	11.6	10.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
F Construction	.	3.3	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	14.5	13.8	13.7	13.3	13.2
H Transportation and storage	.	7.8	6.8	6.4	6.4	6.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9
J Information and communication	.	3.0	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.5
K Financial and insurance activities	.	5.6	3.4	2.7	2.7	2.8
L Real estate activities	.	5.4	6.2	5.8	5.8	6.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.5
N Administrative and support service activities	.	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	4.8	4.8	5.5	6.0	6.7
P Education	.	5.0	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.4
Q Human health and social work activities	.	3.7	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
S Other service activities	.	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	88.5	85.0	84.4	84.8	86.0
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	15.2	11.5	15.0	15.6	15.2	14.0
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)2)</sup>	5.9	4.1	-9.8	2.5	3.4	3.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	0.2	-4.4	-2.3	8.0	1.3
B Mining and quarrying	.	4.7	-13.8	-6.1	2.5	-1.5
C Manufacturing	.	4.4	-15.2	4.9	1.1	1.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	4.8	-12.0	-6.8	3.0	-4.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	36.0	-27.0	-8.1	-0.5	0.7
F Construction	.	2.2	-18.4	25.6	8.4	23.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	7.4	-15.6	2.6	4.6	3.6
H Transportation and storage	.	1.6	-2.5	4.2	1.1	3.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	19.5	2.2	4.2	7.2	7.1
J Information and communication	.	-2.3	-0.3	8.4	6.4	7.5
K Financial and insurance activities	.	21.0	-21.1	18.5	10.1	3.7
L Real estate activities	.	7.1	3.5	1.9	8.7	7.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	-11.3	-12.8	5.7	5.9	5.6
N Administrative and support service activities	.	3.5	-2.5	0.6	4.3	6.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	2.3	2.6	-5.6	-0.7	5.9
P Education	.	-1.7	-3.1	1.1	-0.1	-1.3
Q Human health and social work activities	.	0.0	-0.7	-0.1	-4.1	2.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	-11.5	-13.0	0.7	2.0	3.7
S Other service activities	.	1.0	-0.5	5.7	6.2	14.9
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	4.2	-8.7	2.2	3.9	3.4
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	3.5	-16.9	4.2	0.9	2.2

1) From 2001 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

2) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol and temporarily occupied territories in the Donetsk and Luhansk regions.

# III. Structural indicators

## 2. Gross domestic product by expenditure

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

[data.wiiw.ac.at](http://data.wiiw.ac.at)

Table III/2.1 / Albania: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	3,780	8,997	10,264	11,559	12,820	13,644
Final consumption expenditure	3,494	8,031	9,423	10,531	11,562	12,521
Household final consumption expenditure	3,116	6,981	8,205	9,120	10,012	10,837
Government final consumption expenditure	366	1,004	1,140	1,329	1,448	1,572
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	11	46	78	81	102	112
Gross capital formation	1,164	2,727	2,650	2,896	3,090	3,003
Gross fixed capital formation	1,206	2,558	2,506	2,841	3,062	3,072
Change in inventories	-42	169	144	55	27	-69
Balance of goods and services	-878	-1,852	-1,772	-1,740	-1,753	-1,880
Exports of goods and services	760	2,517	2,799	3,649	4,050	4,306
Imports of goods and services	1,638	4,369	4,571	5,389	5,803	6,186
Statistical discrepancy	.	91	-37	-128	-78	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	92.4	89.3	91.8	91.1	90.2	91.8
Household final consumption expenditure	82.4	77.6	79.9	78.9	78.1	79.4
Government final consumption expenditure	9.7	11.2	11.1	11.5	11.3	11.5
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
Gross capital formation	30.8	30.3	25.8	25.1	24.1	22.0
Gross fixed capital formation	31.9	28.4	24.4	24.6	23.9	22.5
Change in inventories	-1.1	1.9	1.4	0.5	0.2	-0.5
Balance of goods and services	-23.2	-20.6	-17.3	-15.1	-13.7	-13.8
Exports of goods and services	20.1	28.0	27.3	31.6	31.6	31.6
Imports of goods and services	43.3	48.6	44.5	46.6	45.3	45.3
Statistical discrepancy	.	1.0	-0.4	-1.1	-0.6	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	6.9	3.7	2.2	3.8	4.1	2.2
Final consumption expenditure	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.5	3.0	3.4
Household final consumption expenditure	6.2	1.7	0.9	2.6	3.2	3.3
Government final consumption expenditure	-10.0	4.0	-1.1	3.2	0.7	3.8
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	5.8	-4.5	41.7	-14.2	20.3	8.7
Gross capital formation	66.2	-7.5	3.2	4.4	1.3	-8.5
Gross fixed capital formation	42.6	-8.5	3.5	6.0	2.4	-3.3
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	38.9	19.2	1.0	13.2	4.1	6.0
Imports of goods and services	49.5	-0.6	-2.9	8.4	2.4	3.0
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.2 / Belarus: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	12,365	42,546	50,432	48,435	50,950	56,530
Final consumption expenditure	9,446	30,491	34,193	33,957	35,304	40,088
Household final consumption expenditure	6,785	23,398	26,367	26,036	26,862	30,657
Government final consumption expenditure	2,409	6,816	7,525	7,581	8,019	8,961
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	252	276	301	340	423	470
Gross capital formation	3,141	17,298	14,643	13,577	14,306	16,382
Gross fixed capital formation	3,116	16,519	14,451	12,670	13,363	15,267
Change in inventories	24	778	192	907	943	1,115
Balance of goods and services	-430	-5,604	54	102	773	-273
Exports of goods and services	8,004	21,857	29,256	32,350	35,897	37,553
Imports of goods and services	8,434	27,461	29,202	32,247	35,124	37,827
Statistical discrepancy	209	361	1,543	799	567	333
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	76.4	71.7	67.8	70.1	69.3	70.9
Household final consumption expenditure	54.9	55.0	52.3	53.8	52.7	54.2
Government final consumption expenditure	19.5	16.0	14.9	15.7	15.7	15.9
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	2.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8
Gross capital formation	25.4	40.7	29.0	28.0	28.1	29.0
Gross fixed capital formation	25.2	38.8	28.7	26.2	26.2	27.0
Change in inventories	0.2	1.8	0.4	1.9	1.9	2.0
Balance of goods and services	-3.5	-13.2	0.1	0.2	1.5	-0.5
Exports of goods and services	64.7	51.4	58.0	66.8	70.5	66.4
Imports of goods and services	68.2	64.5	57.9	66.6	68.9	66.9
Statistical discrepancy	1.7	0.8	3.1	1.6	1.1	0.6
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	5.8	7.7	-3.8	2.5	3.1	1.2
Final consumption expenditure	7.4	7.9	-2.0	3.5	6.1	3.7
Household final consumption expenditure	8.0	9.5	-2.4	4.8	8.0	4.7
Government final consumption expenditure	6.0	3.1	-0.6	-0.9	-0.4	0.4
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	3.6	-0.9	1.1	-1.3	4.5	-0.5
Gross capital formation	14.7	18.4	-18.3	8.6	4.4	5.8
Gross fixed capital formation	2.3	17.5	-15.5	5.5	4.4	5.6
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	12.7	7.7	2.1	7.5	3.8	0.3
Imports of goods and services	13.4	12.2	-10.6	11.1	7.3	5.2
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2010 SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

Table III/2.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	. 12,969	14,617	16,042	17,100	18,012	
Final consumption expenditure	. 13,990	15,139	15,755	16,386	17,116	
Household final consumption expenditure	. 10,886	11,808	12,373	12,856	13,447	
Government final consumption expenditure	. 2,999	3,216	3,253	3,381	3,509	
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	. 104	115	128	150	160	
Gross capital formation	. 2,185	2,781	3,515	3,694	3,893	
Gross fixed capital formation	. 2,322	2,661	3,030	3,349	3,509	
Change in inventories	. -136	120	485	345	384	
Balance of goods and services	. -2,798	-2,667	-2,601	-2,562	-2,729	
Exports of goods and services	. 3,851	5,195	6,550	7,203	7,215	
Imports of goods and services	. 6,649	7,862	9,151	9,764	9,944	
Statistical discrepancy <sup>2)</sup>	. -408	-636	-626	-419	-268	
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	. 107.9	103.6	98.2	95.8	95.0	
Household final consumption expenditure	. 83.9	80.8	77.1	75.2	74.7	
Government final consumption expenditure	. 23.1	22.0	20.3	19.8	19.5	
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	. 0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	
Gross capital formation	. 16.9	19.0	21.9	21.6	21.6	
Gross fixed capital formation	. 17.9	18.2	18.9	19.6	19.5	
Change in inventories	. -1.1	0.8	3.0	2.0	2.1	
Balance of goods and services	. -21.6	-18.2	-16.2	-15.0	-15.2	
Exports of goods and services	. 29.7	35.5	40.8	42.1	40.1	
Imports of goods and services	. 51.3	53.8	57.0	57.1	55.2	
Statistical discrepancy <sup>2)</sup>	. -3.1	-4.4	-3.9	-2.5	-1.5	
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	. 0.9	3.1	3.2	3.7	2.7	
Final consumption expenditure	. 0.4	1.3	1.1	2.1	2.3	
Household final consumption expenditure	. 0.1	1.6	1.0	2.2	2.7	
Government final consumption expenditure	. 1.7	0.1	1.4	1.0	0.9	
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	. -1.9	0.0	4.3	15.2	6.3	
Gross capital formation	. -16.1	3.8	11.9	3.9	4.6	
Gross fixed capital formation	. -11.6	-2.5	7.8	8.1	3.8	
Change in inventories	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	
Balance of goods and services	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	
Exports of goods and services	. 13.9	9.8	11.7	6.1	0.1	
Imports of goods and services	. 2.5	1.7	7.7	3.7	1.4	
Statistical discrepancy	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	

1) From 2007 ESA'10, ESA'95 before (in both cases FISIM not yet reallocated).

2) Shows difference between GDP by expenditure approach and GDP by production approach (wiiw).

Table III/2.4 / Bulgaria: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	14,407	38,058	45,691	52,329	56,112	61,240
Final consumption expenditure	12,428	30,525	35,637	39,657	42,754	46,347
Household final consumption expenditure	9,521	24,057	27,985	31,174	33,202	35,716
Government final consumption expenditure	2,850	6,319	7,369	8,182	9,229	10,282
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	56	149	283	301	323	349
Gross capital formation	2,744	8,622	9,617	10,404	11,928	12,926
Gross fixed capital formation	2,410	8,494	9,553	9,610	10,545	11,455
Change in inventories	334	129	64	794	1,383	1,471
Balance of goods and services	-765	-1,089	437	2,268	1,430	1,966
Exports of goods and services	5,218	19,184	29,228	35,207	36,932	39,311
Imports of goods and services	5,983	20,273	28,792	32,939	35,502	37,344
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	86.3	80.2	78.0	75.8	76.2	75.7
Household final consumption expenditure	66.1	63.2	61.2	59.6	59.2	58.3
Government final consumption expenditure	19.8	16.6	16.1	15.6	16.4	16.8
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Gross capital formation	19.0	22.7	21.0	19.9	21.3	21.1
Gross fixed capital formation	16.7	22.3	20.9	18.4	18.8	18.7
Change in inventories	2.3	0.3	0.1	1.5	2.5	2.4
Balance of goods and services	-5.3	-2.9	1.0	4.3	2.5	3.2
Exports of goods and services	36.2	50.4	64.0	67.3	65.8	64.2
Imports of goods and services	41.5	53.3	63.0	62.9	63.3	61.0
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	4.8	0.6	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.7
Final consumption expenditure	7.7	0.7	3.4	3.9	4.6	4.7
Household final consumption expenditure	9.3	0.1	3.6	3.7	4.3	5.4
Government final consumption expenditure	2.2	2.1	1.8	4.3	5.3	2.0
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	8.5	29.3	28.0	8.4	13.0	8.1
Gross capital formation	5.3	-17.9	1.3	6.5	10.4	3.9
Gross fixed capital formation	16.5	-17.6	2.7	3.2	5.4	4.5
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	-17.2	11.0	6.4	5.8	1.7	3.9
Imports of goods and services	-9.7	-0.9	4.8	7.4	5.7	5.2
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.5 / Croatia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	23,468	45,112	44,616	49,094	51,625	53,937
Final consumption expenditure	19,739	36,354	35,320	38,102	40,079	41,939
Household final consumption expenditure	14,363	26,631	25,809	27,920	29,419	30,720
Government final consumption expenditure	5,031	9,251	8,972	9,586	10,040	10,596
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	345	473	539	596	620	623
Gross capital formation	4,792	9,519	9,199	10,688	11,983	12,299
Gross fixed capital formation	4,704	9,574	8,721	9,824	10,344	11,150
Change in inventories	88	-55	477	863	1,638	1,149
Balance of goods and services	-1,063	-761	98	304	-436	-302
Exports of goods and services	8,272	16,319	20,693	24,561	26,071	27,586
Imports of goods and services	9,335	17,080	20,595	24,257	26,507	27,888
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	84.1	80.6	79.2	77.6	77.6	77.8
Household final consumption expenditure	61.2	59.0	57.8	56.9	57.0	57.0
Government final consumption expenditure	21.4	20.5	20.1	19.5	19.4	19.6
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Gross capital formation	20.4	21.1	20.6	21.8	23.2	22.8
Gross fixed capital formation	20.0	21.2	19.5	20.0	20.0	20.7
Change in inventories	0.4	-0.1	1.1	1.8	3.2	2.1
Balance of goods and services	-4.5	-1.7	0.2	0.6	-0.8	-0.6
Exports of goods and services	35.2	36.2	46.4	50.0	50.5	51.1
Imports of goods and services	39.8	37.9	46.2	49.4	51.3	51.7
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	3.3	-1.5	2.4	3.1	2.7	2.9
Final consumption expenditure	2.3	-1.3	0.1	2.9	2.8	3.5
Household final consumption expenditure	4.8	-1.5	0.2	3.2	3.2	3.6
Government final consumption expenditure	-3.4	-0.5	-0.9	2.2	1.3	3.3
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	-4.5	-2.6	10.4	1.1	3.2	1.3
Gross capital formation	-1.2	-16.5	10.5	7.2	11.0	1.7
Gross fixed capital formation	-3.1	-15.2	3.8	5.1	4.1	7.1
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	13.7	7.8	10.3	6.8	3.7	4.6
Imports of goods and services	7.1	-3.0	9.4	8.4	7.5	4.8
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.6 / Czech Republic: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	67,032	157,921	169,558	194,133	210,893	223,945
Final consumption expenditure	46,868	109,886	112,035	128,335	140,997	150,168
Household final consumption expenditure	33,351	76,463	78,890	90,530	98,394	104,026
Government final consumption expenditure	13,089	32,427	32,072	36,416	40,900	44,202
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	428	996	1,073	1,389	1,704	1,941
Gross capital formation	21,414	43,207	47,448	51,196	57,367	60,283
Gross fixed capital formation	20,910	42,874	44,997	48,371	55,485	58,703
Change in inventories	505	333	2,450	2,825	1,882	1,580
Balance of goods and services	-1,250	4,828	10,075	14,602	12,528	13,494
Exports of goods and services	32,237	103,506	136,594	153,418	162,328	166,595
Imports of goods and services	33,486	98,678	126,519	138,816	149,800	153,101
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	69.9	69.6	66.1	66.1	66.9	67.1
Household final consumption expenditure	49.8	48.4	46.5	46.6	46.7	46.5
Government final consumption expenditure	19.5	20.5	18.9	18.8	19.4	19.7
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
Gross capital formation	31.9	27.4	28.0	26.4	27.2	26.9
Gross fixed capital formation	31.2	27.1	26.5	24.9	26.3	26.2
Change in inventories	0.8	0.2	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.7
Balance of goods and services	-1.9	3.1	5.9	7.5	5.9	6.0
Exports of goods and services	48.1	65.5	80.6	79.0	77.0	74.4
Imports of goods and services	50.0	62.5	74.6	71.5	71.0	68.4
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	4.0	2.4	5.4	5.2	3.2	2.3
Final consumption expenditure	0.9	1.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	2.8
Household final consumption expenditure	1.5	1.4	3.9	3.9	3.3	2.9
Government final consumption expenditure	-0.6	0.8	1.8	1.8	3.8	2.3
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	2.9	-1.6	2.1	12.0	15.6	9.7
Gross capital formation	10.9	4.2	13.1	6.5	7.7	1.5
Gross fixed capital formation	7.5	0.3	9.7	4.9	10.0	2.2
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	14.8	14.7	6.0	7.2	3.7	1.3
Imports of goods and services	14.4	14.8	6.8	6.3	5.8	1.4
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.7 / Estonia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	6,180	14,861	20,782	23,858	25,938	28,112
Final consumption expenditure	4,573	10,719	14,813	16,730	18,119	19,360
Household final consumption expenditure	3,286	7,527	10,329	11,613	12,592	13,315
Government final consumption expenditure	1,221	2,982	4,153	4,727	5,102	5,582
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	66	210	331	390	425	462
Gross capital formation	1,757	3,198	5,158	6,377	6,938	7,785
Gross fixed capital formation	1,647	3,130	5,054	5,940	6,377	7,369
Change in inventories	110	67	105	436	561	416
Balance of goods and services	-200	946	812	944	670	1,128
Exports of goods and services	3,803	11,063	15,976	18,046	19,225	20,496
Imports of goods and services	4,003	10,117	15,164	17,102	18,555	19,369
Statistical discrepancy	50	-2	.	-193	211	-160
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	74.0	72.1	71.3	70.1	69.9	68.9
Household final consumption expenditure	53.2	50.7	49.7	48.7	48.5	47.4
Government final consumption expenditure	19.8	20.1	20.0	19.8	19.7	19.9
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Gross capital formation	28.4	21.5	24.8	26.7	26.7	27.7
Gross fixed capital formation	26.7	21.1	24.3	24.9	24.6	26.2
Change in inventories	1.8	0.5	0.5	1.8	2.2	1.5
Balance of goods and services	-3.2	6.4	3.9	4.0	2.6	4.0
Exports of goods and services	61.5	74.4	76.9	75.6	74.1	72.9
Imports of goods and services	64.8	68.1	73.0	71.7	71.5	68.9
Statistical discrepancy	0.8	0.0	.	-0.8	0.8	-0.6
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	10.1	2.7	1.8	5.5	4.4	5.0
Final consumption expenditure	4.1	-0.9	4.4	2.3	3.5	3.2
Household final consumption expenditure	7.1	-0.9	4.9	2.8	4.6	3.1
Government final consumption expenditure	-3.3	-0.7	3.0	1.1	0.7	3.0
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	6.4	-1.3	7.7	5.7	4.6	7.1
Gross capital formation	22.0	7.1	-5.5	12.9	5.6	8.1
Gross fixed capital formation	14.2	-2.2	-3.2	7.8	3.9	11.1
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	-7.0	24.2	-1.5	4.1	4.0	6.2
Imports of goods and services	-5.4	21.3	-1.9	3.0	5.7	3.7
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.8 / Hungary: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	51,238	99,576	112,701	126,891	135,931	146,062
Final consumption expenditure	38,750	73,939	77,582	89,294	93,765	100,383
Household final consumption expenditure	27,153	51,091	53,439	61,324	64,356	68,849
Government final consumption expenditure	10,861	21,352	22,235	25,593	26,710	28,694
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	736	1,496	1,907	2,377	2,699	2,840
Gross capital formation	14,380	20,394	26,156	28,936	36,182	41,124
Gross fixed capital formation	13,067	20,024	25,008	28,133	33,686	39,768
Change in inventories <sup>2)</sup>	1,313	371	1,148	803	2,496	1,355
Balance of goods and services	-1,891	5,243	8,963	8,660	5,985	4,555
Exports of goods and services	34,257	80,922	98,722	109,139	114,036	120,046
Imports of goods and services	36,148	75,679	89,759	100,479	108,051	115,490
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	75.6	74.3	68.8	70.4	69.0	68.7
Household final consumption expenditure	53.0	51.3	47.4	48.3	47.3	47.1
Government final consumption expenditure	21.2	21.4	19.7	20.2	19.6	19.6
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.9
Gross capital formation	28.1	20.5	23.2	22.8	26.6	28.2
Gross fixed capital formation	25.5	20.1	22.2	22.2	24.8	27.2
Change in inventories <sup>2)</sup>	2.6	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.8	0.9
Balance of goods and services	-3.7	5.3	8.0	6.8	4.4	3.1
Exports of goods and services	66.9	81.3	87.6	86.0	83.9	82.2
Imports of goods and services	70.5	76.0	79.6	79.2	79.5	79.1
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	4.5	1.1	3.8	4.3	5.4	4.6
Final consumption expenditure	3.4	-0.9	3.3	4.3	4.1	4.2
Household final consumption expenditure	3.0	-1.2	3.7	4.7	4.8	4.6
Government final consumption expenditure	4.2	-0.2	1.9	2.5	1.7	3.5
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	8.7	-0.9	6.5	14.6	12.9	2.5
Gross capital formation	5.6	2.6	-0.1	10.8	16.2	10.4
Gross fixed capital formation	6.0	-9.5	4.9	19.7	16.4	12.2
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	25.0	11.1	7.4	6.5	5.0	5.8
Imports of goods and services	23.2	9.9	6.0	8.5	7.0	7.5
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

2) Including statistical discrepancy.

Table III/2.9 / Kazakhstan: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	19,345	111,491	166,331	147,640	152,018	162,266
Final consumption expenditure	14,308	62,650	108,698	93,196	91,848	99,176
Household final consumption expenditure	11,823	49,681	87,437	75,985	77,496	82,552
Government final consumption expenditure	2,336	12,055	19,349	15,555	12,650	14,818
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	148	914	1,913	1,657	1,703	1,806
Gross capital formation	3,509	28,289	46,419	38,907	38,397	43,418
Gross fixed capital formation	3,350	27,123	38,059	32,034	32,193	37,363
Change in inventories	159	1,166	8,360	6,873	6,204	6,056
Balance of goods and services	1,452	15,999	6,626	11,767	17,820	13,918
Exports of goods and services	10,949	49,328	47,432	47,832	57,197	58,801
Imports of goods and services	9,498	33,329	40,806	36,065	39,377	44,883
Statistical discrepancy	76	4,553	4,587	3,770	3,953	5,754
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	74.0	56.2	65.4	63.1	60.4	61.1
Household final consumption expenditure	61.1	44.6	52.6	51.5	51.0	50.9
Government final consumption expenditure	12.1	10.8	11.6	10.5	8.3	9.1
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Gross capital formation	18.1	25.4	27.9	26.4	25.3	26.8
Gross fixed capital formation	17.3	24.3	22.9	21.7	21.2	23.0
Change in inventories	0.8	1.0	5.0	4.7	4.1	3.7
Balance of goods and services	7.5	14.4	4.0	8.0	11.7	8.6
Exports of goods and services	56.6	44.2	28.5	32.4	37.6	36.2
Imports of goods and services	49.1	29.9	24.5	24.4	25.9	27.7
Statistical discrepancy	0.4	4.1	2.8	2.6	2.6	3.5
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	9.8	7.3	1.2	4.1	4.1	4.5
Final consumption expenditure	3.1	9.7	1.9	1.6	2.7	7.2
Household final consumption expenditure	1.1	11.8	1.8	1.5	6.1	5.8
Government final consumption expenditure	15.0	2.7	2.4	2.1	-14.1	15.5
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	19.0	-6.0	2.9	3.8	4.9	4.9
Gross capital formation	10.7	2.0	5.5	3.1	2.9	9.0
Gross fixed capital formation	16.1	3.8	4.2	4.5	5.4	11.9
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	27.9	3.1	-4.1	8.0	9.6	2.2
Imports of goods and services	28.0	2.9	-0.1	1.0	6.6	11.6
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2011 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

2) From 2017 new methodology for assessing the non-observed economy.

Table III/2.10 / Kosovo: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	.	4,402	5,807	6,414	6,726	7,104
Final consumption expenditure	.	4,517	5,859	6,254	6,704	6,883
Household final consumption expenditure	.	3,768	4,943	5,370	5,738	5,836
Government final consumption expenditure	.	722	894	863	943	1,023
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	26	22	22	23	23
Gross capital formation	.	1,451	1,601	1,820	1,982	2,135
Gross fixed capital formation	.	1,301	1,499	1,729	1,888	2,038
Change in inventories	.	149	102	91	95	96
Balance of goods and services	.	-1,565	-1,652	-1,660	-1,960	-1,913
Exports of goods and services	.	878	1,274	1,709	1,778	2,070
Imports of goods and services	.	2,443	2,926	3,369	3,738	3,983
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	.	102.6	100.9	97.5	99.7	96.9
Household final consumption expenditure	.	85.6	85.1	83.7	85.3	82.2
Government final consumption expenditure	.	16.4	15.4	13.4	14.0	14.4
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Gross capital formation	.	33.0	27.6	28.4	29.5	30.0
Gross fixed capital formation	.	29.6	25.8	26.9	28.1	28.7
Change in inventories	.	3.4	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4
Balance of goods and services	.	-35.6	-28.5	-25.9	-29.1	-26.9
Exports of goods and services	.	19.9	21.9	26.7	26.4	29.1
Imports of goods and services	.	55.5	50.4	52.5	55.6	56.1
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	.	3.3	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.9
Final consumption expenditure	.	2.5	4.6	1.5	5.4	1.6
Household final consumption expenditure	.	3.5	6.5	1.8	4.8	0.3
Government final consumption expenditure	.	-2.9	-6.5	-0.6	8.9	9.6
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	0.4	58.0	0.8	4.1	0.4
Gross capital formation	.	10.9	11.3	5.6	8.1	6.5
Gross fixed capital formation	.	11.0	12.1	5.7	6.1	6.8
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	.	12.5	-10.7	16.8	3.8	17.2
Imports of goods and services	.	9.1	2.2	5.4	9.0	5.6
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2008 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

Table III/2.11 / Latvia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	8,622	17,873	24,561	26,962	29,143	30,463
Final consumption expenditure	7,182	14,550	19,129	21,166	22,448	23,900
Household final consumption expenditure	5,365	11,093	14,383	15,943	16,839	17,845
Government final consumption expenditure	1,803	3,265	4,461	4,892	5,249	5,807
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	14	192	285	332	360	247
Gross capital formation	2,128	3,697	5,855	5,971	6,925	6,819
Gross fixed capital formation	2,156	3,417	5,372	5,559	6,449	6,758
Change in inventories	-29	280	483	412	477	61
Balance of goods and services	-688	-375	-424	-175	-231	-255
Exports of goods and services	3,175	9,553	14,805	16,616	17,898	18,317
Imports of goods and services	3,863	9,928	15,229	16,790	18,129	18,572
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	83.3	81.4	77.9	78.5	77.0	78.5
Household final consumption expenditure	62.2	62.1	58.6	59.1	57.8	58.6
Government final consumption expenditure	20.9	18.3	18.2	18.1	18.0	19.1
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.8
Gross capital formation	24.7	20.7	23.8	22.1	23.8	22.4
Gross fixed capital formation	25.0	19.1	21.9	20.6	22.1	22.2
Change in inventories	-0.3	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.6	0.2
Balance of goods and services	-8.0	-2.1	-1.7	-0.6	-0.8	-0.8
Exports of goods and services	36.8	53.5	60.3	61.6	61.4	60.1
Imports of goods and services	44.8	55.5	62.0	62.3	62.2	61.0
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	5.7	-4.4	4.0	3.3	4.0	2.1
Final consumption expenditure	0.8	-0.3	2.3	3.1	2.4	2.3
Household final consumption expenditure	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.9	2.6	2.9
Government final consumption expenditure	-3.2	-8.2	2.7	3.4	1.6	2.6
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	17.0	-5.9	-7.7	9.0	5.2	-33.3
Gross capital formation	5.1	-18.3	5.8	9.9	15.8	3.5
Gross fixed capital formation	22.1	-19.7	-2.0	11.4	11.8	2.1
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	14.4	13.4	3.0	6.4	4.3	2.1
Imports of goods and services	2.7	12.8	1.6	8.6	6.4	3.0
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.12 / Lithuania: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	12,476	28,034	37,346	42,276	45,491	48,797
Final consumption expenditure	10,898	23,514	29,775	33,182	35,425	37,733
Household final consumption expenditure	8,071	17,887	23,248	26,198	27,903	29,445
Government final consumption expenditure	2,799	5,563	6,428	6,891	7,443	8,189
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	29	64	99	93	79	100
Gross capital formation	2,349	5,081	7,943	8,115	9,224	8,522
Gross fixed capital formation	2,389	4,726	7,324	8,504	9,531	10,429
Change in inventories	-40	355	619	-389	-307	-1,907
Balance of goods and services	-772	-561	-372	980	842	2,542
Exports of goods and services	4,815	17,926	25,686	31,113	34,230	37,794
Imports of goods and services	5,587	18,487	26,058	30,134	33,388	35,252
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	87.4	83.9	79.7	78.5	77.9	77.3
Household final consumption expenditure	64.7	63.8	62.3	62.0	61.3	60.3
Government final consumption expenditure	22.4	19.8	17.2	16.3	16.4	16.8
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Gross capital formation	18.8	18.1	21.3	19.2	20.3	17.5
Gross fixed capital formation	19.1	16.9	19.6	20.1	21.0	21.4
Change in inventories	-0.3	1.3	1.7	-0.9	-0.7	-3.9
Balance of goods and services	-6.2	-2.0	-1.0	2.3	1.9	5.2
Exports of goods and services	38.6	63.9	68.8	73.6	75.2	77.5
Imports of goods and services	44.8	65.9	69.8	71.3	73.4	72.2
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	3.7	1.7	2.0	4.3	3.9	4.3
Final consumption expenditure	5.1	-3.1	3.2	2.7	3.0	2.7
Household final consumption expenditure	6.8	-3.1	4.1	3.6	3.8	3.3
Government final consumption expenditure	0.1	-3.2	0.2	-0.3	0.2	0.1
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	46.5	16.1	5.2	-1.9	-18.1	20.7
Gross capital formation	-12.1	39.0	22.0	2.2	4.7	-1.2
Gross fixed capital formation	-6.9	1.5	4.9	8.9	10.0	6.2
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	14.1	16.4	2.4	13.5	6.8	9.5
Imports of goods and services	6.6	16.8	9.4	11.1	6.0	6.3
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III.2.13 / Moldova: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>EUR mn <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	1,394	5,261	6,975	8,588	9,701	10,692
Final consumption expenditure	1,436	5,704	7,110	8,645	9,698	10,544
Household final consumption expenditure	1,221	4,669	6,000	7,238	8,087	8,873
Government final consumption expenditure	204	958	1,012	1,291	1,474	1,513
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	11	77	99	116	137	158
Gross capital formation	334	1,255	1,646	1,956	2,485	2,775
Gross fixed capital formation	215	1,185	1,694	1,914	2,359	2,744
Change in inventories	119	70	-49	42	126	31
Balance of goods and services	-376	-1,698	-1,781	-2,013	-2,482	-2,627
Exports of goods and services	691	1,464	2,225	2,671	2,924	3,358
Imports of goods and services	1,067	3,162	4,006	4,684	5,406	5,985
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	103.0	108.4	101.9	100.7	100.0	98.6
Household final consumption expenditure	87.6	88.8	86.0	84.3	83.4	83.0
Government final consumption expenditure	14.7	18.2	14.5	15.0	15.2	14.2
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5
Gross capital formation	23.9	23.9	23.6	22.8	25.6	26.0
Gross fixed capital formation	15.4	22.5	24.3	22.3	24.3	25.7
Change in inventories	8.5	1.3	-0.7	0.5	1.3	0.3
Balance of goods and services	-27.0	-32.3	-25.5	-23.4	-25.6	-24.6
Exports of goods and services	49.6	27.8	31.9	31.1	30.1	31.4
Imports of goods and services	76.6	60.1	57.4	54.5	55.7	56.0
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	2.1	7.1	-0.3	4.7	4.3	3.6
Final consumption expenditure	17.2	7.3	-2.3	4.7	3.3	2.6
Household final consumption expenditure	20.7	9.2	-2.5	5.3	3.9	3.1
Government final consumption expenditure	-1.2	-1.1	-1.4	1.1	-0.2	-0.5
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	48.4	34.2	5.0	6.0	3.9	9.3
Gross capital formation	11.9	18.1	-8.9	11.6	18.0	9.6
Gross fixed capital formation	-8.7	17.2	-4.8	8.0	14.5	12.9
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	9.5	13.7	2.6	10.9	7.2	7.3
Imports of goods and services	32.3	14.3	-5.8	11.0	9.7	6.7
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Excluding data on districts from the left side of the river Nistru and municipality Bender.

2) From 2010 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

Table III/2.14 / Montenegro: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	1,066	3,125	3,655	4,299	4,663	4,951
Final consumption expenditure	979	3,248	3,594	4,008	4,287	4,415
Household final consumption expenditure <sup>2)</sup>	746	2,557	2,893	3,216	3,425	3,534
Government final consumption expenditure	234	690	702	792	863	881
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	239	680	734	1,299	1,488	1,581
Gross fixed capital formation	180	676	736	1,157	1,364	1,352
Change in inventories	59	4	-2	142	124	229
Balance of goods and services	-152	-803	-674	-1,008	-1,113	-1,045
Exports of goods and services	392	1,158	1,539	1,765	1,999	2,163
Imports of goods and services	545	1,961	2,214	2,773	3,112	3,209
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	91.9	103.9	98.4	93.2	91.9	89.2
Household final consumption expenditure <sup>2)</sup>	70.0	81.8	79.2	74.8	73.4	71.4
Government final consumption expenditure	21.9	22.1	19.2	18.4	18.5	17.8
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	22.4	21.8	20.1	30.2	31.9	31.9
Gross fixed capital formation	16.9	21.6	20.1	26.9	29.2	27.3
Change in inventories	5.5	0.1	-0.1	3.3	2.7	4.6
Balance of goods and services	-14.3	-25.7	-18.5	-23.4	-23.9	-21.1
Exports of goods and services	36.8	37.0	42.1	41.1	42.9	43.7
Imports of goods and services	51.1	62.7	60.6	64.5	66.7	64.8
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	.	2.7	3.4	4.7	5.1	4.1
Final consumption expenditure	.	1.5	2.2	2.9	4.9	2.6
Household final consumption expenditure <sup>2)</sup>	.	2.0	2.2	3.9	4.6	3.1
Government final consumption expenditure	.	-0.4	1.9	-1.4	6.3	1.0
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	.	-12.6	7.7	25.1	12.0	2.9
Gross fixed capital formation	.	-18.5	11.9	18.7	14.7	-1.7
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	.	7.5	5.7	1.8	6.9	5.4
Imports of goods and services	.	-3.1	4.4	8.4	9.2	2.4
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2006 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

2) Including expenditures of NPISHs.

Table III/2.15 / North Macedonia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	4,095	7,109	9,072	10,038	10,744	11,209
Final consumption expenditure	3,783	6,670	7,786	8,189	8,610	8,933
Household final consumption expenditure	3,057	5,312	6,172	6,593	6,971	7,252
Government final consumption expenditure	693	1,300	1,540	1,498	1,535	1,573
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	33	59	74	98	104	108
Gross capital formation	896	1,739	2,758	3,240	3,473	3,872
Gross fixed capital formation	831	1,639	2,163	2,258	2,152	2,375
Change in inventories	65	100	595	982	1,321	1,497
Balance of goods and services	-584	-1,301	-1,472	-1,390	-1,339	-1,596
Exports of goods and services	1,349	2,829	4,422	5,536	6,487	6,983
Imports of goods and services	1,933	4,130	5,894	6,926	7,826	8,579
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	92.4	93.8	85.8	81.6	80.1	79.7
Household final consumption expenditure	74.7	74.7	68.0	65.7	64.9	64.7
Government final consumption expenditure	16.9	18.3	17.0	14.9	14.3	14.0
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
Gross capital formation	21.9	24.5	30.4	32.3	32.3	34.5
Gross fixed capital formation	20.3	23.1	23.8	22.5	20.0	21.2
Change in inventories	1.6	1.4	6.6	9.8	12.3	13.4
Balance of goods and services	-14.3	-18.3	-16.2	-13.8	-12.5	-14.2
Exports of goods and services	32.9	39.8	48.7	55.1	60.4	62.3
Imports of goods and services	47.2	58.1	65.0	69.0	72.8	76.5
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	4.5	3.4	3.9	1.1	2.9	3.2
Final consumption expenditure	8.1	2.3	4.3	1.2	3.4	3.7
Household final consumption expenditure	11.2	3.6	4.5	2.1	3.8	3.5
Government final consumption expenditure	-2.6	-3.6	3.9	-2.6	2.0	4.5
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	14.6	24.7	-2.6	1.9	-4.7	3.4
Gross capital formation	14.9	-3.8	8.3	-2.2	-7.3	6.6
Gross fixed capital formation	-1.5	-4.0	10.5	-5.7	-9.9	4.0
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	19.7	23.7	8.5	8.3	15.6	8.3
Imports of goods and services	26.8	10.4	9.9	5.2	9.1	9.0
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.16 / Poland: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	186,738	362,191	430,466	467,427	497,842	532,329
Final consumption expenditure	152,953	292,160	329,946	356,745	379,216	402,139
Household final consumption expenditure	117,955	219,056	249,009	270,579	286,499	301,817
Government final consumption expenditure	33,745	69,451	77,778	82,661	88,291	95,830
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1,253	3,653	3,158	3,505	4,426	4,493
Gross capital formation	45,908	77,894	88,655	93,071	103,379	105,135
Gross fixed capital formation	44,244	73,389	86,396	81,920	90,684	98,578
Change in inventories	1,664	4,505	2,259	11,151	12,696	6,557
Balance of goods and services	-12,123	-7,863	11,864	17,611	15,247	25,055
Exports of goods and services	50,771	144,439	211,321	253,163	275,015	295,630
Imports of goods and services	62,894	152,302	199,457	235,553	259,768	270,575
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	81.9	80.7	76.6	76.3	76.2	75.5
Household final consumption expenditure	63.2	60.5	57.8	57.9	57.5	56.7
Government final consumption expenditure	18.1	19.2	18.1	17.7	17.7	18.0
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8
Gross capital formation	24.6	21.5	20.6	19.9	20.8	19.7
Gross fixed capital formation	23.7	20.3	20.1	17.5	18.2	18.5
Change in inventories	0.9	1.2	0.5	2.4	2.6	1.2
Balance of goods and services	-6.5	-2.2	2.8	3.8	3.1	4.7
Exports of goods and services	27.2	39.9	49.1	54.2	55.2	55.5
Imports of goods and services	33.7	42.1	46.3	50.4	52.2	50.8
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	4.6	3.7	4.2	4.8	5.4	4.5
Final consumption expenditure	4.0	2.8	3.4	4.2	4.3	4.4
Household final consumption expenditure	2.8	2.5	3.8	4.8	4.3	4.0
Government final consumption expenditure	7.9	3.3	2.4	2.7	3.5	6.2
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	15.4	13.2	1.0	0.4	24.4	0.1
Gross capital formation	1.1	10.5	4.7	7.6	10.5	0.1
Gross fixed capital formation	2.2	0.0	6.1	4.0	9.4	7.2
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	23.6	12.8	8.0	9.6	6.9	5.1
Imports of goods and services	15.4	14.2	6.9	10.2	7.4	3.3
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.17 / Romania: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	40,595	125,472	160,150	187,773	204,497	223,337
Final consumption expenditure	34,779	99,752	121,216	148,421	164,899	180,740
Household final consumption expenditure	27,461	78,666	97,105	117,462	128,794	140,169
Government final consumption expenditure	6,844	19,407	22,447	29,497	34,411	38,712
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	475	1,679	1,664	1,461	1,694	1,859
Gross capital formation	7,985	34,040	40,252	43,989	46,578	51,212
Gross fixed capital formation	7,762	32,714	39,704	42,077	43,051	52,782
Change in inventories	223	1,326	549	1,912	3,528	-1,570
Balance of goods and services	-2,169	-8,320	-1,318	-4,637	-6,980	-8,615
Exports of goods and services	8,764	40,631	66,278	78,911	85,606	90,119
Imports of goods and services	10,933	48,951	67,596	83,547	92,586	98,734
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	85.7	79.5	75.7	79.0	80.6	80.9
Household final consumption expenditure	67.6	62.7	60.6	62.6	63.0	62.8
Government final consumption expenditure	16.9	15.5	14.0	15.7	16.8	17.3
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
Gross capital formation	19.7	27.1	25.1	23.4	22.8	22.9
Gross fixed capital formation	19.1	26.1	24.8	22.4	21.1	23.6
Change in inventories	0.5	1.1	0.3	1.0	1.7	-0.7
Balance of goods and services	-5.3	-6.6	-0.8	-2.5	-3.4	-3.9
Exports of goods and services	21.6	32.4	41.4	42.0	41.9	40.4
Imports of goods and services	26.9	39.0	42.2	44.5	45.3	44.2
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	2.5	-3.9	3.0	7.3	4.5	4.2
Final consumption expenditure	0.9	-4.3	4.1	9.5	6.8	5.6
Household final consumption expenditure	1.3	-5.0	5.9	10.9	7.6	5.4
Government final consumption expenditure	-1.7	-1.6	-3.8	4.4	3.3	6.0
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	17.1	-3.1	12.5	0.5	10.2	8.0
Gross capital formation	25.7	-1.6	6.2	6.8	3.0	4.0
Gross fixed capital formation	5.9	-2.8	7.0	3.5	-1.1	17.8
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	-18.6	15.5	4.6	7.8	5.3	4.0
Imports of goods and services	-8.2	12.6	8.5	11.5	8.6	6.5
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.18 / Russia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>EUR bn <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	281	1,150	1,226	1,394	1,416	1,518
Final consumption expenditure	172	807	864	991	950	1,042
Household final consumption expenditure	127	586	641	731	695	759
Government final consumption expenditure	42	215	218	254	249	278
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	3	6	5	6	5	6
Gross capital formation	52	260	272	329	311	351
Gross fixed capital formation <sup>3)</sup>	47	249	253	307	288	319
Change in inventories	5	11	19	23	23	32
Balance of goods and services	56	93	99	74	140	115
Exports of goods and services	124	336	352	364	432	430
Imports of goods and services	67	243	253	290	292	315
Statistical discrepancy	.	-10	-8	0	15	10
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	61.3	70.2	70.4	71.1	67.0	68.7
Household final consumption expenditure	45.1	51.0	52.3	52.5	49.1	50.0
Government final consumption expenditure	15.1	18.7	17.8	18.2	17.6	18.3
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Gross capital formation	18.7	22.6	22.1	23.6	22.0	23.1
Gross fixed capital formation <sup>3)</sup>	16.9	21.6	20.6	22.0	20.4	21.0
Change in inventories	1.8	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.1
Balance of goods and services	20.0	8.1	8.0	5.3	9.9	7.6
Exports of goods and services	44.1	29.2	28.7	26.1	30.5	28.3
Imports of goods and services	24.0	21.1	20.7	20.8	20.6	20.8
Statistical discrepancy	.	-0.9	-0.6	0.0	1.1	0.7
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	10.0	4.5	-2.0	1.8	2.5	1.3
Final consumption expenditure	5.6	3.5	-8.0	3.4	2.8	2.4
Household final consumption expenditure	7.3	5.5	-9.5	3.7	3.3	2.5
Government final consumption expenditure	2.0	-1.5	-3.6	2.5	1.3	2.2
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.6	-0.5	-2.9	0.5	-1.1	2.2
Gross capital formation	75.2	28.5	-11.7	6.4	-0.6	3.8
Gross fixed capital formation <sup>3)</sup>	18.1	5.9	-10.6	4.7	0.2	1.5
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	9.5	7.0	3.7	5.0	5.5	-2.3
Imports of goods and services	32.4	25.8	-25.0	17.3	2.6	3.4
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2012 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 before and FISIM reallocated to industries until 2001).

2) From 2014 including Crimean Federal District.

3) Including acquisitions less disposals of valuables.

Table III/2.19 / Serbia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	28,878	31,546	35,740	39,235	42,892	45,967
Final consumption expenditure	27,653	29,849	31,580	34,138	36,875	39,016
Household final consumption expenditure	21,797	23,496	25,285	27,340	29,281	30,836
Government final consumption expenditure	5,586	6,037	5,866	6,333	7,094	7,651
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	271	316	429	465	500	528
Gross capital formation	2,647	5,552	6,677	7,680	9,717	11,540
Gross fixed capital formation	3,524	5,576	6,065	6,959	8,596	10,333
Change in inventories	-877	-24	611	721	1,121	1,206
Balance of goods and services	-1,423	-3,855	-2,517	-2,584	-3,700	-4,589
Exports of goods and services	2,536	10,175	16,146	19,803	21,633	23,466
Imports of goods and services	3,959	14,030	18,663	22,386	25,332	28,055
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	95.8	94.6	88.4	87.0	86.0	84.9
Household final consumption expenditure	75.5	74.5	70.7	69.7	68.3	67.1
Government final consumption expenditure	19.3	19.1	16.4	16.1	16.5	16.6
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
Gross capital formation	9.2	17.6	18.7	19.6	22.7	25.1
Gross fixed capital formation	12.2	17.7	17.0	17.7	20.0	22.5
Change in inventories	-3.0	-0.1	1.7	1.8	2.6	2.6
Balance of goods and services	-4.9	-12.2	-7.0	-6.6	-8.6	-10.0
Exports of goods and services	8.8	32.3	45.2	50.5	50.4	51.0
Imports of goods and services	13.7	44.5	52.2	57.1	59.1	61.0
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	6.1	0.7	1.8	2.1	4.5	4.2
Final consumption expenditure	6.5	-0.5	-1.2	2.3	3.2	3.3
Household final consumption expenditure	4.8	-0.7	-0.8	2.2	3.1	3.5
Government final consumption expenditure	12.5	0.0	-3.7	2.9	3.7	2.0
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	36.2	5.4	11.0	1.6	6.4	4.1
Gross capital formation	24.3	-17.5	6.2	11.0	20.7	17.1
Gross fixed capital formation	4.9	-6.5	6.2	6.6	17.5	17.2
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	18.4	16.9	9.3	8.2	7.5	7.7
Imports of goods and services	25.6	-0.1	4.0	11.1	10.8	10.7
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.20 / Slovakia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	22,389	68,189	79,768	84,532	89,506	93,865
Final consumption expenditure	16,863	52,143	57,969	63,279	67,049	71,381
Household final consumption expenditure	12,035	38,286	42,416	46,535	49,590	52,052
Government final consumption expenditure	4,644	13,200	14,863	15,994	16,710	18,467
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	184	657	691	751	750	862
Gross capital formation	6,058	16,256	19,346	19,385	20,764	22,114
Gross fixed capital formation	5,846	14,396	18,919	17,889	18,765	20,090
Change in inventories	212	1,860	428	1,497	2,000	2,024
Balance of goods and services	-532	-211	2,453	1,868	1,692	370
Exports of goods and services	11,912	52,647	73,396	80,439	86,120	86,766
Imports of goods and services	12,445	52,859	70,943	78,571	84,427	86,396
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	75.3	76.5	72.7	74.9	74.9	76.0
Household final consumption expenditure	53.8	56.1	53.2	55.0	55.4	55.5
Government final consumption expenditure	20.7	19.4	18.6	18.9	18.7	19.7
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
Gross capital formation	27.1	23.8	24.3	22.9	23.2	23.6
Gross fixed capital formation	26.1	21.1	23.7	21.2	21.0	21.4
Change in inventories	0.9	2.7	0.5	1.8	2.2	2.2
Balance of goods and services	-2.4	-0.3	3.1	2.2	1.9	0.4
Exports of goods and services	53.2	77.2	92.0	95.2	96.2	92.4
Imports of goods and services	55.6	77.5	88.9	92.9	94.3	92.0
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	1.2	5.9	4.8	3.0	3.8	2.3
Final consumption expenditure	2.6	1.1	3.4	3.6	3.1	2.9
Household final consumption expenditure	2.5	0.8	2.8	4.5	4.2	2.2
Government final consumption expenditure	2.8	2.1	5.3	1.0	0.2	4.7
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.8	1.6	2.8	-0.7	-3.8	9.4
Gross capital formation	-4.9	22.0	16.7	2.4	4.9	5.9
Gross fixed capital formation	-12.2	8.1	21.6	3.5	2.6	5.8
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	8.3	17.3	6.6	3.6	5.2	0.8
Imports of goods and services	6.3	16.6	8.5	3.9	4.9	2.1
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.21 / Slovenia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	21,867	36,364	38,853	43,009	45,863	48,393
Final consumption expenditure	16,351	27,848	28,298	30,527	32,256	34,272
Household final consumption expenditure	12,085	20,060	20,640	22,223	23,484	24,937
Government final consumption expenditure	4,037	7,425	7,313	7,925	8,366	8,905
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	229	362	345	380	406	430
Gross capital formation	6,320	8,132	7,446	8,622	9,714	10,027
Gross fixed capital formation	5,995	7,666	7,248	7,877	8,822	9,503
Change in inventories	325	466	198	745	892	524
Balance of goods and services	-804	385	3,109	3,860	3,893	4,094
Exports of goods and services	10,963	23,373	29,974	35,752	38,890	40,526
Imports of goods and services	11,767	22,988	26,866	31,892	34,996	36,432
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	74.8	76.6	72.8	71.0	70.3	70.8
Household final consumption expenditure	55.3	55.2	53.1	51.7	51.2	51.5
Government final consumption expenditure	18.5	20.4	18.8	18.4	18.2	18.4
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Gross capital formation	28.9	22.4	19.2	20.0	21.2	20.7
Gross fixed capital formation	27.4	21.1	18.7	18.3	19.2	19.6
Change in inventories	1.5	1.3	0.5	1.7	1.9	1.1
Balance of goods and services	-3.7	1.1	8.0	9.0	8.5	8.5
Exports of goods and services	50.1	64.3	77.1	83.1	84.8	83.7
Imports of goods and services	53.8	63.2	69.1	74.2	76.3	75.3
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	3.7	1.3	2.2	4.8	4.4	3.2
Final consumption expenditure	0.8	0.7	2.1	1.5	3.5	4.0
Household final consumption expenditure	-0.1	0.9	2.1	1.8	3.6	4.8
Government final consumption expenditure	3.8	0.0	2.3	0.4	3.0	1.7
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	-1.0	6.1	-2.9	2.4	4.8	2.5
Gross capital formation	2.5	-5.6	0.2	13.6	10.3	1.5
Gross fixed capital formation	2.4	-13.4	-1.2	10.2	9.6	5.8
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	12.6	10.2	4.7	11.1	6.3	4.1
Imports of goods and services	6.6	6.6	4.3	10.7	7.2	4.4
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.22 / Turkey: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	298,355	584,856	777,042	760,497	658,464	679,510
Final consumption expenditure	235,324	453,577	573,665	555,080	466,555	491,970
Household final consumption expenditure	198,716	364,910	464,044	443,270	367,570	383,965
Government final consumption expenditure	35,590	86,995	107,272	109,361	96,705	105,510
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1,018	1,673	2,349	2,449	2,281	2,496
Gross capital formation	70,764	156,464	219,120	233,429	192,815	168,514
Gross fixed capital formation	66,269	144,082	229,651	227,063	195,303	175,786
Change in inventories	4,496	12,382	-10,532	6,366	-2,487	-7,271
Balance of goods and services	-7,733	-25,185	-15,743	-28,012	-907	19,026
Exports of goods and services	59,316	123,955	190,618	198,029	205,473	222,481
Imports of goods and services	67,050	149,140	206,361	226,041	206,379	203,455
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	78.9	77.6	73.8	73.0	70.9	72.4
Household final consumption expenditure	66.6	62.4	59.7	58.3	55.8	56.5
Government final consumption expenditure	11.9	14.9	13.8	14.4	14.7	15.5
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Gross capital formation	23.7	26.8	28.2	30.7	29.3	24.8
Gross fixed capital formation	22.2	24.6	29.6	29.9	29.7	25.9
Change in inventories	1.5	2.1	-1.4	0.8	-0.4	-1.1
Balance of goods and services	-2.6	-4.3	-2.0	-3.7	-0.1	2.8
Exports of goods and services	19.9	21.2	24.5	26.0	31.2	32.7
Imports of goods and services	22.5	25.5	26.6	29.7	31.3	29.9
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	6.9	8.4	6.1	7.5	3.0	0.9
Final consumption expenditure	4.5	9.0	5.0	5.7	1.7	2.1
Household final consumption expenditure	4.5	11.0	5.2	5.9	0.5	1.5
Government final consumption expenditure	4.5	1.7	3.9	5.0	6.6	4.4
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	9.4	-15.8	23.9	7.1	14.0	4.7
Gross capital formation	18.4	24.7	5.9	10.9	-8.2	-12.9
Gross fixed capital formation	21.9	22.0	9.3	8.3	-0.3	-12.4
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	18.8	1.7	3.2	12.4	9.0	4.9
Imports of goods and services	21.7	19.4	0.7	10.6	-6.4	-5.3
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III.2.23 / Ukraine: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	33,819	106,389	82,074	99,449	110,774	137,282
Final consumption expenditure	25,450	89,839	71,140	87,259	99,844	130,739
Household final consumption expenditure	18,375	68,121	54,957	65,912	75,873	102,039
Government final consumption expenditure	6,297	20,923	15,532	20,551	23,008	27,341
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	777	796	652	795	964	1,359
Gross capital formation	6,668	19,546	13,077	19,837	20,589	17,291
Gross fixed capital formation	6,647	19,167	11,120	15,675	19,547	24,737
Change in inventories	21	379	1,957	4,162	1,042	-7,446
Balance of goods and services	1,702	-2,997	-2,143	-7,647	-9,660	-10,748
Exports of goods and services	21,118	49,425	43,169	47,750	50,069	56,522
Imports of goods and services	19,417	52,421	45,312	55,397	59,729	67,270
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	75.3	84.4	86.7	87.7	90.1	95.2
Household final consumption expenditure	54.3	64.0	67.0	66.3	68.5	74.3
Government final consumption expenditure	18.6	19.7	18.9	20.7	20.8	19.9
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	2.3	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0
Gross capital formation	19.7	18.4	15.9	19.9	18.6	12.6
Gross fixed capital formation	19.7	18.0	13.5	15.8	17.6	18.0
Change in inventories	0.1	0.4	2.4	4.2	0.9	-5.4
Balance of goods and services	5.0	-2.8	-2.6	-7.7	-8.7	-7.8
Exports of goods and services	62.4	46.5	52.6	48.0	45.2	41.2
Imports of goods and services	57.4	49.3	55.2	55.7	53.9	49.0
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	5.9	4.1	-9.8	2.5	3.4	3.2
Final consumption expenditure	2.0	6.3	-15.2	8.4	7.1	8.1
Household final consumption expenditure	2.5	7.0	-19.8	9.5	9.3	11.9
Government final consumption expenditure	1.0	4.3	1.7	5.2	-0.1	-4.9
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	-1.2	5.3	3.7	-8.3	10.7	15.8
Gross capital formation	24.6	12.9	12.0	2.4	-2.7	-19.9
Gross fixed capital formation	12.4	3.4	-9.2	16.1	16.6	14.2
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	21.5	2.3	-13.2	3.8	-1.3	6.7
Imports of goods and services	23.8	10.0	-16.7	12.6	3.0	6.3
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2001 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

2) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol and temporarily occupied territories in the Donetsk and Luhansk regions.

# III. Structural indicators

## 3. Gross fixed capital formation by activities

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

[data.wiiw.ac.at](http://data.wiiw.ac.at)

**Table III/3.1 / Albania: Gross fixed capital formation by activities**

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	13,938	12,836	14,476	15,235	.
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	2.3	2.0	0.8	0.9	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	1.6	4.8	5.2	5.4	.
C Manufacturing	.	8.4	4.1	9.3	9.1	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	3.3	16.1	5.3	2.1	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	5.1	1.6	7.7	2.7	.
F Construction	.	7.5	5.9	5.9	3.4	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	7.7	6.2	7.6	10.9	.
H Transportation and storage	.	1.3	1.2	1.6	3.7	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	2.4	0.2	2.5	0.7	.
J Information and communication	.	3.5	1.1	1.0	0.8	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
L Real estate activities	.	49.7	42.8	40.6	45.4	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	0.4	0.2	2.3	1.3	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.9	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	6.4	9.7	8.1	10.4	.
P Education	.	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.1	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	0.0	1.8	0.3	0.1	.
S Other service activities	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	.

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2020.

Table III/3.2 / Belarus: Gross fixed investment by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	.	13,822	11,620	9,634	10,415	12,338
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	17.7	10.8	11.6	11.2	11.8
B Mining and quarrying	.	1.6	1.2	1.8	2.4	3.7
C Manufacturing	.	19.4	26.3	22.1	22.5	22.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	5.9	9.2	14.0	11.8	10.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	3.2	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.7
F Construction	.	4.6	2.4	1.1	1.3	1.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.7	3.8
H Transportation and storage	.	7.1	8.3	10.0	9.7	9.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	0.5	1.2	1.4	0.7	0.5
J Information and communication	.	3.0	2.7	3.2	3.2	2.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	1.2	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.4
L Real estate activities	.	23.1	23.7	21.0	22.4	22.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.1
N Administrative and support service activities	.	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6
P Education	.	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6
Q Human health and social work activities	.	2.1	2.5	3.2	2.3	2.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	2.5	1.1	1.4	2.0	1.2
S Other service activities	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	-18.8	5.1	5.1	6.6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-11.4	18.1	0.7	7.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	-28.2	58.3	32.7	58.5
C Manufacturing	.	.	-20.5	9.3	10.4	10.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	11.0	16.6	-8.8	-3.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	-22.8	-31.7	20.2	18.1
F Construction	.	.	-49.6	2.3	36.4	14.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-47.1	0.8	26.4	8.9
H Transportation and storage	.	.	-12.7	3.4	3.6	4.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	-37.4	65.7	-48.8	-21.3
J Information and communication	.	.	-6.2	-1.5	7.6	-8.0
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	3.6	-29.1	-7.8	-17.8
L Real estate activities	.	.	-15.1	-10.1	8.9	7.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	1.0	-58.2	37.3	9.4
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	-48.1	42.6	24.9	14.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	-31.5	12.7	21.6	13.1
P Education	.	.	-52.5	25.4	29.7	18.6
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	3.6	53.2	-24.0	2.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-44.9	24.0	56.1	-34.8
S Other service activities	.	.	-36.3	13.5	-14.8	17.1

1) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2020.

**Table III/3.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Gross fixed capital formation by activities**

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	2,255	2,606	2,890	3,226	.
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	2.1	5.3	2.9	2.1	.
C Manufacturing	.	21.2	19.4	20.7	19.2	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	9.1	8.8	13.5	9.0	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.0	.
F Construction	.	5.2	6.0	4.8	5.5	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	16.6	13.8	13.3	12.8	.
H Transportation and storage	.	3.8	2.8	6.5	5.7	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	1.1	3.3	1.3	1.2	.
J Information and communication	.	7.5	6.9	5.3	6.9	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	3.8	2.5	2.0	2.1	.
L Real estate activities	.	1.5	4.0	5.2	6.3	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	3.4	2.7	2.1	2.5	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.4	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	15.0	14.0	14.2	16.2	.
P Education	.	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.9	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	3.7	4.0	2.0	3.6	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.7	.
S Other service activities	.	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	.

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2020.

Table III/3.4 / Bulgaria: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2,410	8,494	9,553	9,610	10,545	11,455
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.1	4.3	7.4	6.5	6.7	5.1
B Mining and quarrying	5.9	2.0	0.6	1.2	2.1	3.0
C Manufacturing	16.1	11.6	31.1	21.8	19.1	17.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	0.8	12.7	1.8	3.9	3.3	3.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.2	0.6	8.2	1.2	1.0	1.1
F Construction	14.0	14.4	11.4	13.6	14.2	15.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	11.0	7.7	5.2	8.5	9.5	7.5
H Transportation and storage	3.5	5.4	10.3	6.2	6.8	5.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.1	3.1	2.5	3.5	3.4	2.6
J Information and communication	3.6	5.8	-1.2	6.2	5.6	9.0
K Financial and insurance activities	4.7	1.3	0.1	1.4	1.3	1.4
L Real estate activities	0.7	6.3	1.4	7.1	7.6	5.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	8.2	1.9	3.6	4.7	4.2	3.6
N Administrative and support service activities	0.6	1.4	3.8	2.8	1.8	1.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	21.9	18.2	8.4	8.5	10.1	14.2
P Education	1.4	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.8
Q Human health and social work activities	0.5	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.4	0.9	2.4	0.9	0.8	0.8
S Other service activities	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	16.5	-17.6	2.7	3.2	5.4	4.5
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-28.4	14.4	7.6	14.7	7.1	-19.7
B Mining and quarrying	220.0	15.7	-76.6	-39.1	82.8	48.8
C Manufacturing	15.6	-18.6	113.7	13.6	-5.6	-5.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-72.0	-17.7	-86.1	-72.3	-11.8	9.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-62.8	-49.4	240.5	-149.9	-12.0	7.5
F Construction	76.6	-37.7	11.7	-11.5	9.6	14.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	106.3	-8.0	-23.5	2.9	18.1	-17.9
H Transportation and storage	-65.0	19.3	105.0	-38.8	15.7	-9.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	14.5	23.2	53.9	67.1	-1.6	-19.0
J Information and communication	23.9	15.9	-160.8	93.7	-3.5	69.3
K Financial and insurance activities	239.3	-24.8	-94.2	36.7	-0.6	10.4
L Real estate activities	-41.3	-45.8	-49.1	190.2	12.6	-31.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	279.0	-53.7	-5.7	55.7	-6.5	-9.9
N Administrative and support service activities	-90.9	17.1	59.1	18.1	-31.6	12.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	2.9	0.3	-56.4	120.1	23.4	45.9
P Education	2,360.0	-72.2	151.0	-36.4	54.8	17.3
Q Human health and social work activities	320.2	3.6	7.2	-72.2	16.2	8.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	63.9	60.7	260.0	-30.5	-5.4	11.2
S Other service activities	.	611.6	-7.3	25.7	30.8	-4.8

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2020.

**Table III/3.5 / Croatia: Gross fixed investment by activities**

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total by activities, legal entities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	6,631	6,099	7,045	7,373	.
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	3.8	3.0	3.0	2.7	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	2.8	2.9	0.5	0.5	.
C Manufacturing	.	10.7	13.6	16.1	16.2	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	5.1	6.8	7.0	5.4	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	2.7	4.9	6.1	4.0	.
F Construction	.	13.6	6.2	4.3	4.6	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	11.3	6.8	9.1	7.9	.
H Transportation and storage	.	7.9	10.9	8.0	9.1	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	3.0	6.6	9.9	9.0	.
J Information and communication	.	5.1	6.4	6.2	6.0	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	7.4	6.7	6.2	6.9	.
L Real estate activities	.	6.4	4.9	2.9	4.2	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	4.3	1.6	2.2	1.6	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	1.5	2.2	3.6	3.5	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	10.3	12.2	10.4	13.0	.
P Education	.	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.2	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	1.6	1.3	1.3	2.4	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.4	.
S Other service activities	.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	.

1) Based on Annual Report on Gross Fixed Capital Formation in fixed assets by enterprises and organizations.

2) From 2014 according to ESA'10, ESA'95 before.

3) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2020.

Table III/3.6 / Czech Republic: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	20,910	42,874	44,997	48,371	55,485	58,703
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.5	2.3	2.5	3.4	3.0	2.9
B Mining and quarrying	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
C Manufacturing	23.2	17.3	24.6	24.6	23.5	24.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	6.3	8.4	4.7	3.5	2.8	2.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	2.6	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1
F Construction	3.3	3.7	2.9	2.8	2.7	3.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	6.8	6.4	5.1	6.8	6.6	6.2
H Transportation and storage	9.7	10.2	8.3	6.5	6.6	6.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.3
J Information and communication	8.7	5.0	6.1	6.5	7.2	6.9
K Financial and insurance activities	2.7	2.5	2.5	3.9	4.1	2.4
L Real estate activities	16.1	21.2	18.6	21.1	20.9	21.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.2
N Administrative and support service activities	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	4.3	7.7	9.2	5.6	7.3	8.0
P Education	2.3	2.6	3.2	2.4	2.9	2.7
Q Human health and social work activities	2.6	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
S Other service activities	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	7.5	0.3	9.7	4.9	10.0	2.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	22.6	17.7	-17.9	8.5	-3.8	0.8
B Mining and quarrying	3.1	-9.1	-17.1	11.9	16.8	-4.8
C Manufacturing	10.6	-5.6	11.9	2.6	6.4	8.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-17.3	42.7	-9.7	-12.4	-10.8	5.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-8.7	-14.4	1.5	4.9	32.8	-16.7
F Construction	31.2	19.8	5.1	-3.6	9.0	11.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-21.3	4.9	3.2	8.3	6.7	-2.3
H Transportation and storage	2.0	-9.9	24.1	-17.8	11.0	5.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.8	-20.2	0.0	11.1	2.9	42.9
J Information and communication	33.9	-5.4	15.9	12.0	23.4	-1.1
K Financial and insurance activities	20.6	3.9	7.6	30.9	17.3	-38.8
L Real estate activities	5.1	0.9	2.0	7.0	6.3	1.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-9.4	11.4	19.2	2.6	3.9	9.8
N Administrative and support service activities	-13.2	-1.9	39.1	29.9	6.4	-8.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	49.3	-7.7	29.4	22.6	40.0	11.0
P Education	35.8	0.0	6.0	10.5	31.5	-3.8
Q Human health and social work activities	151.0	-2.8	35.1	10.6	2.8	-6.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	29.1	-23.4	13.8	-5.7	24.0	-4.7
S Other service activities	-17.0	-13.5	27.8	3.2	-23.3	-10.2

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2020.

Table III/3.7 / Estonia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	1,647	3,130	5,054	5,940	6,377	7,369
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.4	5.6	4.8	4.3	5.4	4.1
B Mining and quarrying	0.9	1.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.3
C Manufacturing	15.9	11.6	12.0	10.3	10.7	12.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	6.5	9.1	7.6	4.3	6.2	8.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.5	3.6	2.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
F Construction	2.4	1.5	2.2	2.3	2.3	3.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.8	5.1	5.8	5.2	4.8	7.2
H Transportation and storage	9.7	9.4	7.8	9.7	5.9	7.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.8	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7
J Information and communication	8.8	5.0	4.9	4.4	5.3	5.6
K Financial and insurance activities	1.5	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.4	2.0
L Real estate activities	14.5	16.8	24.8	30.5	27.9	23.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.6	4.6	4.4	3.7	4.1	3.5
N Administrative and support service activities	1.9	1.1	2.1	3.0	3.2	2.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	8.6	12.3	10.1	11.3	11.1	9.5
P Education	3.3	4.5	3.1	3.0	3.9	3.5
Q Human health and social work activities	2.4	2.1	2.5	1.8	2.3	2.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.9	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9
S Other service activities	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	14.2	-2.2	-3.2	7.8	3.9	11.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	20.7	19.6	-16.5	2.1	31.3	-14.3
B Mining and quarrying	3.7	61.3	-40.9	-5.9	40.0	38.2
C Manufacturing	10.9	19.1	-11.2	-3.1	9.9	29.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	21.5	-8.7	-10.5	-12.2	50.4	54.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	40.5	-11.2	10.9	2.5	17.1	22.7
F Construction	10.4	-13.7	-8.0	21.5	3.1	49.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	16.5	-9.2	-4.8	-7.0	-3.1	66.7
H Transportation and storage	4.3	2.4	-15.4	23.5	-35.2	44.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	31.1	61.1	19.1	-23.4	-4.3	-6.7
J Information and communication	172.9	-1.3	4.7	-8.8	29.4	17.3
K Financial and insurance activities	-47.8	33.0	-11.0	-15.4	81.5	53.1
L Real estate activities	5.5	-3.2	6.8	14.7	-7.5	-9.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.7	15.7	-12.0	0.7	17.9	-1.6
N Administrative and support service activities	5.0	-22.2	-10.6	-6.9	15.1	-26.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	29.6	-18.2	10.2	20.7	0.3	-6.2
P Education	-12.9	-12.3	-2.1	42.4	35.5	0.6
Q Human health and social work activities	26.5	-27.6	17.7	54.5	34.4	8.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-38.1	-15.2	-4.2	-0.1	-5.3	11.1
S Other service activities	13.1	30.6	20.7	0.0	-2.5	-25.5

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2020.

Table III/3.8 / Hungary: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	13,067	20,024	25,008	28,133	33,686	39,768
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.4
B Mining and quarrying	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6
C Manufacturing	25.1	22.1	23.7	27.7	26.4	25.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	5.3	4.4	2.3	2.3	2.9	3.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.3	1.8	2.7	0.8	0.8	1.0
F Construction	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.7	2.3	2.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	7.5	6.8	5.2	5.5	5.2	5.0
H Transportation and storage	6.6	10.7	9.9	9.8	8.6	8.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0
J Information and communication	10.1	5.8	6.4	4.5	3.8	3.4
K Financial and insurance activities	2.4	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6
L Real estate activities	15.0	18.2	11.9	15.0	15.7	16.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.5	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7
N Administrative and support service activities	1.9	1.7	2.0	3.1	2.7	2.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	8.1	8.8	16.7	12.3	14.2	13.5
P Education	2.2	3.6	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.9
Q Human health and social work activities	1.8	1.8	2.9	1.1	1.2	1.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.4	1.3	1.6	3.2	3.2	3.5
S Other service activities	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.1
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	6.0	-9.5	4.9	19.7	16.4	12.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-3.8	-20.4	-15.1	14.7	16.0	7.8
B Mining and quarrying	-36.7	-42.4	56.4	64.5	101.5	6.3
C Manufacturing	2.9	2.6	-11.0	5.6	12.5	10.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	4.4	4.8	16.9	-5.6	48.2	22.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-6.7	18.8	36.2	-9.0	16.8	41.7
F Construction	8.5	-6.1	-6.7	92.6	-1.4	32.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	3.3	-10.3	-4.4	-0.2	9.3	9.3
H Transportation and storage	2.0	-22.2	-7.0	11.2	2.5	14.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	-10.8	-5.7	13.0	14.3	15.2	35.0
J Information and communication	18.7	-27.9	28.7	5.4	2.3	4.8
K Financial and insurance activities	-7.0	-3.3	17.3	2.2	36.0	26.9
L Real estate activities	10.2	-19.3	10.1	23.1	17.6	11.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.2	-5.0	25.0	60.0	23.4	16.4
N Administrative and support service activities	20.1	-7.9	-19.1	48.7	4.2	12.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	13.2	-11.8	26.8	75.6	31.6	5.9
P Education	19.2	62.7	30.0	41.2	29.2	-0.8
Q Human health and social work activities	22.3	42.8	59.6	37.0	31.5	23.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-6.2	24.9	-11.7	58.3	14.4	17.9
S Other service activities	-2.4	-21.3	32.4	-37.2	97.3	29.5

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the wiiv Handbook of Statistics 2020.

Table III/3.9 / Kazakhstan: Gross fixed investment by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>		23,783	28,579	23,812	27,490	29,350
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		1.8	2.3	4.0	3.3	3.9
B Mining and quarrying		35.5	32.7	33.8	40.2	44.1
C Manufacturing		8.9	11.7	10.9	11.1	8.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		7.2	7.8	6.5	2.6	7.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		4.0	2.8	3.2	4.9	2.4
F Construction		1.2	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		2.1	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.9
H Transportation and storage		15.8	16.2	14.4	13.0	9.7
I Accommodation and food service activities		0.6	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.2
J Information and communication		1.3	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.8
K Financial and insurance activities		1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
L Real estate activities		8.2	11.2	12.9	12.6	13.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities		2.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6
N Administrative and support service activities		0.9	2.0	1.6	1.3	0.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security		0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4
P Education		3.0	2.8	2.9	1.8	1.7
Q Human health and social work activities		3.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation		1.8	1.6	0.9	0.9	1.2
S Other service activities		0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)</sup>		-3.0	3.7	5.8	17.5	8.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		3.4	-8.1	27.8	5.4	39.2
B Mining and quarrying		5.8	12.5	1.5	39.9	19.4
C Manufacturing		4.5	10.2	2.0	19.7	-20.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		37.8	-7.1	11.3	-9.2	65.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		21.8	-15.2	21.8	-3.0	4.0
F Construction		20.3	38.3	41.1	18.2	4.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		-15.1	-1.4	24.3	-2.9	3.9
H Transportation and storage		-27.1	-7.0	2.6	9.5	-16.9
I Accommodation and food service activities		-19.2	-4.8	50.1	36.7	-25.3
J Information and communication		-28.9	-17.9	31.3	19.6	2.7
K Financial and insurance activities		30.0	-12.1	-8.5	0.5	33.9
L Real estate activities		2.3	16.4	17.7	18.9	14.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities		-47.2	-19.4	-2.6	-22.0	62.5
N Administrative and support service activities		276.0	149.9	-46.3	-3.7	-30.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security		-46.2	-22.8	43.0	-3.6	-12.6
P Education		-7.0	-12.2	18.5	-24.1	0.5
Q Human health and social work activities		33.1	-36.0	39.5	15.1	10.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation		1.9	-2.6	2.3	27.8	44.7
S Other service activities		-50.1	19.4	117.9	13.9	-39.0

1) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2020.

Table III/3.10 / Latvia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2,156	3,417	5,372	5,559	6,449	6,758
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.3	7.1	6.2	8.7	9.6	9.6
B Mining and quarrying	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
C Manufacturing	11.7	11.9	9.2	8.3	7.2	7.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	6.8	7.3	7.0	-0.9	4.1	4.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	3.3	1.5	2.4	1.5	1.1	1.1
F Construction	5.8	2.6	1.7	3.1	3.5	3.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.7	4.4	4.2	7.2	5.7	5.7
H Transportation and storage	16.0	7.7	14.4	16.6	7.1	6.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.0	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.4
J Information and communication	6.3	4.7	3.7	4.0	5.1	6.0
K Financial and insurance activities	4.7	3.9	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.3
L Real estate activities	11.9	21.0	21.3	22.7	24.2	24.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.2	3.0	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.5
N Administrative and support service activities	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0	3.2	3.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	4.7	15.8	14.5	15.2	17.5	16.9
P Education	2.3	2.2	3.3	1.8	2.5	2.1
Q Human health and social work activities	1.7	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.7	1.2	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.9
S Other service activities	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	22.1	-19.7	-2.0	11.4	11.8	2.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	13.7	13.9	9.7	7.2	25.9	2.9
B Mining and quarrying	21.4	41.7	-45.2	0.9	-0.9	2.3
C Manufacturing	9.7	0.3	-18.2	9.2	-0.6	8.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	16.7	-22.6	-0.7	-113.0	-613.7	4.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	25.2	-79.3	-12.8	71.4	-14.5	4.8
F Construction	27.2	-48.8	-41.6	39.1	24.4	3.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	25.6	-39.3	-37.1	29.1	-10.9	3.5
H Transportation and storage	47.2	24.2	27.2	87.0	-51.3	0.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	24.5	-43.3	-19.9	-16.6	-51.5	-11.7
J Information and communication	20.3	-2.8	-22.3	-16.4	41.4	20.7
K Financial and insurance activities	55.5	241.4	63.8	-13.7	0.2	13.2
L Real estate activities	11.0	-30.7	4.7	7.1	16.2	2.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	23.3	-17.0	1.5	-3.7	10.9	-12.3
N Administrative and support service activities	17.7	30.5	18.3	35.7	79.5	4.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	7.5	-8.7	10.4	44.9	27.7	-2.4
P Education	5.8	-7.8	5.6	56.3	59.0	-15.8
Q Human health and social work activities	5.5	-30.8	-31.2	5.8	-1.4	1.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	17.2	-28.7	-32.5	-17.8	69.4	-1.5
S Other service activities	44.4	-99.3	-16.1	7.5	-12.8	-3.8

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2020.

**Table III/3.11 / Lithuania: Gross fixed capital formation by activities**

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2,389	4,726	7,324	8,504	9,531	10,429
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7.0	8.5	8.7	8.2	7.7	6.3
B Mining and quarrying	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
C Manufacturing	18.8	7.8	10.7	12.6	13.0	12.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	6.8	9.6	8.0	5.0	5.2	6.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	2.3	3.5	3.5	2.1	2.2	2.2
F Construction	4.4	1.8	3.1	3.2	3.7	4.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	11.1	5.5	7.2	8.2	8.2	9.4
H Transportation and storage	7.7	6.3	10.7	10.7	10.5	10.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.9
J Information and communication	10.6	4.5	4.6	6.0	5.4	5.0
K Financial and insurance activities	2.1	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9
L Real estate activities	9.8	16.1	17.5	18.4	17.9	18.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.4	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8
N Administrative and support service activities	2.1	1.3	1.8	4.3	5.1	4.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	11.6	24.4	13.0	12.4	11.8	11.2
P Education	0.7	3.7	3.5	2.0	1.9	1.9
Q Human health and social work activities	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
S Other service activities	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	-6.9	1.5	4.9	8.9	10.0	6.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16.7	119.9	-1.4	3.5	3.2	-9.7
B Mining and quarrying	184.1	9.9	20.2	-17.7	17.9	20.9
C Manufacturing	-9.3	-15.4	8.2	16.7	13.1	5.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-18.3	39.7	31.8	2.2	14.1	26.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-47.8	25.0	-4.5	39.6	16.9	4.8
F Construction	-14.8	-63.6	37.4	-3.0	30.1	20.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-11.4	-24.4	5.7	4.6	11.1	22.4
H Transportation and storage	5.9	34.2	-12.7	6.4	9.3	9.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.2	-21.1	36.7	37.7	43.0	-8.7
J Information and communication	-6.2	28.4	9.5	23.9	0.2	-1.7
K Financial and insurance activities	-45.6	-29.9	-12.3	15.4	6.0	12.4
L Real estate activities	4.9	-28.2	3.0	-0.7	6.6	7.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.3	34.9	17.9	23.2	6.8	5.8
N Administrative and support service activities	-21.9	-42.3	-16.1	28.4	31.3	-13.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	8.8	22.2	3.0	19.7	4.8	-0.5
P Education	46.8	12.2	7.9	-5.3	3.5	1.4
Q Human health and social work activities	-26.6	39.4	39.5	-15.8	27.4	18.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-20.4	-52.4	18.6	-9.2	2.1	9.2
S Other service activities	22.3	-36.9	42.3	18.1	-14.8	36.0

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2020.

Table III/3.12 / Moldova: Gross fixed investment by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	.	1,011	1,128	1,384	1,589
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	8.5	9.8	10.0	8.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4
C Manufacturing	.	.	12.0	13.3	13.0	12.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	3.3	5.1	5.4	4.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	3.8	2.2	0.5	0.6
F Construction	.	.	8.5	15.2	13.6	15.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	13.5	11.3	11.4	12.7
H Transportation and storage	.	.	5.0	5.7	5.5	6.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	2.3	0.7	0.8	3.0
J Information and communication	.	.	8.4	6.1	6.5	4.8
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.8
L Real estate activities	.	.	15.1	4.5	4.2	5.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.2	1.6	0.7	0.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	3.3	15.8	19.6	17.5
P Education	.	.	3.5	2.6	1.8	1.8
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	7.9	1.9	2.6	2.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.5
S Other service activities	.	.	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	.	.	3.5	12.9	10.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	19.3	14.7	-7.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	-21.1	108.9	14.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	19.3	14.7	-7.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	21.8	19.7	-13.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	207.3	-75.9	40.7
F Construction	.	.	.	-1.0	0.9	22.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	-7.6	14.7	22.2
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	-3.9	8.8	24.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	-41.6	30.2	297.2
J Information and communication	.	.	.	-13.9	21.8	-19.9
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	-18.5	26.4	32.5
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	-32.2	6.0	37.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	1.7	11.4	5.1
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	72.5	-53.0	26.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	.	20.8	40.2	-1.8
P Education	.	.	.	43.0	-18.6	5.9
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	-7.9	50.6	0.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	-5.9	-18.1	64.3
S Other service activities	.	.	.	-42.0	-43.4	80.0
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Excluding data on districts from the left side of the river Nistru and municipality Bender.

2) Based on Annual Survey on Investments in Fixed Assets. Until 2016 investments in new tangible fixed assets only, from 2017 defined according to ESA 2010.

3) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2020.

Table III/3.13 / Montenegro: Gross fixed investment by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	562	550	879	1,019	1,111
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.8
B Mining and quarrying	.	5.1	2.3	1.0	2.0	0.8
C Manufacturing	.	4.8	6.4	3.7	4.2	4.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	8.1	7.9	5.6	4.7	6.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	9.2	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.7
F Construction	.	4.2	4.5	8.1	6.6	6.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	11.5	13.8	11.8	7.6	7.8
H Transportation and storage	.	9.7	5.6	2.8	4.1	3.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	3.4	4.8	4.3	5.9	2.7
J Information and communication	.	4.9	13.2	11.4	14.0	8.9
K Financial and insurance activities	.	1.9	3.8	1.8	1.3	1.5
L Real estate activities	.	0.8	1.2	5.3	7.2	18.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	2.4	3.2	3.1	1.1	0.6
N Administrative and support service activities	.	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	28.6	27.5	34.0	36.1	34.9
P Education	.	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.5
Q Human health and social work activities	.	2.5	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	0.2	1.2	3.5	1.3	0.6
S Other service activities	.	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

1) Based on Annual Survey on Investments in Fixed Capital.

2) Legal entities, according to ESA'10.

3) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2020.

Table III/3.14 / North Macedonia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1(2)</sup>	.	1,349	2,163	2,258	2,117	.
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	2.8	2.9	2.1	2.8	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	0.8	1.3	1.3	.	.
C Manufacturing	.	12.4	15.1	15.6	.	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	8.5	5.7	4.3	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	5.3	0.9	0.8	.	.
F Construction	.	34.7	37.0	36.8	32.6	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	9.7	9.0	10.8	.	.
H Transportation and storage	.	2.6	4.1	4.4	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	2.4	2.1	2.2	.	.
J Information and communication	.	6.6	3.7	5.2	4.6	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	2.3	1.5	1.3	1.5	.
L Real estate activities	.	0.3	1.9	1.2	1.7	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	0.1	1.1	1.8	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	0.5	0.6	1.3	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	7.6	6.8	3.8	.	.
P Education	.	1.7	2.5	2.0	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	1.1	1.8	1.5	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	0.4	1.7	2.7	.	.
S Other service activities	.	0.1	0.3	1.1	.	.
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1(2)</sup>	-1.5	-2.7	.	.	.	.

1) From 2012 according to ESA'10, ESA'95 before.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2020.

**Table III/3.15 / Poland: Gross fixed capital formation by activities**

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	44,244	73,389	86,396	81,920	90,684	98,578
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.6	4.6	5.4	5.1	4.3	4.0
B Mining and quarrying	1.2	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.5
C Manufacturing	19.1	15.8	19.6	22.1	21.4	22.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	4.3	5.7	8.4	6.2	5.7	7.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	2.8	4.5	3.7	1.7	2.5	2.9
F Construction	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.5	8.5	8.2	9.1	8.8	8.1
H Transportation and storage	8.5	15.2	14.0	12.8	15.4	14.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6
J Information and communication	7.0	3.5	3.3	4.4	3.9	4.0
K Financial and insurance activities	5.5	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.6	2.8
L Real estate activities	16.2	16.8	13.9	13.8	11.6	12.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.7
N Administrative and support service activities	2.2	1.0	1.6	2.5	2.8	4.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	2.4	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.8
P Education	2.7	3.6	3.1	2.9	3.4	2.8
Q Human health and social work activities	1.8	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.9	3.1	1.7	1.4	2.1	1.6
S Other service activities	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities	2.2	0.0	6.1	4.0	9.4	7.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.0	0.2	17.5	-3.1	-9.2	1.5
B Mining and quarrying	-17.0	-3.5	-28.7	3.5	6.9	36.9
C Manufacturing	-7.0	-10.7	12.0	3.9	6.7	13.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-18.0	21.5	30.9	-9.3	0.3	31.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-8.1	2.8	15.7	7.2	58.7	22.1
F Construction	4.8	10.6	4.0	-9.2	19.0	-14.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	0.2	-13.2	10.2	7.4	5.1	-1.3
H Transportation and storage	11.7	8.1	14.0	0.6	30.5	0.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	26.7	2.6	-0.4	-4.9	19.2	-27.8
J Information and communication	8.2	-8.0	-5.6	28.7	-1.7	9.2
K Financial and insurance activities	-10.9	-17.0	-5.6	25.1	4.7	16.5
L Real estate activities	12.7	-5.3	-12.3	1.0	-9.1	12.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	24.9	4.2	1.4	-6.2	6.3	-10.1
N Administrative and support service activities	133.4	-16.6	21.3	26.2	25.6	58.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	-11.6	41.7	12.3	19.2	0.9	2.3
P Education	12.4	15.2	5.7	12.5	28.9	-9.4
Q Human health and social work activities	12.9	10.7	3.1	16.0	29.1	-42.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-14.1	17.6	-15.8	2.8	66.3	-20.7
S Other service activities	-5.6	1.6	22.4	-2.9	4.4	-27.1

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2020.

Table III/3.16 / Romania: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	7,762	32,714	39,704	42,077	43,051	52,782
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.8	5.7	4.7	5.5	3.3	3.3
B Mining and quarrying	2.7	1.9	2.5	1.5	2.8	2.8
C Manufacturing	14.2	13.2	12.4	14.5	24.3	24.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	7.2	8.3	7.8	3.0	5.9	5.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.7	2.3	3.5	1.7	1.9	1.9
F Construction	9.9	9.0	6.8	12.5	7.9	7.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	7.9	7.7	7.0	9.2	8.6	8.4
H Transportation and storage	6.4	9.6	13.8	10.0	7.4	7.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.2
J Information and communication	4.1	3.8	3.7	4.5	5.3	5.3
K Financial and insurance activities	7.9	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.2
L Real estate activities	8.0	15.8	17.8	21.3	18.6	18.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.0	1.5	2.6	2.4	1.8	1.8
N Administrative and support service activities	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.2	0.7	0.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	12.7	8.1	5.7	3.5	3.8	3.7
P Education	1.3	2.7	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.5
Q Human health and social work activities	2.3	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.9	4.0	3.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
S Other service activities	2.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	5.9	-2.8	7.0	3.5	-1.1	17.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	37.9	48.4	1.8	59.3	-40.7	17.5
B Mining and quarrying	-8.9	-37.9	-36.1	-3.2	81.9	18.5
C Manufacturing	-2.2	-10.8	2.7	16.2	69.5	20.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-8.0	110.1	-13.1	-51.1	91.8	18.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.2	3.9	27.0	-36.1	12.7	20.5
F Construction	-15.2	-12.0	15.7	30.2	-39.7	13.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-3.1	-32.5	-9.0	10.2	-7.5	18.8
H Transportation and storage	3.9	-18.3	11.3	4.4	-24.0	22.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	-12.5	28.9	28.5	-5.9	-19.5	14.9
J Information and communication	10.5	-29.1	-2.2	30.2	17.9	19.8
K Financial and insurance activities	-14.7	41.1	5.8	46.2	-20.1	19.6
L Real estate activities	18.1	11.0	35.9	-1.0	-18.7	11.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.3	-39.8	19.8	16.0	-27.4	19.7
N Administrative and support service activities	4.6	-10.8	-58.3	14.1	-64.3	25.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	82.7	2.1	42.3	-32.5	8.2	19.7
P Education	22.5	22.4	19.0	-12.4	7.3	20.6
Q Human health and social work activities	21.7	4.3	32.9	-4.5	15.5	18.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	204.9	27.6	33.6	-29.2	2.4	20.3
S Other service activities	-29.8	-65.5	-20.7	8.9	-45.3	13.3

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2020.

Table III/3.17 / Russia: Gross fixed investment by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	205,089	243,336	240,728	266,434
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	3.7	4.4	4.4	4.3
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	17.2	18.9	18.1	17.0
C Manufacturing	.	.	15.6	14.3	14.1	14.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	6.6	5.9	5.7	5.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
F Construction	.	.	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.1
H Transportation and storage	.	.	15.4	16.6	17.3	16.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6
J Information and communication	.	.	3.0	3.0	3.5	4.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.1
L Real estate activities	.	.	18.5	16.4	15.3	15.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.6
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.5
P Education	.	.	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.8
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.2
S Other service activities	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	-10.1	4.8	5.4	1.7
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-12.1	9.7	6.1	-0.3
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	1.9	6.1	3.6	-3.3
C Manufacturing	.	.	-9.7	5.4	4.1	3.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	-24.8	4.4	2.2	-3.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	-31.5	-5.0	3.7	11.5
F Construction	.	.	-22.3	10.1	20.1	-3.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-12.7	-3.4	15.4	-6.8
H Transportation and storage	.	.	-26.0	4.9	9.3	-2.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	-22.0	-11.0	36.6	-15.7
J Information and communication	.	.	-11.4	1.9	25.3	17.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.1	47.8	11.3	1.5
L Real estate activities	.	.	5.7	-4.0	-0.5	-0.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	32.5	1.4	6.0	15.1
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	-42.5	25.9	44.5	71.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	-12.3	0.5	-9.8	0.5
P Education	.	.	-13.0	3.9	13.9	20.7
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-21.0	2.5	7.7	13.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-8.6	25.6	-12.5	-3.7
S Other service activities	.	.	-23.0	-4.2	3.5	35.2

1) Based on Enterprise Surveys.

2) Gross fixed investment as well as GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2020.

Table III/3.18 / Serbia: Gross fixed investment by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	4,694	4,666	5,640	7,046	.
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	2.4	2.9	3.0	3.0	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	0.8	5.9	5.1	6.0	.
C Manufacturing	.	20.8	21.2	23.2	21.5	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	11.4	11.9	10.0	11.2	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	2.9	1.9	2.1	1.6	.
F Construction	.	9.6	4.1	4.3	5.1	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	13.0	8.5	9.4	7.2	.
H Transportation and storage	.	5.1	5.8	7.6	7.7	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.5	.
J Information and communication	.	7.2	10.2	6.0	6.2	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	3.0	3.0	2.4	1.8	.
L Real estate activities	.	1.9	0.5	0.6	0.9	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	5.9	11.3	4.9	5.2	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.6	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	8.2	6.7	15.3	15.8	.
P Education	.	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.1	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	2.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	1.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	.
S Other service activities	.	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	.

1) Based on Annual Survey on Investments in Fixed Assets.

2) From 2013 according to ESA'10, ESA'95 before.

3) Gross fixed investment as well as GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2020.

**Table III/3.19 / Slovakia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities**

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	5,846	14,396	18,919	17,889	18,765	20,090
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.3	3.4	3.1	3.9	3.4	3.9
B Mining and quarrying	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
C Manufacturing	20.7	20.0	21.5	26.2	23.8	21.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	10.1	10.2	7.0	5.6	4.8	5.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.2	2.1	3.9	1.7	1.7	2.0
F Construction	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	8.2	6.8	6.9	8.2	7.9	8.5
H Transportation and storage	5.6	8.2	11.9	7.5	8.0	7.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
J Information and communication	11.2	10.9	3.9	5.3	3.7	4.4
K Financial and insurance activities	2.8	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.6	2.1
L Real estate activities	18.8	13.4	12.3	17.2	20.6	19.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.6	1.6	4.3	3.4	3.4	5.2
N Administrative and support service activities	0.5	1.4	2.7	3.2	2.9	2.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	7.1	11.5	11.0	8.5	9.5	10.2
P Education	2.7	1.8	3.8	1.1	1.8	0.1
Q Human health and social work activities	1.3	3.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.2
S Other service activities	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	-12.2	8.1	21.6	3.5	2.6	5.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	113.4	-0.8	14.6	13.9	-11.8	21.0
B Mining and quarrying	140.4	12.2	44.1	-43.6	66.5	-1.9
C Manufacturing	-30.0	2.3	18.4	14.5	-6.7	-5.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-26.5	9.4	-6.0	-11.9	-12.7	12.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-9.2	-34.0	56.9	-42.1	0.1	27.2
F Construction	3.4	44.1	38.2	-10.2	0.2	13.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-49.8	16.0	10.0	-0.7	0.0	13.0
H Transportation and storage	-32.8	11.5	28.5	-15.9	10.0	-4.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	-9.9	-19.6	-4.6	38.4	2.2	6.9
J Information and communication	117.1	93.7	17.6	21.9	-26.4	28.2
K Financial and insurance activities	-1.0	2.0	19.3	8.5	-13.7	38.5
L Real estate activities	8.3	-8.9	1.1	0.1	22.3	-0.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-44.4	11.0	26.0	-8.1	3.8	65.1
N Administrative and support service activities	-58.6	92.5	26.8	52.8	-5.3	5.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	13.2	-4.1	45.4	11.4	14.5	13.1
P Education	14.8	7.9	277.6	7.8	70.9	-88.2
Q Human health and social work activities	28.8	2.8	13.9	-9.8	4.2	45.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	27.4	100.5	22.3	25.4	41.1	0.6
S Other service activities	-46.9	8.3	96.2	10.1	10.7	1.7

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2020.

Table III/3.20 / Slovenia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	5,995	7,666	7,248	7,877	8,822	9,503
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.8	2.6	3.9	4.5	4.8	4.7
B Mining and quarrying	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
C Manufacturing	20.8	18.3	23.0	26.3	26.5	24.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	4.1	5.8	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	2.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
F Construction	3.0	2.9	2.3	3.2	2.7	2.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	10.4	6.7	6.0	6.8	6.4	6.3
H Transportation and storage	11.2	6.7	7.0	8.7	8.3	6.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.9	2.6	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.7
J Information and communication	6.7	3.5	4.7	5.2	4.5	4.6
K Financial and insurance activities	4.2	3.1	2.9	1.7	1.8	2.5
L Real estate activities	12.6	16.5	11.6	13.2	12.5	14.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.6	4.5	5.1	5.4	5.0	5.7
N Administrative and support service activities	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	8.9	16.1	16.8	9.4	11.9	12.4
P Education	2.7	3.8	3.5	2.9	3.1	3.1
Q Human health and social work activities	1.6	2.5	3.2	2.3	2.1	2.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.1
S Other service activities	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	2.4	-13.4	-1.2	10.2	9.6	5.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-19.5	-25.1	11.9	12.6	17.9	2.3
B Mining and quarrying	-18.9	56.1	410.4	16.4	-17.0	-17.6
C Manufacturing	7.1	-5.2	-0.7	14.2	10.6	-1.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-19.3	4.7	-44.9	-2.7	9.3	12.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	62.1	-65.9	18.0	56.2	9.6	-12.1
F Construction	-8.6	-29.2	22.4	39.7	-5.9	13.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	20.5	-7.5	17.2	8.2	3.6	3.5
H Transportation and storage	12.5	-34.8	10.6	11.4	6.3	-11.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	-6.4	-34.8	-2.0	6.8	12.5	1.7
J Information and communication	13.5	-17.3	2.9	11.0	-3.6	11.7
K Financial and insurance activities	33.4	-0.6	9.5	-31.4	18.0	45.2
L Real estate activities	-11.1	-20.4	-0.8	10.9	2.7	23.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	33.5	-12.7	2.0	24.1	1.5	20.8
N Administrative and support service activities	-34.7	27.4	30.9	30.4	3.6	8.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	-6.0	7.9	-9.6	6.3	37.1	8.6
P Education	15.5	5.0	-19.9	4.4	16.2	6.3
Q Human health and social work activities	-27.9	-35.6	43.1	-7.4	-1.8	5.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-52.2	-19.7	71.1	-0.2	11.1	-33.5
S Other service activities	-14.0	1.5	47.6	-4.1	45.3	-10.7

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2020.

**Table III/3.21 / Turkey: Gross fixed investment by activities**

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	55,849	79,126	.	.	.
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	1.8	2.1	.	.	.
C Manufacturing	.	30.2	27.8	.	.	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	11.3	10.7	.	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	2.4	3.1	.	.	.
F Construction	.	6.8	11.9	.	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	16.2	13.9	.	.	.
H Transportation and storage	.	12.4	8.9	.	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	3.4	7.0	.	.	.
J Information and communication	.	8.7	2.9	.	.	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
L Real estate activities	.	0.6	0.7	.	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	1.6	1.9	.	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	2.0	5.6	.	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education	.	0.9	1.4	.	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	1.3	1.4	.	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	0.2	0.3	.	.	.
S Other service activities	.	0.1	0.1	.	.	.

1) Based on Annual Industry and Service Statistics excluding NACE Rev. 2 activities in A, K, O, T and U.

2) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2020.

Table III/3.22 / Ukraine: Gross fixed investment by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	17,950	11,272	14,947	18,005	21,552
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	6.1	11.0	14.3	11.4	9.5
B Mining and quarrying	.	8.3	6.8	7.9	9.3	11.0
C Manufacturing	.	16.2	16.9	16.5	17.4	17.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	5.1	7.8	6.9	7.2	12.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
F Construction	.	17.3	15.9	11.6	9.7	10.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	10.0	7.6	7.5	9.0	7.1
H Transportation and storage	.	10.4	6.8	8.5	8.7	7.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
J Information and communication	.	4.6	8.4	4.1	5.2	3.4
K Financial and insurance activities	.	3.1	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.8
L Real estate activities	.	5.4	4.4	5.0	4.8	4.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	3.0	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.9
N Administrative and support service activities	.	1.7	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	4.4	5.1	7.3	7.7	8.7
P Education	.	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
Q Human health and social work activities	.	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7
S Other service activities	.	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	.	-1.7	22.1	16.4	15.5
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	27.1	30.7	8.5	-10.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	-26.1	51.4	41.5	38.1
C Manufacturing	.	.	-13.7	29.1	21.1	25.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	-27.7	-9.2	3.0	57.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	23.2	29.2	5.8	37.4
F Construction	.	.	-3.6	10.5	-13.9	9.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-24.3	13.0	49.1	0.3
H Transportation and storage	.	.	-7.0	42.2	21.9	-3.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	-32.6	2.9	6.7	48.7
J Information and communication	.	.	121.8	2.0	41.9	-16.6
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-17.7	2.4	30.4	2.8
L Real estate activities	.	.	-17.5	-15.9	14.4	11.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	17.9	32.4	7.5	31.4
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	36.9	18.7	-22.2	37.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	126.2	44.9	15.3	29.9
P Education	.	.	52.7	68.4	8.4	31.6
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	45.8	89.5	5.8	46.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	44.2	65.9	85.8	17.1
S Other service activities	.	.	6.7	66.6	-21.4	14.7

1) Based on State Statistical Monitoring of Capital Investments.

2) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol and temporarily occupied territories in the Donetsk and Luhansk regions.

3) Gross fixed investment as well as GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2020.



# III. Structural indicators

## 4. Employment by activities

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

[data.wiiw.ac.at](http://data.wiiw.ac.at)

**Table III/4.1 / Albania: Employment by activities**

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	1,167	1,087	1,195	1,231	1,266
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	41.3	38.2	37.4	36.4
C Manufacturing	.	.	9.3	10.1	10.6	10.9
F Construction	.	.	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0
BDE Mining, electricity, gas, steam, water supply, sewerage etc.	.	.	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2
G-N Market services	.	.	22.9	25.0	25.7	27.2
O-U Non-market services	.	.	17.2	17.4	17.1	16.3
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	0.6	4.8	3.3	3.0	2.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	1.3	-1.9	0.8	0.1
C Manufacturing	.	.	12.7	3.3	8.1	5.7
F Construction	.	.	13.0	8.0	4.5	2.8
BDE Mining, electricity, gas, steam, water supply, sewerage etc.	.	.	4.8	-4.7	-5.6	2.8
G-N Market services	.	.	6.0	6.2	5.9	8.8
O-U Non-market services	.	.	4.6	10.9	1.2	-2.0

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older, excluding conscripts). Survey carried out once a year until 2011, continuous quarterly survey thereafter.

2) From 2011 according to census October 2011.

Table III/4.2 / Belarus: Employment by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	4,444	4,703	4,496	4,354	4,338	4,330
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	10.4	9.6	9.6	9.3	9.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
C Manufacturing	.	22.0	20.2	19.9	20.2	20.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0
F Construction	.	8.8	7.8	6.4	6.4	6.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	13.3	14.5	14.2	14.2	14.6
H Transportation and storage	.	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2
J Information and communication	.	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.8
K Financial and insurance activities	.	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5
L Real estate activities	.	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2
N Administrative and support service activities	.	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2
P Education	.	10.0	10.1	10.4	10.4	10.4
Q Human health and social work activities	.	6.5	7.0	7.4	7.5	7.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0
S Other service activities	.	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	0.0	1.3	-1.2	-1.2	-0.4	-0.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	0.6	-2.0	-2.8	-3.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	-4.2	-1.9	1.9	2.8
C Manufacturing	.	.	-5.5	-0.6	1.0	-0.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	-0.3	-1.1	-1.5	-1.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.5	4.9	-4.9	-3.4
F Construction	.	.	-7.0	-8.9	-1.6	-2.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	0.1	-2.7	0.2	2.6
H Transportation and storage	.	.	-1.7	0.7	-0.3	-0.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	-1.9	-0.6	-0.9	-0.1
J Information and communication	.	.	4.8	5.8	9.0	5.4
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-1.4	-3.2	-3.4	-4.3
L Real estate activities	.	.	1.3	-13.6	-4.1	-3.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	1.8	2.7	-2.1	1.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	-1.1	11.6	-0.7	0.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	-0.3	-2.3	-1.7	1.2
P Education	.	.	0.5	-0.1	0.2	0.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	2.6	1.0	0.5	0.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	8.2	-1.1	-6.1	0.7
S Other service activities	.	.	8.4	-0.1	-0.3	1.6
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	68.0	5.2	23.0	5.3

1) Based on registration data.

Table III/4.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Employment by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	.	696	714	746	802	823
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.2
C Manufacturing	.	19.0	19.5	20.3	20.6	20.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7
F Construction	.	5.7	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	18.7	17.9	18.0	18.4	18.5
H Transportation and storage	.	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	4.5	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.1
J Information and communication	.	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
L Real estate activities	.	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	10.2	10.5	10.0	9.2	9.2
P Education	.	8.4	9.0	8.7	8.3	8.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	6.4	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.8
S Other service activities	.	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	1.4	0.1	0.1	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	.	-0.8	1.7	2.4	2.3	2.6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-0.9	0.6	0.9	2.8	0.8
B Mining and quarrying	.	-1.0	-0.7	-0.2	-3.2	1.8
C Manufacturing	.	-2.3	1.8	5.1	4.9	1.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	1.8	0.5	0.8	2.2	1.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	1.4	-1.2	1.0	-0.6	2.9
F Construction	.	-4.7	-0.1	0.5	3.0	4.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	0.3	1.5	1.6	2.4	2.7
H Transportation and storage	.	-0.6	1.9	0.1	1.7	3.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	-4.2	2.7	6.2	3.4	5.3
J Information and communication	.	1.7	2.1	2.6	3.3	7.2
K Financial and insurance activities	.	2.9	-1.2	2.2	1.7	1.9
L Real estate activities	.	-1.5	11.1	-8.2	5.2	8.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	-5.2	4.3	-3.5	1.6	1.5
N Administrative and support service activities	.	8.7	9.5	4.9	5.1	6.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.0	2.2
P Education	.	2.7	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.6
Q Human health and social work activities	.	1.6	2.4	3.1	2.0	2.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	5.7	6.4	8.7	3.4	2.7
S Other service activities	.	-2.7	1.2	8.5	-4.0	5.0
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	-19.8	511.4	29.5	.	.

1) From 2018 based on Tax Administration data for the Federation BiH, registration data before.

Table III/4.4 / Bulgaria: Employment by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	3,239	3,604	3,446	3,525	3,522	3,534
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	24.1	19.7	18.8	18.9	17.7	16.9
B Mining and quarrying	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
C Manufacturing	20.1	17.3	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
F Construction	4.2	6.2	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	11.7	15.5	15.1	15.0	15.3	15.2
H Transportation and storage	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.2	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.5
J Information and communication	1.6	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.0
K Financial and insurance activities	1.1	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9
L Real estate activities	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.7	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2
N Administrative and support service activities	2.2	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	7.7	6.2	6.2	5.9	6.0	6.1
P Education	6.7	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9
Q Human health and social work activities	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
S Other service activities	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.8
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	-2.4	-3.9	0.4	1.8	-0.1	0.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-2.2	-3.6	-2.6	6.4	-6.1	-4.4
B Mining and quarrying	-2.0	-7.2	-0.7	-0.3	-1.4	-3.2
C Manufacturing	-1.8	-5.6	2.3	1.1	0.5	-0.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-1.9	-7.2	-0.4	-0.6	1.4	-1.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-1.9	-13.2	0.2	3.4	2.9	-0.3
F Construction	-0.4	-18.9	2.5	0.1	5.2	6.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-1.7	0.3	-0.6	1.1	2.0	-0.2
H Transportation and storage	-2.4	-3.0	4.2	-0.8	2.6	1.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	-2.3	0.6	0.2	-1.3	-2.5	3.8
J Information and communication	5.2	8.5	7.6	4.5	5.6	8.0
K Financial and insurance activities	18.4	4.0	3.1	-0.3	0.6	2.9
L Real estate activities	-1.1	17.4	-2.6	2.2	-2.0	0.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-7.2	0.2	1.8	1.1	0.1	1.3
N Administrative and support service activities	-10.4	-4.3	-1.4	0.2	-0.2	3.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	1.4	-7.2	-1.2	0.0	0.7	1.8
P Education	1.3	-4.5	0.2	-0.7	0.0	1.3
Q Human health and social work activities	-0.4	-2.1	-0.7	0.8	1.9	2.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-39.6	6.5	0.4	4.1	0.5	2.6
S Other service activities	-35.6	4.4	4.5	7.0	2.5	-1.1
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

Table III/4.5 / Croatia: Employment by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	1,549	1,670	1,562	1,604	1,645	1,696
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	15.0	14.4	9.4	7.1	6.3	6.2
B Mining and quarrying	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
C Manufacturing	21.1	16.5	16.6	17.0	17.1	17.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0
F Construction	7.2	7.5	6.8	6.7	7.3	7.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.2	12.8	13.4	14.0	13.5	13.3
H Transportation and storage	6.0	6.2	6.6	6.8	6.6	6.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.2	6.9	6.8
J Information and communication	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.5	3.4
K Financial and insurance activities	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.4
L Real estate activities	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.4	3.5	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.3
N Administrative and support service activities	1.4	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	6.2	6.2	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.5
P Education	6.5	6.5	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.9
Q Human health and social work activities	5.3	5.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8
S Other service activities	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	-0.2	-3.8	1.3	2.4	2.6	3.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.2	2.9	-1.8	-6.2	-8.6	1.4
B Mining and quarrying	0.1	28.3	-25.5	22.6	-8.2	4.5
C Manufacturing	2.8	-8.1	-1.9	2.4	3.4	5.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-0.3	32.9	-28.8	1.0	51.0	-16.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	2.5	1.8	30.2	-3.7	9.1	11.2
F Construction	-4.4	-18.6	5.2	-1.4	12.2	5.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-2.1	-5.9	0.9	8.7	-1.0	1.7
H Transportation and storage	-2.1	-5.9	0.9	8.7	-1.0	1.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	-2.1	-5.9	0.9	8.7	-1.0	1.7
J Information and communication	-4.5	1.8	1.2	-10.4	26.3	-1.7
K Financial and insurance activities	0.9	1.4	3.2	18.1	-3.0	-8.1
L Real estate activities	0.5	-6.6	16.3	6.8	-12.8	-9.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-3.9	10.0	11.4	-3.0	3.0	0.3
N Administrative and support service activities	-3.9	10.1	11.4	-3.0	3.0	0.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	0.4	-2.7	-0.4	3.0	2.9	7.4
P Education	0.4	-2.7	-0.4	3.0	2.9	7.4
Q Human health and social work activities	0.4	-2.7	-0.4	3.0	2.9	7.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-4.1	-3.6	9.2	-4.7	4.9	-2.8
S Other service activities	-4.1	-3.6	9.2	-4.8	5.0	-2.8
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	95.9	96.3	109.1	94.8	104.8	97.7
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	95.5	96.7	111.5	93.8	106.7	96.9
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

Table III/4.6 / Czech Republic: Employment by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	4,859	5,057	5,182	5,346	5,417	5,431
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.7	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0
B Mining and quarrying	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
C Manufacturing	27.4	24.7	26.6	26.9	26.7	26.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
F Construction	8.6	9.4	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	13.8	14.4	14.0	13.3	13.2	13.3
H Transportation and storage	6.6	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.2	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8
J Information and communication	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0
K Financial and insurance activities	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7
L Real estate activities	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.5	5.5	5.6	5.9	5.9	6.0
N Administrative and support service activities	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	7.0	6.3	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8
P Education	5.6	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1
Q Human health and social work activities	5.3	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
S Other service activities	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	-0.8	-1.0	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-2.1	-8.2	-2.4	0.5	1.3	-2.8
B Mining and quarrying	-7.4	-6.0	1.5	-6.1	-5.9	-4.1
C Manufacturing	-1.5	-3.4	3.4	1.5	0.8	-1.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-15.1	-9.3	4.5	2.5	6.9	6.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-5.9	-0.2	-0.4	0.8	2.3	0.7
F Construction	-4.8	2.2	-1.7	0.0	1.2	0.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	0.5	1.7	0.7	-0.5	0.5	0.5
H Transportation and storage	-2.6	0.0	2.5	2.4	1.8	-0.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.9	-6.2	1.6	2.9	1.9	0.8
J Information and communication	2.1	-2.5	2.3	4.8	4.7	4.0
K Financial and insurance activities	2.5	-2.9	-2.5	-1.4	-1.3	-1.9
L Real estate activities	5.6	2.0	-0.3	-1.0	0.2	1.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.8	2.2	2.2	3.7	2.5	0.8
N Administrative and support service activities	-3.5	-2.4	3.1	3.2	0.2	3.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	-4.0	2.4	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.4
P Education	5.9	-2.8	0.3	4.0	1.7	1.6
Q Human health and social work activities	3.1	-0.6	0.9	2.8	2.7	2.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	4.7	2.7	3.9	2.8	-0.1	-0.9
S Other service activities	-2.5	3.8	-1.5	0.1	3.0	-2.3
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	7.2	-4.8	6.6	9.4	8.5	8.0
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

Table III/4.7 / Estonia: Employment by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	585	570	618	639	650	650
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7.0	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.1
B Mining and quarrying	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
C Manufacturing	21.9	19.4	18.8	19.0	18.7	18.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
F Construction	6.8	7.8	7.9	7.4	7.5	7.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	14.0	14.2	13.4	13.4	13.3	12.8
H Transportation and storage	8.9	7.6	7.4	7.6	7.5	7.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.9	3.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2
J Information and communication	2.1	2.6	4.1	4.6	4.8	4.7
K Financial and insurance activities	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.9
L Real estate activities	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.7	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.9
N Administrative and support service activities	2.1	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	6.7	7.2	7.3	6.4	6.3	6.5
P Education	8.7	10.1	9.3	9.1	9.2	9.5
Q Human health and social work activities	5.1	5.9	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0
S Other service activities	1.5	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.5
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	0.1	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	-1.0	-3.3	1.3	1.4	1.7	0.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-11.6	1.1	-0.7	-4.0	-5.5	-5.1
B Mining and quarrying	-7.5	-0.5	-11.4	18.0	10.7	-3.9
C Manufacturing	0.3	-4.3	1.4	1.0	0.2	-2.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-14.9	-0.2	-4.0	-6.4	-2.1	-8.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-2.0	19.7	0.7	8.6	-2.4	3.4
F Construction	-5.8	-16.6	-1.1	-1.6	3.4	2.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	1.8	-4.6	1.3	0.9	0.9	-3.3
H Transportation and storage	0.6	-1.8	3.4	3.6	0.6	-2.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	6.1	-8.2	4.9	3.4	3.7	0.4
J Information and communication	6.4	2.8	11.9	4.1	5.2	-1.0
K Financial and insurance activities	-2.6	-0.9	2.6	9.0	3.4	2.5
L Real estate activities	-0.2	1.2	0.5	-1.6	-0.2	1.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-5.8	3.4	-1.7	6.8	8.1	5.7
N Administrative and support service activities	13.2	0.7	-2.1	10.6	4.5	-1.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	0.6	1.0	-2.4	-4.1	0.3	2.5
P Education	-1.5	-1.9	0.9	0.2	2.4	3.7
Q Human health and social work activities	-1.8	4.0	2.5	1.4	2.7	0.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	5.6	-2.6	1.3	10.5	5.0	3.6
S Other service activities	3.1	-11.4	10.4	-4.8	-3.6	10.5
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	1.2	.	0.0	-55.6	50.0	-66.7
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

Table III/4.8 / Hungary: Employment by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	4,116	3,949	4,313	4,559	4,662	4,721
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7.0	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.0
B Mining and quarrying	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
C Manufacturing	24.5	19.9	18.4	19.0	19.1	18.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
F Construction	6.2	6.8	6.1	6.7	7.3	7.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	13.6	15.1	14.7	14.2	14.1	14.0
H Transportation and storage	7.1	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.4	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9
J Information and communication	2.0	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3
K Financial and insurance activities	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9
L Real estate activities	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.8	3.9	5.2	5.7	5.7	5.7
N Administrative and support service activities	2.0	4.9	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	6.9	8.9	10.2	9.4	8.6	7.9
P Education	7.6	6.8	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.2
Q Human health and social work activities	6.3	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
S Other service activities	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	0.6	-0.7	2.2	1.9	2.3	1.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-6.9	-0.2	0.7	2.8	-1.7	-1.8
B Mining and quarrying	-15.0	26.6	-3.2	3.6	-1.3	4.2
C Manufacturing	0.2	-2.2	-0.5	4.3	2.6	0.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-10.6	-1.9	-5.6	6.5	1.9	2.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-0.6	3.9	-2.4	3.5	0.6	0.8
F Construction	0.2	-7.1	-1.4	8.8	11.1	5.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	4.9	-0.2	1.9	2.2	1.3	1.0
H Transportation and storage	0.2	-6.2	0.1	2.9	0.7	4.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	0.5	-2.5	5.8	-8.4	0.9	2.7
J Information and communication	11.8	-3.1	4.0	3.9	5.6	6.0
K Financial and insurance activities	3.9	-3.8	-3.2	1.5	-3.4	3.7
L Real estate activities	-0.8	1.6	-0.8	3.9	8.9	1.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	11.4	-8.7	5.9	6.9	2.7	1.2
N Administrative and support service activities	23.4	12.3	7.3	1.4	6.3	2.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	-2.7	16.6	7.7	-5.7	-6.5	-6.4
P Education	0.3	-0.6	2.4	1.2	4.3	0.0
Q Human health and social work activities	2.4	-7.7	1.4	-0.4	2.8	1.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.4	7.0	8.5	1.4	6.0	3.4
S Other service activities	-12.5	-0.9	2.7	4.7	3.2	6.9
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	5.1	-6.1	37.4	-11.7	41.8	-9.6
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

Table III/4.9 / Kazakhstan: Employment by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)</sup>	6,201	8,114	8,624	8,585	8,695	8,781
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	31.0	28.3	18.0	15.4	14.1	13.5
B Mining and quarrying	3.3	2.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2
C Manufacturing	7.8	7.0	6.4	6.8	6.7	6.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.2	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
F Construction	3.6	7.0	8.0	7.2	7.2	7.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	15.6	15.1	14.6	15.5	16.1	16.3
H Transportation and storage	7.2	6.3	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.0	1.3	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2
J Information and communication	2.0	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8
K Financial and insurance activities	0.7	1.3	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.2
L Real estate activities	0.5	1.7	1.1	1.9	1.8	1.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.5	1.8	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9
N Administrative and support service activities	2.1	2.1	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	5.0	4.6	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.6
P Education	8.6	10.1	11.7	12.3	12.6	12.6
Q Human health and social work activities	4.7	4.6	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6
S Other service activities	0.9	1.4	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.4
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	0.1	0.3	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	0.0	0.0	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)</sup>	1.6	2.7	1.3	0.4	1.3	1.0
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	45.0	0.1	-3.2	-4.8	-6.9	-3.5
B Mining and quarrying	-7.3	-0.9	-3.5	2.2	0.9	-2.2
C Manufacturing	-4.1	4.2	3.0	2.4	-0.2	0.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-5.4	0.6	-4.7	-6.4	-0.2	-0.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-1.4	10.5	-5.3	-7.5	8.4	0.9
F Construction	7.4	3.4	1.7	-9.6	2.5	1.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-30.6	5.0	1.0	2.2	4.6	2.5
H Transportation and storage	-4.5	7.5	5.9	-1.9	2.8	2.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	-13.3	2.8	4.2	12.3	-2.2	4.9
J Information and communication	-3.1	-4.7	-5.2	-2.5	6.7	-2.8
K Financial and insurance activities	9.7	4.6	1.3	-2.9	3.1	5.6
L Real estate activities	7.1	18.8	7.8	41.5	-3.0	-2.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	6.7	-6.3	36.6	-0.5	4.1	3.0
N Administrative and support service activities	12.2	-5.8	19.3	9.5	3.1	1.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	-8.6	1.4	0.7	1.4	4.4	-1.0
P Education	3.5	5.5	3.1	2.3	3.8	1.2
Q Human health and social work activities	-8.9	6.4	-1.9	2.7	3.4	0.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	6.0	-16.7	-3.8	0.9	8.8	-2.5
S Other service activities	1.8	13.1	-2.0	6.6	-5.5	19.0
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	-16.0	5.1	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	33.3	-54.7	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older).

2) From 3Q 2011 according to census March 2009. wiiw estimates for total economy in 2011 and 2012, no comparable growth rates for industry breakdown.

Table III/4.10 / Kosovo: Employment by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	299	360	348	366
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	2.2	4.4	3.5	5.2
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.6
C Manufacturing	.	.	14.7	13.2	10.3	11.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.1
F Construction	.	.	9.4	12.9	11.9	12.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	14.4	14.7	16.9	17.0
H Transportation and storage	.	.	2.8	2.7	3.3	3.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	6.6	6.6	6.9	6.4
J Information and communication	.	.	3.2	2.6	3.4	3.8
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.7
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	1.8	2.2	1.8	2.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	3.6	3.9	2.9	3.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	7.4	6.1	7.0	6.6
P Education	.	.	12.2	9.5	11.3	10.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	6.2	6.5	5.8	5.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3
S Other service activities	.	.	4.2	4.4	4.8	2.7
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.1
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	-8.3	7.8	-3.4	5.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-22.1	12.0	-22.6	56.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	-30.6	16.7	-23.8	-28.1
C Manufacturing	.	.	-2.2	7.5	-24.4	21.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	-7.0	20.0	-4.5	-15.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	29.4	-35.8	2.3	-9.1
F Construction	.	.	-20.8	20.7	-10.9	10.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-8.3	6.7	11.7	5.4
H Transportation and storage	.	.	-23.6	-8.5	18.6	17.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.5	11.7	0.4	-1.3
J Information and communication	.	.	0.0	30.1	26.3	16.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	0.0	-3.1	12.7	-11.3
L Real estate activities	.	.	50.0	-33.3	100.0	25.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	-15.4	19.7	-21.5	61.3
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	-2.7	26.4	-28.1	44.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	6.8	-11.7	10.5	-0.8
P Education	.	.	-6.2	-3.7	15.5	-7.1
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-21.2	23.9	-13.7	-4.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-6.4	-10.7	-8.0	4.3
S Other service activities	.	.	12.6	29.8	7.0	-41.7
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	-22.6	-14.0	-18.9	-30.0
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	-30.0	23.3	-8.1	-29.4
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older).

2) Survey based on EU guidelines and according to census April 2011.

Table III/4.11 / Latvia: Employment by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	924	844	889	886	899	898
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	14.6	7.8	7.9	7.4	7.2	7.3
B Mining and quarrying	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
C Manufacturing	16.0	13.8	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
F Construction	6.0	6.9	7.4	7.2	7.7	7.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	16.2	18.3	16.5	16.2	16.1	16.1
H Transportation and storage	6.8	9.1	8.2	7.7	7.7	7.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.9	2.7	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.5
J Information and communication	2.5	2.4	3.2	3.7	3.9	4.0
K Financial and insurance activities	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7
L Real estate activities	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.0	3.5	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.8
N Administrative and support service activities	2.4	2.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	6.8	6.5	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.0
P Education	9.5	9.3	9.0	9.1	8.9	8.9
Q Human health and social work activities	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5
S Other service activities	0.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	-3.4	-6.7	1.4	0.0	1.5	-0.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-3.3	-13.3	7.2	-3.4	0.0	0.8
B Mining and quarrying	-3.2	4.9	6.1	-5.7	6.1	-2.7
C Manufacturing	-3.4	-0.9	-1.3	0.0	1.1	0.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-3.4	-11.3	-1.8	0.8	-5.3	-3.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-3.3	-9.5	12.0	-0.5	-1.6	-1.4
F Construction	-3.4	-19.8	-1.8	5.4	9.4	2.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-3.4	-5.5	1.2	-1.4	1.2	-0.6
H Transportation and storage	-3.4	2.4	1.3	-3.4	0.8	-2.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	-3.4	-5.1	3.6	0.9	3.3	3.3
J Information and communication	-3.4	1.8	6.8	5.8	8.8	1.0
K Financial and insurance activities	-3.5	-11.2	2.2	-0.5	-3.5	-1.5
L Real estate activities	-3.4	-9.8	0.8	-0.9	2.4	-2.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-3.4	-12.2	4.9	0.9	-1.1	-3.4
N Administrative and support service activities	-3.4	-3.5	1.9	4.7	3.8	2.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	-3.4	-10.1	-2.7	2.1	0.5	-0.8
P Education	-3.4	-3.9	0.9	0.4	-0.5	-0.3
Q Human health and social work activities	-3.4	-7.1	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-3.4	-7.0	2.5	-1.8	2.4	-0.2
S Other service activities	-3.4	-3.3	2.4	-6.2	-4.5	0.6
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	-3.2	-11.6	10.4	-35.6	-29.4	-21.6
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

Table III/4.12 / Lithuania: Employment by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	1,400	1,248	1,341	1,362	1,381	1,387
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	18.6	8.8	9.0	7.7	7.1	6.4
B Mining and quarrying	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
C Manufacturing	17.0	15.4	15.2	15.4	16.0	15.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.0	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
F Construction	6.0	7.0	7.9	7.4	7.5	7.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	13.9	17.9	16.7	16.7	17.0	16.6
H Transportation and storage	6.0	6.9	7.8	7.8	7.3	7.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.9	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.8
J Information and communication	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.7
K Financial and insurance activities	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5
L Real estate activities	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.0	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.4
N Administrative and support service activities	1.7	3.2	3.6	4.1	3.9	3.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	5.6	6.2	6.2	6.2	5.9	6.0
P Education	11.7	11.1	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.7
Q Human health and social work activities	6.7	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.8	7.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.9
S Other service activities	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.4
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	-4.2	-5.3	1.4	-0.7	1.4	0.5
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-4.3	-6.8	0.2	-3.0	-6.3	-10.1
B Mining and quarrying	-4.3	1.6	-44.0	-4.5	13.4	-30.7
C Manufacturing	-4.9	-8.0	2.1	-0.6	5.3	-0.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-4.3	-16.4	2.7	24.1	-15.0	-18.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.3	-10.9	1.9	11.7	5.9	8.6
F Construction	-4.3	-23.5	6.4	-3.5	3.2	3.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-4.8	-3.0	-3.5	-2.3	2.9	-1.9
H Transportation and storage	-4.0	-0.3	-0.5	0.4	-4.1	5.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	-4.2	-2.0	1.0	-3.3	0.4	13.6
J Information and communication	-4.3	-3.5	13.9	-2.2	15.1	14.8
K Financial and insurance activities	-4.3	0.8	1.1	2.7	-5.1	6.5
L Real estate activities	-1.7	11.5	-5.3	1.8	4.6	-9.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-4.2	8.7	5.4	0.3	8.8	2.0
N Administrative and support service activities	-4.3	0.7	6.1	4.4	-3.3	-3.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	-4.3	-4.3	3.7	-2.4	-2.6	2.6
P Education	-4.3	-2.5	3.0	-1.5	0.3	-0.1
Q Human health and social work activities	-4.3	0.6	6.0	0.5	1.9	5.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.5	-15.6	-3.3	-0.8	1.8	-10.6
S Other service activities	2.7	-5.4	-5.9	4.3	6.6	4.3
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	-4.3	6.4	-21.9	10.7	13.5	-14.8
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

**Table III/4.13 / Moldova: Employment by activities**

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	1,515	1,143	847	800	794	872
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	23.2	22.6	24.5	21.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
C Manufacturing	.	.	11.1	10.7	11.2	12.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0
F Construction	.	.	6.2	5.4	5.8	7.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	14.8	17.0	15.9	16.5
H Transportation and storage	.	.	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.3
J Information and communication	.	.	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.0
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.2
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.6
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	5.8	6.1	5.5	5.7
P Education	.	.	10.3	10.2	10.5	10.3
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	6.4	6.5	6.2	6.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.7
S Other service activities	.	.	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.9
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	-3.5	-2.6	-3.8	-0.8	9.9
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-5.0	-10.4	7.4	-5.8
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	-27.3	46.4	-31.6	-45.8
C Manufacturing	.	.	-0.7	-8.7	3.7	18.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	6.9	-6.0	-10.7	20.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	-5.3	12.2	-0.7	28.3
F Construction	.	.	-0.8	-10.2	5.5	34.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-9.2	2.3	-7.2	13.9
H Transportation and storage	.	.	-5.3	-5.4	-8.4	12.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	-2.8	5.3	-6.7	17.5
J Information and communication	.	.	9.5	-13.0	17.5	5.9
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-2.5	-12.9	2.6	-1.5
L Real estate activities	.	.	-29.2	6.1	-9.0	85.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	3.9	-0.8	-12.0	-10.4
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	-7.4	11.4	-9.0	26.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	3.5	2.3	-11.7	14.2
P Education	.	.	-1.6	0.5	1.8	7.9
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	4.1	4.6	-4.6	17.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	11.0	-1.6	-11.4	33.0
S Other service activities	.	.	4.8	-5.8	-0.4	-4.8
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	10.0	-3.0	8.5	-3.9
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	96.0	-87.3	400.0	200.0
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older, including conscripts).

2) Excluding data on districts from the left side of the river Nistru and municipality Bender.

3) From 2006 according to census October 2004 and improved survey, from 2014 according to census May 2014 and new definition of employed persons in agriculture. Growth 2015 refers to previously used methodology.

Table III/4.14 / Montenegro: Employment by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	230	208	222	229	237	244
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	7.7	7.9	8.0	7.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
C Manufacturing	.	.	6.7	5.5	6.1	6.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.9
F Construction	.	.	6.6	7.6	9.0	9.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	21.2	20.2	19.5	19.2
H Transportation and storage	.	.	6.1	5.3	5.4	5.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	7.9	8.7	8.0	8.4
J Information and communication	.	.	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.2
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.3	.	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	4.5	4.8	4.4	5.4
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	3.7	5.4	5.1	5.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	9.6	8.9	8.9	8.3
P Education	.	.	6.1	6.2	6.0	5.9
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.4
S Other service activities	.	.	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.2
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	0.3	1.0	0.9
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	-2.2	2.5	2.3	3.5	2.7
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	39.0	4.6	4.4	-8.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	-10.5	-5.9	-6.3	-6.7
C Manufacturing	.	.	3.5	0.8	13.4	1.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	-3.6	-7.4	4.0	-3.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	-2.0	-2.0	-2.0	-4.1
F Construction	.	.	4.3	1.2	23.0	13.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-6.7	-0.6	0.2	0.9
H Transportation and storage	.	.	10.7	2.5	5.8	4.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	-6.9	10.6	-4.0	7.9
J Information and communication	.	.	-2.0	20.0	-7.4	6.0
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	0.0	-7.0	0.0	-2.5
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.0	.	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	19.3	-6.0	-4.6	26.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	6.6	21.6	-1.6	4.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	1.9	-0.5	2.9	-3.8
P Education	.	.	-0.7	10.9	0.0	0.7
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	0.0	0.0	-2.3	-0.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	5.9	-15.5	16.3	3.5
S Other service activities	.	.	9.3	2.7	1.3	1.3
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	228.6	-4.3

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older, excluding conscripts). Survey in October until 2007, continuous quarterly survey thereafter.

2) From 2004 and 2007 according to methodology based on ILO and EU.

3) From 2004 according to census 2003, from 2011 according to census April 2011.

Table III/4.15 / Macedonia: Employment by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)</sup>	550	638	706	741	759	798
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	18.9	17.9	16.2	15.7	13.9
B Mining and quarrying	.	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
C Manufacturing	.	19.2	19.4	19.3	19.9	19.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.2
F Construction	.	6.4	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	14.8	13.8	14.7	14.3	14.1
H Transportation and storage	.	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.3
J Information and communication	.	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.9
K Financial and insurance activities	.	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.3
L Real estate activities	.	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.3
N Administrative and support service activities	.	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	7.0	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.7
P Education	.	6.1	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.8
Q Human health and social work activities	.	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.6	2.2
S Other service activities	.	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)</sup>	0.8	1.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	5.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	4.3	-1.0	0.0	-0.8	-7.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	16.7	-9.4	2.5	-1.0	1.2
C Manufacturing	.	-1.8	3.2	4.1	5.3	4.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	3.1	-1.6	0.5	-0.8	2.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	-4.0	6.2	-1.1	11.6	21.9
F Construction	.	0.3	3.6	2.4	5.4	-0.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	-0.6	4.2	4.2	-0.1	3.6
H Transportation and storage	.	-4.7	-8.0	4.2	3.6	13.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	1.8	9.0	12.3	8.4	10.9
J Information and communication	.	-5.6	4.6	-0.1	-4.4	18.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	2.9	20.8	-1.0	-25.2	31.3
L Real estate activities	.	-34.3	41.8	5.4	-21.9	57.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	12.8	-13.6	-1.1	29.8	6.6
N Administrative and support service activities	.	-8.3	-7.2	-2.8	4.9	41.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	5.6	7.0	-1.5	-0.5	1.0
P Education	.	3.6	2.2	3.3	1.6	3.3
Q Human health and social work activities	.	-2.0	-0.8	4.4	4.8	5.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	12.6	23.7	5.4	-7.0	44.1
S Other service activities	.	21.8	13.5	-6.9	3.6	13.9
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	27.7	26.5	-8.7	-0.1	-23.2
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	1.9	325.0	-21.3	130.8	-16.5
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older, including conscripts). Survey as of April until 2003.

2) From 2004 according to census November 2002.

Table III/4.16 / Poland: Employment by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)</sup>	14,517	15,876	15,970	16,315	16,404	16,363
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	20.2	12.8	11.5	10.2	9.6	9.2
B Mining and quarrying	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.5
C Manufacturing	20.1	18.5	19.4	20.9	21.1	20.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2
F Construction	4.6	7.9	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.7	15.0	14.6	14.3	14.0	14.1
H Transportation and storage	4.8	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.3	6.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.4
J Information and communication	1.3	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.6
K Financial and insurance activities	1.7	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5
L Real estate activities	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.0	3.1	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.8
N Administrative and support service activities	1.8	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.4
P Education	8.3	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.8	7.8
Q Human health and social work activities	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3
S Other service activities	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.2
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)</sup>	-2.3	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.5	-0.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-1.2	-2.7	2.1	-2.4	-5.6	-3.8
B Mining and quarrying	3.3	4.7	-13.2	-8.7	-7.1	25.2
C Manufacturing	-4.3	-3.3	3.0	4.4	1.5	-3.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	5.9	-4.2	-3.5	-8.5	-1.8	5.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.2	-1.3	4.7	-4.0	-3.9	22.7
F Construction	-17.5	-2.4	1.9	-0.2	2.5	4.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-5.1	1.9	1.8	-1.0	-1.5	0.1
H Transportation and storage	-5.8	-0.4	2.3	4.9	2.7	-0.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.6	6.3	1.9	2.7	5.9	-2.7
J Information and communication	-5.6	-0.3	4.0	5.4	8.6	2.2
K Financial and insurance activities	3.4	-0.4	4.8	2.6	4.1	-2.2
L Real estate activities	13.1	11.6	7.5	-9.7	3.5	6.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	9.4	9.2	1.2	4.9	-1.6	1.9
N Administrative and support service activities	1.0	5.9	-3.5	3.0	-1.4	-9.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	2.5	2.8	1.7	0.2	0.1	-3.5
P Education	0.7	2.4	-1.2	2.9	3.7	0.2
Q Human health and social work activities	1.9	6.2	1.1	1.4	0.2	-0.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	4.4	-0.7	1.3	2.3	5.3	-8.6
S Other service activities	-8.8	7.2	1.4	4.5	4.0	31.8
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	36.0	13.0	-6.7	-6.0	3.7	-23.9
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	0.0	.	-20.0	0.0	-50.0
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

2) From 2011 according to census March 2011.

Table III/4.17 / Romania: Employment by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	10,772	8,725	8,526	8,631	8,651	8,635
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	44.9	32.3	26.4	23.4	22.9	22.2
B Mining and quarrying	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
C Manufacturing	18.6	17.2	17.9	18.8	18.9	18.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
F Construction	4.9	7.5	7.4	8.1	7.8	8.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.4	11.7	13.2	13.8	14.2	14.4
H Transportation and storage	4.0	4.9	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.1	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5
J Information and communication	1.1	1.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0
K Financial and insurance activities	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
L Real estate activities	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3
N Administrative and support service activities	0.3	1.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	2.3	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.7
P Education	2.7	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1
Q Human health and social work activities	2.3	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8
S Other service activities	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	-0.8	-3.2	-1.3	2.4	0.2	-0.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-0.4	-0.1	-11.0	0.3	-1.9	-3.0
B Mining and quarrying	-16.3	0.2	5.7	-6.8	3.1	-3.0
C Manufacturing	-3.7	-8.5	-2.8	3.5	0.5	-3.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-14.8	-6.0	-10.6	0.4	3.3	1.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-8.6	4.8	-4.7	5.3	2.3	-0.9
F Construction	-1.6	-5.9	-0.3	3.2	-2.7	5.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	5.8	-4.6	3.4	2.9	3.7	0.6
H Transportation and storage	0.9	-5.6	9.4	4.9	3.7	1.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	7.7	7.0	3.0	-1.0	4.3	5.2
J Information and communication	0.3	-1.1	16.1	11.2	0.2	-4.3
K Financial and insurance activities	1.4	7.2	-6.9	4.5	-3.6	2.9
L Real estate activities	3.2	-3.9	6.7	-17.9	11.3	27.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.5	-4.3	-2.2	5.5	1.0	3.5
N Administrative and support service activities	-1.3	-3.7	3.6	-1.3	2.1	3.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	0.5	-5.6	12.8	-0.7	-0.6	-3.0
P Education	0.4	-4.6	14.0	6.9	-0.9	-0.6
Q Human health and social work activities	1.3	-0.7	5.2	5.1	-1.7	4.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-0.7	1.1	2.4	7.8	-1.2	7.0
S Other service activities	-0.3	6.7	4.0	-3.8	-1.6	6.1
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

Table III/4.18 / Russia: Employment by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	65,070	69,934	72,324	72,142	72,532	71,933
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	7.7	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.8
B Mining and quarrying	.	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3
C Manufacturing	.	14.9	14.0	14.2	14.1	14.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
F Construction	.	7.2	7.6	7.3	7.1	6.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	15.4	15.7	16.0	15.9	15.6
H Transportation and storage	.	8.2	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6
J Information and communication	.	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
K Financial and insurance activities	.	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3
L Real estate activities	.	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	4.4	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	8.1	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.0
P Education	.	9.4	9.2	9.5	9.5	9.5
Q Human health and social work activities	.	7.7	7.7	7.9	8.0	7.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0
S Other service activities	.	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	3.4	0.8	-0.4	-0.3	0.3	-0.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-5.6	.	-13.4	0.0	-1.7
B Mining and quarrying	.	3.2	.	-1.0	5.0	-0.4
C Manufacturing	.	0.8	.	0.8	-0.3	0.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	1.8	.	-4.1	0.9	-2.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	4.3	.	-18.4	-0.2	0.2
F Construction	.	2.9	.	1.1	-2.5	-3.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	2.8	.	1.4	0.0	-2.8
H Transportation and storage	.	-0.2	.	1.3	1.4	0.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	-4.5	.	0.1	3.6	-0.7
J Information and communication	.	-0.6	.	-2.7	-1.9	2.0
K Financial and insurance activities	.	6.2	.	1.2	1.4	-1.0
L Real estate activities	.	-0.1	.	-5.6	-1.8	-0.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	-0.1	.	7.3	3.6	2.1
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	2.7	.	-2.8	-1.4	-2.2
P Education	.	0.9	.	0.9	0.4	-0.8
Q Human health and social work activities	.	0.6	.	0.9	1.5	-1.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	1.5	.	5.6	1.4	7.8
S Other service activities	.	-0.6	.	2.2	-2.9	0.9
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on LFS data (from 2018 population 15 years and older, until 2017 population 15-72, excluding conscripts).

2) From 2004 according to census October 2010 (census 2002 before).

3) From 2015 including Crimean Federal District.

Table III/4.19 / Serbia: Employment by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	3,094	2,396	2,574	2,795	2,833	2,901
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	22.2	19.4	17.2	15.9	15.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1
C Manufacturing	.	16.8	16.1	17.1	18.3	18.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6
F Construction	.	5.0	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	13.6	14.0	13.3	13.2	13.3
H Transportation and storage	.	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.6
J Information and communication	.	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.6
L Real estate activities	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	2.4	2.8	3.5	3.6	3.3
N Administrative and support service activities	.	1.6	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	5.0	5.8	5.2	5.4	5.3
P Education	.	6.7	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.3
Q Human health and social work activities	.	6.6	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6
S Other service activities	.	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	0.2	2.5	5.6	4.6	4.6
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	0.0	.	0.1	0.1	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	-0.3	-8.4	0.6	2.8	1.4	2.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-14.4	-1.7	-4.9	-6.3	0.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	-13.0	-3.1	8.8	1.9	-5.2
C Manufacturing	.	-9.2	1.9	6.4	8.5	4.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	7.6	-19.1	19.5	6.3	-9.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	-2.6	-6.5	14.6	3.5	4.6
F Construction	.	-11.8	1.4	-0.3	8.7	10.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	-9.8	6.3	-1.4	0.7	3.3
H Transportation and storage	.	-2.0	-5.0	9.5	3.8	4.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	-2.1	30.6	7.6	8.5	3.1
J Information and communication	.	-8.7	-1.5	7.6	9.3	8.0
K Financial and insurance activities	.	-18.2	5.3	1.6	-6.1	8.6
L Real estate activities	.	-5.8	28.6	11.4	-10.3	40.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	3.3	3.0	8.8	5.2	-6.4
N Administrative and support service activities	.	29.5	0.0	-7.6	12.0	-1.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	-6.5	-3.2	2.4	4.4	-0.4
P Education	.	4.1	0.6	4.8	4.0	2.9
Q Human health and social work activities	.	-7.5	1.0	-1.9	-0.5	1.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	6.2	-1.2	12.8	-7.6	-2.1
S Other service activities	.	-19.7	-7.9	6.6	2.9	-0.3
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	-44.5	-9.8	11.7	-17.4	2.4
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	-24.9	.	15.4	33.3	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older, including conscripts until 2014). Survey in October until 2007, in April and October until 2013.

2) From 2004 and 2015 adjustments according to ILO and EU definitions. From 2008 extended survey.

3) From 2004 according to census 2002, from 2013 according to census 2011.

Table III/4.20 / Slovakia: Employment by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	2,025	2,170	2,267	2,372	2,420	2,445
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.2	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0
B Mining and quarrying	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
C Manufacturing	24.5	21.3	21.6	22.3	22.2	22.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
F Construction	6.0	8.5	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	13.5	17.5	16.7	16.3	16.0	15.7
H Transportation and storage	6.8	6.2	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.4	3.2	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1
J Information and communication	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0
K Financial and insurance activities	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
L Real estate activities	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.7	5.0	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.9
N Administrative and support service activities	3.0	3.7	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	6.5	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.9
P Education	9.0	7.9	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.3
Q Human health and social work activities	6.9	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
S Other service activities	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	-2.0	-1.5	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.0
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-10.7	-5.8	1.3	-0.3	-0.2	0.1
B Mining and quarrying	-11.0	-5.6	-3.4	-4.9	7.9	-4.0
C Manufacturing	-3.2	-3.8	2.4	3.9	1.7	0.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-4.4	0.6	-2.5	-1.0	1.6	0.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	5.3	-2.9	-0.6	3.3	1.3	1.6
F Construction	-7.1	-2.0	-0.6	2.3	2.3	5.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	0.5	-2.5	0.6	1.0	0.5	-0.9
H Transportation and storage	-1.9	0.4	2.1	2.0	4.6	0.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	-10.3	-0.2	-0.5	4.8	3.0	3.8
J Information and communication	6.6	-4.2	2.8	4.4	5.8	2.9
K Financial and insurance activities	-3.4	-2.7	4.0	-1.0	1.4	0.7
L Real estate activities	13.0	10.5	1.0	7.7	5.8	-1.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-0.6	-3.4	4.7	2.6	4.9	2.7
N Administrative and support service activities	28.8	5.9	13.8	-0.6	4.4	-1.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	-4.9	1.2	2.1	0.9	1.1	1.1
P Education	-1.3	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.5	1.5
Q Human health and social work activities	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.5	-0.2	2.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	4.0	-0.7	1.8	2.9	0.9	1.1
S Other service activities	-8.5	0.6	1.2	8.6	1.3	1.5
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

Table III/4.21 / Slovenia: Employment by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	915	963	944	990	1,021	1,047
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	11.7	8.3	8.0	7.4	7.2	7.0
B Mining and quarrying	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
C Manufacturing	27.2	20.4	20.3	20.7	21.0	21.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
F Construction	7.3	8.6	6.6	6.4	6.6	7.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.1	12.6	12.3	12.2	12.0	12.0
H Transportation and storage	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.1
J Information and communication	1.8	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1
K Financial and insurance activities	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0
L Real estate activities	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.0	7.0	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7
N Administrative and support service activities	4.0	4.7	5.1	5.6	5.5	5.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	4.8	5.6	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.8
P Education	6.0	6.8	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3
Q Human health and social work activities	4.8	5.7	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
S Other service activities	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	1.6	-2.1	1.3	3.0	3.2	2.5
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-2.1	-2.0	-0.9	-1.1	-0.4	-0.5
B Mining and quarrying	-16.6	-8.8	-3.4	-1.6	-0.4	1.2
C Manufacturing	0.2	-5.9	1.7	3.7	4.6	2.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-1.3	2.5	-1.1	-1.2	-0.7	-0.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.5	1.2	4.2	-3.5	3.0	0.9
F Construction	5.7	-9.1	0.6	2.3	6.5	9.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	2.6	-1.5	0.7	2.4	2.2	2.0
H Transportation and storage	1.2	-3.5	2.5	5.3	4.5	5.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	6.9	-1.5	3.9	4.4	6.1	4.0
J Information and communication	6.5	0.7	2.8	3.3	4.8	3.3
K Financial and insurance activities	3.4	-0.8	-2.7	-1.5	-1.1	-0.6
L Real estate activities	12.1	0.2	1.1	7.9	6.2	4.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.1	2.2	1.2	3.2	3.9	2.6
N Administrative and support service activities	21.7	0.4	4.8	8.9	1.7	-2.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	4.3	1.1	-1.2	0.9	0.4	-0.1
P Education	2.7	3.1	1.1	3.1	2.8	2.4
Q Human health and social work activities	-0.9	2.2	2.1	3.2	2.9	2.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.0	2.2	3.2	4.1	4.1	2.7
S Other service activities	-18.9	0.2	2.6	3.1	3.0	5.6
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	5.7	1.9	0.0	-0.6	0.6	1.2
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

Table III/4.22 / Turkey: Employment by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)</sup>	21,538	22,593	26,619	28,197	28,734	28,081
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	23.7	20.4	19.4	18.4	18.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
C Manufacturing	.	18.6	18.7	17.6	18.2	18.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
F Construction	.	6.3	7.2	7.4	6.9	5.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	14.7	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.0
H Transportation and storage	.	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	4.8	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.1
J Information and communication	.	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
K Financial and insurance activities	.	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1
L Real estate activities	.	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	1.9	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.2
N Administrative and support service activities	.	3.4	4.9	5.5	3.9	3.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	5.7	5.5	5.2	6.3	6.9
P Education	.	4.5	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.4
Q Human health and social work activities	.	2.6	4.0	4.2	5.0	5.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
S Other service activities	.	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	2.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)</sup>	-2.3	6.2	2.7	3.6	1.9	-2.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	9.7	-0.7	3.0	-3.1	-4.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	16.6	-10.6	10.6	8.9	-17.0
C Manufacturing	.	9.0	0.6	1.1	5.2	-1.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	13.0	11.5	8.6	5.7	-4.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	92.5	-0.5	6.6	5.5	-1.9
F Construction	.	9.7	-0.2	5.5	-5.0	-22.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	-1.6	3.0	4.7	2.6	-2.8
H Transportation and storage	.	2.4	-0.8	4.1	1.7	0.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	3.2	7.0	3.6	6.9	4.4
J Information and communication	.	29.9	11.0	3.6	-10.1	1.4
K Financial and insurance activities	.	0.1	-1.5	-9.8	-5.8	15.6
L Real estate activities	.	-4.3	3.8	17.7	2.5	1.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	7.8	10.0	5.7	1.9	-2.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	28.2	12.2	11.1	-27.4	-14.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	7.0	5.2	0.5	24.0	7.2
P Education	.	5.3	7.5	0.1	5.1	6.7
Q Human health and social work activities	.	-0.1	8.4	5.7	20.3	4.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	-21.9	14.5	9.0	18.1	-5.2
S Other service activities	.	-4.8	1.7	2.3	5.7	0.2
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	-2.9	-9.5	12.0	2.6	-3.3
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	-30.2	73.9	50.8	-9.8	-25.3
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older, excluding conscripts).

2) From 2014 based on population projections 2013 (2005-2013 population projections 2008).

Table III/4.23 / Ukraine: Employment by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)</sup>	20,175	20,266	16,443	16,156	16,361	16,578
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	17.5	17.7	18.0	18.2
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
C Manufacturing <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	15.7	15.1	14.8	14.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
F Construction	.	.	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	21.4	21.8	22.3	22.9
H Transportation and storage	.	.	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8
J Information and communication	.	.	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3
L Real estate activities	.	.	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	5.9	6.1	5.7	5.3
P Education	.	.	9.1	8.8	8.7	8.4
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	6.3	6.3	6.1	5.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
S Other service activities	.	.	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)</sup>	1.1	0.4	-0.4	-0.7	1.3	1.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	-0.2	2.7	2.5
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
C Manufacturing <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	-2.2	-0.6	1.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
F Construction	.	.	.	0.0	3.3	5.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	0.3	3.7	4.0
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	-0.6	0.4	0.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	-0.1	2.4	7.4
J Information and communication	.	.	.	-0.4	2.3	3.2
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	-4.3	-0.9	-1.1
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	-1.3	2.8	0.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	-2.9	5.3	-3.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	-2.1	2.1	4.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	.	0.7	-4.1	-7.3
P Education	.	.	.	-1.2	-0.5	-2.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	-1.6	-1.8	-2.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	-0.9	-1.5	0.4
S Other service activities	.	.	.	-0.3	3.1	4.8
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on LFS data (population 15-70, excluding conscripts).

2) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol and from 2015 temporarily occupied territories in the Donetsk and Luhansk regions.

3) Refers to total industry (NACE B, C, D, E).

# III. Structural indicators

## 5. Average gross monthly wages by activities

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

[data.wiwi.ac.at](http://data.wiwi.ac.at)

Table III/5.1 / Albania: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	343	365	397	426
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	246	270	289	300
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	599	535	594	686
C Manufacturing	.	.	231	239	269	295
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	498	579	612	624
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	237	271	301	321
F Construction	.	.	294	321	342	343
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	241	266	299	329
H Transportation and storage	.	.	311	328	365	394
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	184	199	219	244
J Information and communication	.	.	553	548	594	651
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	726	773	835	876
L Real estate activities	.	.	317	298	343	402
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	566	564	619	625
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	313	366	401	426
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	420	466	500	545
P Education	.	.	400	453	485	514
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	349	394	424	442
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	276	329	359	488
S Other service activities	.	.	352	366	399	419
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	230	239	305	359
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	914	989	1,191	1,240
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	5.2	3.0	3.3	3.5
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	1.2	6.5	1.8	0.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	-21.3	-3.8	5.6	11.3
C Manufacturing	.	.	10.9	-0.3	6.8	5.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	9.3	2.2	0.5	-1.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	2.8	4.4	5.6	3.0
F Construction	.	.	14.8	3.0	1.4	-3.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	9.2	1.6	7.0	6.1
H Transportation and storage	.	.	2.3	1.9	5.7	4.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	7.5	5.2	4.9	7.4
J Information and communication	.	.	6.0	-2.5	3.1	5.6
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	12.5	2.3	2.7	1.2
L Real estate activities	.	.	2.5	-10.6	9.4	13.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	23.7	-1.9	4.4	-2.5
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	25.8	7.4	4.3	2.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	-7.2	6.8	1.9	5.1
P Education	.	.	2.7	5.5	1.9	2.1
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	2.8	8.5	2.2	0.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	6.4	12.9	3.5	31.2
S Other service activities	.	.	2.2	2.6	3.9	1.3
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	8.9	18.5	21.5	13.3
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	-0.5	1.0	14.6	0.3

1) Data based on General Directorate of Taxation.

Table III/5.2 / Belarus: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	304	377	377	405	467
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	209	276	268	285	339
B Mining and quarrying	.	536	564	617	699	803
C Manufacturing	.	323	380	392	415	497
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	353	425	444	470	518
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	302	343	336	360	412
F Construction	.	373	423	375	405	529
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	261	348	352	371	433
H Transportation and storage	.	325	378	373	400	492
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	196	270	260	272	338
J Information and communication	.	435	886	1,089	1,157	1,380
K Financial and insurance activities	.	535	642	648	654	735
L Real estate activities	.	253	322	332	364	384
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	463	503	510	541	637
N Administrative and support service activities	.	265	337	293	316	321
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	374	469	458	540	.
P Education	.	223	275	260	277	329
Q Human health and social work activities	.	240	306	287	308	362
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	265	311	282	306	349
S Other service activities	.	217	295	284	306	.
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	10.9	13.9	18.1	12.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	7.5	15.4	17.0	15.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	5.5	17.7	24.5	11.7
C Manufacturing	.	.	7.5	15.6	16.2	16.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	12.7	17.0	16.3	7.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	7.4	13.7	17.9	11.4
F Construction	.	.	-0.8	11.2	18.8	27.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	10.8	15.6	15.9	13.5
H Transportation and storage	.	.	9.5	11.4	18.0	19.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	11.6	9.9	15.1	20.7
J Information and communication	.	.	52.4	16.9	16.9	16.0
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	11.6	10.3	11.0	9.2
L Real estate activities	.	.	11.9	21.8	20.6	2.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	12.4	12.9	16.8	14.5
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	12.1	7.9	18.6	-1.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	13.9	13.4	29.7	.
P Education	.	.	17.2	10.1	17.2	15.4
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	18.4	9.0	17.9	14.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	16.3	5.2	19.4	11.0
S Other service activities	.	.	12.6	7.7	18.6	.
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on enterprise reports, sample surveys on households and administrative sources.

Table III/5.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	622	659	675	697	727
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	508	588	620	626	644
B Mining and quarrying	.	629	772	800	826	842
C Manufacturing	.	430	450	486	505	533
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	1,006	1,076	1,096	1,129	1,156
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	559	604	642	670	685
F Construction	.	408	409	436	452	485
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	442	455	482	502	538
H Transportation and storage	.	589	612	624	645	655
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	403	409	419	426	445
J Information and communication	.	903	985	1,005	1,034	1,073
K Financial and insurance activities	.	1,012	1,099	1,151	1,181	1,258
L Real estate activities	.	596	601	649	592	649
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	655	708	824	823	827
N Administrative and support service activities	.	455	420	450	474	493
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	879	949	964	984	1,014
P Education	.	675	684	681	709	753
Q Human health and social work activities	.	788	842	861	924	973
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	518	471	494	495	546
S Other service activities	.	810	768	745	774	815
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	1.1	0.0	1.6	3.2	4.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	0.4	-0.1	2.6	1.1	2.8
B Mining and quarrying	.	2.5	0.6	2.8	3.2	2.0
C Manufacturing	.	4.3	-0.2	4.3	4.0	5.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	2.0	0.4	1.1	3.0	2.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	1.9	1.5	4.1	4.4	2.2
F Construction	.	2.5	-2.4	4.7	3.8	7.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	5.7	0.3	4.5	4.1	7.1
H Transportation and storage	.	2.3	2.4	1.2	3.4	1.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	1.7	-1.1	3.4	1.6	4.4
J Information and communication	.	-4.2	0.3	0.6	2.9	3.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	1.2	1.2	3.0	2.6	6.5
L Real estate activities	.	20.3	-6.1	3.2	-8.7	9.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	0.2	1.8	13.2	-0.1	0.6
N Administrative and support service activities	.	0.4	0.1	7.7	5.5	3.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	0.2	1.1	0.4	2.1	3.1
P Education	.	1.0	0.6	-0.5	4.2	6.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	0.4	1.2	1.6	7.4	5.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	2.7	-2.7	1.2	0.2	10.1
S Other service activities	.	0.1	1.5	-3.2	3.9	5.3
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on Monthly Survey on Employment and Wages.

Table III/5.4 / Bulgaria: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	331	449	530	586	651
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	245	371	425	463	511
B Mining and quarrying	.	526	690	787	856	913
C Manufacturing	.	281	389	475	523	576
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	709	843	912	967	1,045
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	326	399	450	487	519
F Construction	.	300	393	428	472	506
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	278	401	478	529	576
H Transportation and storage	.	350	418	476	523	599
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	194	269	312	350	392
J Information and communication	.	713	1,033	1,276	1,421	1,576
K Financial and insurance activities	.	691	831	917	999	1,076
L Real estate activities	.	336	431	514	553	589
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	448	659	748	847	919
N Administrative and support service activities	.	216	347	426	472	520
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	432	512	591	645	729
P Education	.	352	436	516	568	664
Q Human health and social work activities	.	339	468	542	595	663
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	284	369	445	496	577
S Other service activities	.	231	298	351	388	480
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	6.4	6.8	9.4	10.5	11.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	9.0	9.0	7.8	8.8	10.5
B Mining and quarrying	.	9.6	1.6	10.7	8.8	6.7
C Manufacturing	.	7.6	8.8	11.2	10.0	10.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	6.2	4.0	6.7	6.0	8.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	4.9	3.7	7.8	8.3	6.5
F Construction	.	4.1	4.9	8.1	10.3	7.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	6.9	9.0	8.9	10.7	9.0
H Transportation and storage	.	6.0	4.8	7.3	9.8	14.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	2.4	4.9	8.8	12.2	11.9
J Information and communication	.	7.0	6.4	8.8	11.3	10.9
K Financial and insurance activities	.	5.2	3.4	7.0	8.9	7.8
L Real estate activities	.	3.2	8.7	11.2	7.7	6.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	2.2	6.9	7.7	13.1	8.5
N Administrative and support service activities	.	9.7	14.4	11.2	10.9	10.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	5.8	2.1	7.5	9.1	13.0
P Education	.	5.4	4.4	12.2	10.2	16.9
Q Human health and social work activities	.	2.6	5.2	8.1	9.7	11.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	5.2	-0.2	7.9	11.5	16.5
S Other service activities	.	4.5	3.7	10.8	10.4	23.8
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on enterprise survey on employment, wages and salaries and other labour costs.

Table III/5.5 / Croatia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	637	1,053	1,058	1,079	1,139	1,182
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	554	887	908	933	1,008	1,013
B Mining and quarrying	666	1,366	1,328	1,375	1,490	1,492
C Manufacturing	529	908	941	969	1,028	1,075
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	746	1,353	1,402	1,455	1,498	1,530
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	612	1,003	975	1,016	1,039	1,073
F Construction	480	855	882	872	930	942
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	507	902	929	945	1,017	1,064
H Transportation and storage	640	1,179	1,198	1,129	1,178	1,212
I Accommodation and food service activities	505	878	918	896	930	964
J Information and communication	966	1,572	1,592	1,539	1,626	1,686
K Financial and insurance activities	999	1,635	1,605	1,606	1,666	1,730
L Real estate activities	724	1,078	975	1,055	1,102	1,118
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	753	1,460	1,446	1,266	1,346	1,389
N Administrative and support service activities	537	681	650	752	865	889
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	839	1,188	1,109	1,228	1,286	1,353
P Education	666	1,048	1,016	1,144	1,187	1,234
Q Human health and social work activities	835	1,223	1,202	1,263	1,312	1,374
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	676	1,078	1,051	1,025	1,083	1,131
S Other service activities	654	1,058	1,114	946	1,000	1,024
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	-0.4	1.3	3.9	4.9	3.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-0.7	1.7	1.6	7.3	0.5
B Mining and quarrying	.	-0.7	4.1	-2.4	7.6	0.2
C Manufacturing	.	0.0	1.7	4.2	5.4	4.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	-0.6	2.9	1.9	2.3	2.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	-1.5	-0.6	2.6	1.7	3.2
F Construction	.	-3.9	2.7	5.3	5.9	1.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	0.9	2.3	5.3	7.0	4.6
H Transportation and storage	.	-0.6	1.6	2.2	3.7	2.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	-1.2	1.0	5.7	3.2	3.6
J Information and communication	.	2.8	1.9	3.7	5.0	3.6
K Financial and insurance activities	.	4.0	0.1	3.4	3.1	3.8
L Real estate activities	.	-3.3	9.1	3.4	3.9	1.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	-5.0	1.3	4.5	5.7	3.2
N Administrative and support service activities	.	-0.9	3.5	5.7	14.4	2.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	-1.1	-0.4	3.8	4.1	5.2
P Education	.	-0.3	-0.6	3.1	3.1	4.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	-1.1	2.9	3.2	3.3	4.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	-5.1	-0.5	4.4	5.0	4.4
S Other service activities	.	-2.3	1.4	6.5	5.1	2.4
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2016 data are based on tax administration data, survey data before.

Table III/5.6 / Czech Republic: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	371	944	975	1,126	1,243	1,329
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	294	730	794	905	994	1,063
B Mining and quarrying	465	1,197	1,166	1,272	1,405	1,449
C Manufacturing	361	909	970	1,124	1,244	1,308
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	519	1,594	1,483	1,656	1,808	1,920
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	372	912	908	1,023	1,120	1,196
F Construction	355	881	879	987	1,099	1,163
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	353	872	913	1,065	1,169	1,238
H Transportation and storage	376	912	904	1,042	1,149	1,225
I Accommodation and food service activities	211	522	544	664	751	790
J Information and communication	620	1,732	1,796	2,006	2,212	2,292
K Financial and insurance activities	706	1,827	1,786	1,977	2,140	2,300
L Real estate activities	348	844	864	989	1,096	1,165
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	450	1,250	1,242	1,400	1,521	1,587
N Administrative and support service activities	294	631	644	743	817	870
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	435	1,065	1,058	1,253	1,416	1,507
P Education	343	911	943	1,078	1,227	1,375
Q Human health and social work activities	336	933	989	1,175	1,321	1,413
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	320	784	808	970	1,107	1,211
S Other service activities	313	726	763	852	924	985
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	2.2	3.2	6.7	7.5	7.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	4.7	1.6	5.3	6.9	7.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	6.9	1.6	6.0	7.6	3.3
C Manufacturing	.	4.6	2.9	6.9	7.8	5.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	2.2	-1.6	5.2	6.4	6.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	4.6	2.1	6.1	6.7	6.8
F Construction	.	1.2	4.4	4.2	8.5	5.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	3.2	4.2	7.4	6.9	6.0
H Transportation and storage	.	0.3	3.3	6.3	7.4	6.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	7.1	6.3	11.3	10.3	5.2
J Information and communication	.	1.6	2.4	5.3	7.4	3.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	0.1	1.0	3.9	5.4	7.6
L Real estate activities	.	3.0	3.5	6.2	8.0	6.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	-0.6	4.1	5.7	5.8	4.5
N Administrative and support service activities	.	0.2	2.2	5.3	7.1	6.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	-0.4	4.7	8.2	10.1	6.5
P Education	.	-1.7	1.8	6.3	10.8	12.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	2.4	4.6	9.3	9.5	7.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	2.0	3.5	8.5	11.2	9.4
S Other service activities	.	0.1	2.5	4.4	5.7	6.6
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on survey on economic units and administrative sources.

Table III/5.7 / Estonia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	792	1,065	1,221	1,310	1,407
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	668	949	1,064	1,163	1,141
B Mining and quarrying	.	984	1,352	1,512	1,606	1,638
C Manufacturing	.	754	1,033	1,173	1,249	1,339
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	1,112	1,530	1,742	1,857	1,996
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	807	1,087	1,214	1,338	1,368
F Construction	.	797	1,048	1,168	1,248	1,356
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	721	979	1,105	1,224	1,315
H Transportation and storage	.	826	1,061	1,199	1,241	1,346
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	505	691	812	854	905
J Information and communication	.	1,298	1,724	2,094	2,172	2,342
K Financial and insurance activities	.	1,319	1,778	1,996	2,154	2,321
L Real estate activities	.	541	832	994	1,050	1,042
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	987	1,274	1,424	1,529	1,552
N Administrative and support service activities	.	723	909	1,119	1,132	1,211
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	955	1,291	1,485	1,622	1,781
P Education	.	699	933	1,080	1,221	1,333
Q Human health and social work activities	.	799	1,109	1,246	1,357	1,495
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	633	842	931	1,111	1,155
S Other service activities	.	491	581	671	937	1,070
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	1.1	6.0	6.5	7.3	7.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	5.4	3.9	0.4	9.3	-1.9
B Mining and quarrying	.	11.6	3.0	11.1	6.2	2.0
C Manufacturing	.	5.2	5.8	6.0	6.5	7.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	5.1	3.5	9.1	6.6	7.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	-1.4	5.2	5.9	10.2	2.2
F Construction	.	3.0	0.0	5.0	6.8	8.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	-1.9	5.7	7.5	10.8	7.4
H Transportation and storage	.	3.0	4.8	6.2	3.5	8.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	-1.9	9.9	7.4	5.2	6.0
J Information and communication	.	1.3	8.7	10.2	3.7	7.8
K Financial and insurance activities	.	-9.8	4.3	7.5	7.9	7.8
L Real estate activities	.	-14.4	14.0	4.5	5.6	-0.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	7.9	1.8	7.8	7.4	1.5
N Administrative and support service activities	.	1.3	1.8	5.8	1.2	7.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	-2.6	5.9	8.9	9.2	9.8
P Education	.	-0.9	8.2	7.4	13.1	9.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	-3.4	8.0	3.1	8.9	10.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	3.2	10.4	3.3	19.3	4.0
S Other service activities	.	-11.4	4.3	8.8	39.6	14.2
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on a survey on wages and salaries.

Table III/5.8 / Hungary: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	337	735	800	961	1,035	1,131
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	228	522	610	746	802	901
B Mining and quarrying	419	850	934	1,077	1,178	1,333
C Manufacturing	339	729	851	1,009	1,080	1,205
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	514	1,321	1,417	1,612	1,714	1,854
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	323	703	744	870	942	1,056
F Construction	247	556	635	736	799	885
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	302	675	742	886	954	1,054
H Transportation and storage	336	726	771	904	973	1,061
I Accommodation and food service activities	213	445	508	613	665	737
J Information and communication	654	1,336	1,484	1,652	1,761	1,917
K Financial and insurance activities	730	1,573	1,593	1,816	1,907	2,045
L Real estate activities	344	664	713	910	991	960
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	425	1,080	1,192	1,397	1,451	1,561
N Administrative and support service activities	281	528	639	796	871	941
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	401	882	910	1,160	1,232	1,360
P Education	312	711	833	962	1,004	1,029
Q Human health and social work activities	263	516	473	598	684	760
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	290	653	688	935	1,047	1,128
S Other service activities	257	545	624	789	853	940
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	1.3	4.3	12.9	11.3	11.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	4.9	4.9	12.8	11.5	14.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	-4.0	0.9	11.2	13.0	12.2
C Manufacturing	.	5.4	4.2	11.7	10.7	12.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	5.5	4.0	9.7	9.7	8.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	6.5	2.7	15.0	11.7	12.1
F Construction	.	0.6	6.1	13.1	12.9	13.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	6.1	2.7	12.3	11.8	12.8
H Transportation and storage	.	1.9	3.9	12.9	11.2	9.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	0.1	3.1	14.2	12.6	11.7
J Information and communication	.	0.4	2.4	6.5	9.5	10.6
K Financial and insurance activities	.	1.4	1.6	8.2	8.3	7.5
L Real estate activities	.	2.9	3.3	17.6	15.7	6.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	1.5	7.0	10.1	7.9	12.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	-2.4	9.2	14.3	14.0	11.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	3.5	7.7	14.5	9.5	12.6
P Education	.	0.5	5.0	8.5	7.8	4.3
Q Human health and social work activities	.	-11.8	2.6	19.8	17.7	12.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	0.4	-5.8	27.1	15.4	11.9
S Other service activities	.	-6.5	6.4	17.7	12.9	13.8
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2019 based on tax administration data, Interim Institutional Labour Statistical Survey data before. Enterprises with 5 and more employees.

2) From 2018 new source to define the staff categories.

Table III/5.9 / Kazakhstan: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	107	397	513	409	400	436
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	40	186	295	247	241	269
B Mining and quarrying	234	757	1,121	928	914	970
C Manufacturing	138	403	559	453	457	489
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	137	362	506	395	385	397
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	103	249	347	277	276	288
F Construction	160	534	630	527	526	568
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	101	378	492	396	391	409
H Transportation and storage	137	498	676	526	518	536
I Accommodation and food service activities	170	362	474	380	366	365
J Information and communication	166	566	736	602	579	612
K Financial and insurance activities	281	808	963	811	822	860
L Real estate activities	104	348	445	401	387	388
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	130	717	1,038	729	705	773
N Administrative and support service activities	107	489	416	412	461	540
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	92	360	439	340	332	367
P Education	64	252	315	262	253	294
Q Human health and social work activities	54	279	374	295	275	312
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	61	272	387	324	314	348
S Other service activities	196	640	825	573	515	510
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	357	1,207	1,976	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	21.2	15.3	4.1	5.5	7.9	14.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	19.7	8.4	9.1	11.7	7.5	17.8
B Mining and quarrying	28.5	20.1	9.5	9.3	8.7	11.8
C Manufacturing	28.9	14.2	7.8	8.6	11.6	12.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	9.4	10.7	6.4	6.3	7.7	8.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	14.6	9.3	8.8	8.6	10.2	9.9
F Construction	35.0	16.5	10.3	8.4	10.1	13.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	21.1	14.4	3.3	11.1	9.2	10.2
H Transportation and storage	30.6	15.0	3.8	9.5	8.9	9.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	13.9	6.0	11.6	9.6	6.4	5.0
J Information and communication	23.3	10.3	4.0	8.6	6.2	11.4
K Financial and insurance activities	8.8	10.1	7.2	5.1	11.9	10.2
L Real estate activities	26.2	11.9	1.2	19.7	6.6	5.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	33.7	11.9	1.8	-17.0	6.8	15.5
N Administrative and support service activities	19.7	11.7	7.7	31.9	23.6	23.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	9.6	19.1	1.8	5.4	7.7	16.6
P Education	4.3	17.3	3.7	2.2	6.5	22.6
Q Human health and social work activities	6.7	20.0	3.5	2.5	2.8	19.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	7.3	19.4	3.8	8.0	7.2	16.9
S Other service activities	41.0	7.7	26.4	-3.6	-0.7	4.4
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	-29.4	8.4	70.7	.	.	.

1) Based on sample enterprise surveys on the structure and distribution of wages. Excluding small enterprises engaged in entrepreneurial activity.

Table III/5.10 / Kosovo: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	.	.	558	.
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	256	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	639	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	328	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	.	843	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	.	492	.
F Construction	.	.	.	.	466	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	.	345	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	.	447	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	.	243	.
J Information and communication	.	.	.	.	717	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	568	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	354	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	.	510	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	.	385	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	.	.	623	.
P Education	.	.	.	.	487	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	586	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	344	.
S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	255	.
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	363	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	.	.	.	.
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
F Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	.	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
J Information and communication	.	.	.	.	.	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	.	.
S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on administrative sources (Statistical Business Register and the Ministry of Public Administration).

Table III/5.11 / Latvia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	628	818	926	1,004	1,076
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	586	769	892	982	1,035
B Mining and quarrying	.	718	911	1,061	1,167	1,175
C Manufacturing	.	573	765	878	963	1,040
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	913	1,116	1,209	1,276	1,366
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	639	789	902	977	1,067
F Construction	.	590	788	881	950	1,048
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	519	727	842	909	953
H Transportation and storage	.	704	858	918	1,000	1,071
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	402	545	634	709	767
J Information and communication	.	1,072	1,316	1,477	1,592	1,731
K Financial and insurance activities	.	1,311	1,745	1,921	1,991	2,083
L Real estate activities	.	519	743	785	848	920
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	821	936	1,048	1,109	1,217
N Administrative and support service activities	.	593	727	821	879	974
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	722	1,007	1,155	1,240	1,311
P Education	.	552	677	775	823	866
Q Human health and social work activities	.	593	762	842	976	1,105
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	521	712	792	854	895
S Other service activities	.	498	654	735	815	819
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	-3.5	6.9	7.8	8.4	7.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	5.9	5.1	8.8	10.1	5.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	1.2	5.2	9.3	10.0	0.7
C Manufacturing	.	0.2	8.5	8.3	9.7	8.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	5.4	5.3	4.0	5.5	7.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	0.7	6.5	7.1	8.3	9.2
F Construction	.	-5.2	7.9	6.4	7.8	10.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	-4.2	9.0	9.5	8.0	4.8
H Transportation and storage	.	0.2	4.5	5.5	8.9	7.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	0.4	10.5	8.6	11.8	8.2
J Information and communication	.	-3.9	7.8	8.3	7.8	8.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	-4.0	3.7	5.6	3.6	4.6
L Real estate activities	.	-1.6	9.9	1.3	8.0	8.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	2.1	5.1	11.8	5.8	9.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	0.5	3.9	5.3	7.1	10.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	-9.1	5.2	7.8	7.4	5.7
P Education	.	-10.7	6.1	10.2	6.2	5.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	-4.5	6.7	5.4	15.9	13.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	-4.4	9.2	7.9	7.8	4.8
S Other service activities	.	6.6	5.7	3.5	10.9	0.5
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on sample surveys on enterprises and organizations, administrative sources.

Table III/5.12 / Lithuania: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	576	714	840	924	1,296
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	458	615	742	807	1,122
B Mining and quarrying	.	695	888	1,043	1,100	1,492
C Manufacturing	.	559	727	873	947	1,318
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	854	948	1,047	1,134	1,582
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	564	754	837	890	1,244
F Construction	.	500	664	781	854	1,158
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	499	650	789	869	1,195
H Transportation and storage	.	537	682	774	820	1,111
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	322	453	564	645	905
J Information and communication	.	869	1,229	1,447	1,652	2,340
K Financial and insurance activities	.	1,094	1,342	1,544	1,649	2,317
L Real estate activities	.	526	682	763	829	1,157
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	732	909	1,067	1,187	1,663
N Administrative and support service activities	.	487	609	715	794	1,085
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	757	887	1,029	1,101	1,580
P Education	.	579	646	725	818	1,196
Q Human health and social work activities	.	580	698	827	954	1,396
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	463	583	684	745	1,054
S Other service activities	.	456	588	696	763	1,062
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	-3.3	5.4	8.6	10.0	8.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-1.9	3.7	10.0	8.8	7.8
B Mining and quarrying	.	-4.5	3.9	10.1	5.5	5.2
C Manufacturing	.	-1.2	7.1	9.0	8.6	8.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	-0.4	1.9	5.7	8.3	8.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	0.4	4.1	5.5	6.4	8.4
F Construction	.	-7.2	5.3	9.2	9.4	5.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	-3.5	5.9	11.0	10.1	6.7
H Transportation and storage	.	0.6	5.6	5.5	5.9	5.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	-3.7	8.6	7.9	14.5	8.8
J Information and communication	.	0.7	8.4	10.2	14.2	9.9
K Financial and insurance activities	.	-5.6	5.7	8.4	6.8	9.0
L Real estate activities	.	-5.4	5.4	8.6	8.7	8.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	-2.8	5.7	9.5	11.2	8.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	-1.2	5.7	8.3	11.0	6.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	-5.9	2.2	8.8	6.9	11.4
P Education	.	-5.4	3.2	5.5	12.9	13.4
Q Human health and social work activities	.	-4.5	4.9	8.0	15.4	13.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	-5.2	8.8	7.4	8.8	9.8
S Other service activities	.	-3.3	6.0	5.8	9.7	8.0
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on Quarterly Earnings Survey and information from the State Social Insurance Fund Board. Including earnings of sole proprietors.

2) From 2019 income tax reform and transfer of the employer's social security contribution (28.9%) to employees.

Table III/5.13 / Moldova: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	217	268	316	368
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	143	177	211	242
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	217	250	298	328
C Manufacturing	.	.	210	254	301	335
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	392	489	556	627
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	224	263	315	347
F Construction	.	.	209	266	312	364
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	185	235	273	333
H Transportation and storage	.	.	205	255	302	347
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	146	176	214	253
J Information and communication	.	.	455	577	686	802
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	387	516	609	671
L Real estate activities	.	.	192	232	258	300
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	290	342	397	451
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	170	227	252	287
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	275	354	426	463
P Education	.	.	184	215	260	322
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	210	270	310	357
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	145	162	193	264
S Other service activities	.	.	283	302	344	409
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	11.0	11.8	12.2	15.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	10.5	11.8	13.6	13.8
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	4.8	17.5	13.5	9.3
C Manufacturing	.	.	10.7	10.2	12.9	10.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	13.1	13.8	8.2	11.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	7.8	12.2	14.4	9.1
F Construction	.	.	5.1	14.5	11.8	15.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	14.9	15.4	10.5	20.8
H Transportation and storage	.	.	8.7	11.2	12.6	14.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	10.4	10.1	15.8	17.1
J Information and communication	.	.	13.2	8.8	13.4	15.9
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	7.8	5.8	12.5	9.2
L Real estate activities	.	.	11.8	5.2	5.9	15.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	8.9	8.1	10.6	12.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	10.7	13.5	5.8	13.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	9.6	19.3	14.6	7.9
P Education	.	.	13.3	10.7	15.1	22.7
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	7.9	13.0	9.7	14.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	11.5	6.1	13.9	35.6
S Other service activities	.	.	11.9	-8.3	8.5	18.0
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on Annual Survey on Earnings and Labour Cost.

2) Excluding data on districts from the left side of the river Nistru and municipality Bender.

Table III/5.14 / Montenegro: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	715	725	765	766	773
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	891	743	772	789	854
B Mining and quarrying	.	961	859	901	1,016	1,010
C Manufacturing	.	699	649	639	617	599
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	1,208	1,311	1,302	1,318	1,299
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	635	692	704	719	719
F Construction	.	664	660	650	684	667
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	436	499	524	547	569
H Transportation and storage	.	781	767	812	818	835
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	538	605	580	621	642
J Information and communication	.	1,129	1,042	1,052	1,063	1,105
K Financial and insurance activities	.	1,308	1,380	1,384	1,503	1,512
L Real estate activities	.	1,137	1,068	1,014	1,013	1,124
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	628	606	615	668	655
N Administrative and support service activities	.	562	520	502	508	524
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	690	777	889	887	910
P Education	.	645	691	732	732	746
Q Human health and social work activities	.	691	737	820	822	833
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	532	582	656	648	645
S Other service activities	.	773	634	702	663	726
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	11.2	0.3	1.9	0.1	0.9
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	15.6	5.8	-2.3	2.2	8.2
B Mining and quarrying	.	23.0	-5.4	-1.0	12.8	-0.6
C Manufacturing	.	14.4	-0.9	-1.4	-3.4	-2.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	25.7	6.2	-2.7	1.2	-1.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	11.8	0.7	1.9	2.1	0.0
F Construction	.	15.1	4.1	-2.4	5.2	-2.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	16.6	-1.8	1.7	4.4	4.0
H Transportation and storage	.	8.2	-2.7	3.7	0.7	2.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	16.7	5.4	0.0	7.1	3.4
J Information and communication	.	9.0	1.8	0.9	1.0	4.0
K Financial and insurance activities	.	5.7	2.9	-0.1	8.6	0.6
L Real estate activities	.	36.2	6.3	-7.3	-0.1	11.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	15.2	-4.4	2.3	8.6	-1.9
N Administrative and support service activities	.	3.5	-2.6	7.0	1.2	3.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	4.4	2.6	3.7	-0.2	2.6
P Education	.	8.6	0.4	1.4	0.0	1.9
Q Human health and social work activities	.	4.9	1.1	4.7	0.2	1.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	6.8	1.9	10.4	-1.2	-0.5
S Other service activities	.	9.3	-3.8	8.2	-5.6	9.5
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on Monthly Report on Employed Persons and their Earnings.

Table III/5.15 / North Macedonia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)2)3)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	491	522	547	579	609
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	337	373	415	452	481
B Mining and quarrying	.	533	618	693	818	835
C Manufacturing	.	350	393	429	477	508
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	855	892	902	926	949
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	432	462	481	496	512
F Construction	.	371	457	495	525	564
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	443	473	503	535	552
H Transportation and storage	.	494	534	573	554	611
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	356	356	381	420	437
J Information and communication	.	787	843	918	1,058	1,105
K Financial and insurance activities	.	866	960	974	1,000	1,033
L Real estate activities	.	572	589	581	635	634
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	558	686	692	680	710
N Administrative and support service activities	.	380	361	395	423	453
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	598	623	654	672	697
P Education	.	508	531	535	562	593
Q Human health and social work activities	.	520	586	597	641	712
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	426	492	512	528	534
S Other service activities	.	459	624	654	684	706
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)2)3)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	1.0	2.7	2.6	5.8	5.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-1.5	0.3	4.2	8.8	6.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	6.9	5.2	9.9	17.9	2.0
C Manufacturing	.	5.0	2.8	6.1	11.1	6.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	2.0	0.4	0.0	2.6	2.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	-2.8	2.5	1.5	3.0	3.3
F Construction	.	-2.7	4.7	-2.0	6.1	7.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	4.5	2.1	4.6	6.3	3.2
H Transportation and storage	.	-1.6	-2.3	4.2	-3.4	10.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	-6.2	0.7	4.3	10.2	4.0
J Information and communication	.	-1.3	2.6	5.1	15.1	4.4
K Financial and insurance activities	.	-0.5	3.6	1.8	2.5	3.4
L Real estate activities	.	3.1	-6.8	1.1	9.1	-0.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	0.9	0.5	1.7	-1.7	4.4
N Administrative and support service activities	.	-0.7	5.9	1.4	7.1	7.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	-0.7	2.5	1.6	2.6	3.8
P Education	.	4.7	3.3	0.4	5.0	5.5
Q Human health and social work activities	.	-2.9	4.1	1.8	7.3	11.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	-2.0	14.3	3.2	3.0	1.3
S Other service activities	.	-1.9	9.6	4.1	4.6	3.1
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on Monthly Report on Employees and Wages.

2) From 2006 including wages of employees in Ministry of Interior and Defence.

3) From 2009 including allowances for food and transport. Growth rates in 2009 are not fully comparable.

Table III/5.16 / Poland: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	807	934	1,006	1,077	1,144
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	827	1,039	1,080	1,149	1,197
B Mining and quarrying	.	1,456	1,634	1,650	1,824	1,932
C Manufacturing	.	730	877	965	1,034	1,097
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	1,315	1,565	1,648	1,742	1,812
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	808	914	966	1,015	1,066
F Construction	.	682	769	835	899	945
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	659	783	876	946	1,002
H Transportation and storage	.	739	829	883	942	991
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	506	588	668	703	744
J Information and communication	.	1,386	1,598	1,754	1,891	1,964
K Financial and insurance activities	.	1,349	1,556	1,661	1,768	1,835
L Real estate activities	.	847	974	1,063	1,113	1,170
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	1,015	1,162	1,266	1,373	1,448
N Administrative and support service activities	.	532	681	737	807	865
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	1,039	1,144	1,246	1,304	1,391
P Education	.	846	988	1,000	1,051	1,132
Q Human health and social work activities	.	785	852	941	1,036	1,128
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	734	831	905	962	.
S Other service activities	.	589	727	776	795	.
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	3.9	3.5	5.7	7.1	7.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	11.4	4.2	2.9	6.5	5.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	1.9	0.4	2.8	10.7	6.8
C Manufacturing	.	5.5	3.8	7.3	7.3	7.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	7.8	3.0	3.7	5.8	4.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	5.3	3.8	3.8	5.1	5.9
F Construction	.	2.4	3.7	6.1	7.8	6.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	3.5	4.7	7.5	8.0	6.8
H Transportation and storage	.	1.0	2.8	5.9	6.8	6.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	5.5	3.8	8.6	5.4	6.7
J Information and communication	.	4.0	4.1	5.8	7.9	4.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	1.0	5.1	6.2	6.6	4.6
L Real estate activities	.	3.8	3.4	7.1	4.9	6.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	2.1	5.8	7.6	8.6	6.3
N Administrative and support service activities	.	3.2	6.7	5.8	9.6	8.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	3.2	2.7	5.2	4.7	7.6
P Education	.	6.9	3.0	1.9	5.2	8.6
Q Human health and social work activities	.	2.3	3.2	6.8	10.2	9.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	2.8	3.7	5.8	6.4	.
S Other service activities	.	-5.6	2.3	2.0	2.6	.
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on Business Surveys on Employees, Earnings and Working Hours.

2) Excluding employees in national defence and public safety.

Table III/5.17 / Romania: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	143	452	575	705	936	1,023
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	103	330	426	563	758	795
B Mining and quarrying	247	804	1,086	1,126	1,353	1,466
C Manufacturing	127	398	526	636	826	887
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	267	880	968	1,047	1,359	1,526
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	130	404	488	595	785	846
F Construction	119	363	440	511	683	809
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	99	379	490	609	788	831
H Transportation and storage	172	509	577	674	872	956
I Accommodation and food service activities	88	251	332	426	551	598
J Information and communication	300	867	1,137	1,348	1,785	1,899
K Financial and insurance activities	412	1,055	1,242	1,313	1,616	1,743
L Real estate activities	132	383	470	583	757	866
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	186	630	853	948	1,234	1,344
N Administrative and support service activities	101	302	440	563	735	795
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	210	643	898	1,172	1,572	1,735
P Education	136	453	590	730	1,015	1,204
Q Human health and social work activities	113	394	514	813	1,215	1,313
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	130	358	428	610	799	905
S Other service activities	98	265	400	468	622	663
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	3.1	9.8	14.7	13.0	11.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	2.9	8.1	15.0	15.1	6.9
B Mining and quarrying	.	4.9	5.8	7.7	3.3	10.5
C Manufacturing	.	9.6	8.3	12.4	11.3	9.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	4.8	0.1	6.2	11.0	14.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	2.5	4.8	13.6	13.0	9.9
F Construction	.	6.1	15.0	11.5	13.5	20.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	12.6	12.6	16.5	10.5	7.5
H Transportation and storage	.	3.7	8.9	11.8	10.2	11.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	-0.7	13.4	15.6	9.9	10.8
J Information and communication	.	8.6	13.0	8.5	9.9	8.5
K Financial and insurance activities	.	3.3	8.4	7.2	5.2	9.9
L Real estate activities	.	-0.7	13.2	6.1	9.7	16.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	3.2	12.6	4.2	10.6	11.1
N Administrative and support service activities	.	9.1	13.6	16.4	11.1	10.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	-8.1	5.4	25.4	14.7	12.6
P Education	.	-13.5	9.6	17.8	18.2	21.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	-8.3	11.1	30.1	26.8	10.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	-11.3	11.4	27.9	11.4	15.5
S Other service activities	.	1.2	13.8	12.2	12.7	8.6
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on Labour Cost Survey.

2) From 2018 the employers' social security and social health insurance contribution were transferred to the employees. Growth rates refer to net wages.

Table III/5.18 / Russia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	.	595	592	660
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	390	389	438
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	1,131	1,126	1,232
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	585	551	605
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	678	643	695
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	442	428	476
F Construction	.	.	.	511	521	588
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	487	480	554
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	668	643	706
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	364	355	389
J Information and communication	.	.	.	893	901	1,047
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	1,289	1,233	1,430
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	459	448	508
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	868	897	1,037
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	419	429	469
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	.	660	647	703
P Education	.	.	.	459	465	511
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	486	542	595
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	580	602	648
S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	.	.	11.6	9.5
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	11.8	10.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	11.7	7.4
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	5.8	7.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	.	6.4	6.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	.	8.6	9.3
F Construction	.	.	.	.	14.4	10.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	.	10.4	13.2
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	.	8.0	7.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	.	9.5	7.4
J Information and communication	.	.	.	.	13.2	14.0
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	7.3	13.8
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	9.6	11.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	.	15.9	13.5
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	.	14.8	7.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	.	.	9.9	6.7
P Education	.	.	.	.	13.6	7.9
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	25.2	7.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	16.3	5.7
S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on survey on enterprises and administrative sources.

Table III/5.19 / Serbia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	253	460	506	544	580	643
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	226	372	434	481	500	555
B Mining and quarrying	381	675	824	866	908	1,034
C Manufacturing	210	389	468	521	528	579
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	431	745	870	908	954	1,071
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	260	439	453	477	512	554
F Construction	240	398	472	488	509	580
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	203	345	389	424	487	538
H Transportation and storage	291	500	527	554	527	585
I Accommodation and food service activities	188	251	302	330	368	402
J Information and communication	323	627	911	1,023	973	1,132
K Financial and insurance activities	412	941	889	986	1,063	1,136
L Real estate activities	371	551	564	613	587	640
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	322	601	767	822	712	804
N Administrative and support service activities	267	342	394	446	505	571
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	325	566	556	572	684	765
P Education	245	487	463	487	608	667
Q Human health and social work activities	289	490	466	486	576	652
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	268	496	433	446	484	537
S Other service activities	289	315	380	394	453	488
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	7.5	-0.5	3.9	6.0	10.5
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	6.5	1.8	7.3	5.3	10.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	13.6	1.7	3.1	0.9	13.5
C Manufacturing	.	14.6	6.4	5.4	6.0	9.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	4.9	-1.7	3.0	0.2	11.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	4.9	-1.1	2.4	6.0	7.9
F Construction	.	7.1	10.1	3.3	6.6	13.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	8.0	2.6	4.7	7.9	10.2
H Transportation and storage	.	7.8	0.6	2.9	5.1	10.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	3.9	8.4	5.1	7.7	8.7
J Information and communication	.	4.7	5.3	5.7	7.8	15.9
K Financial and insurance activities	.	8.0	1.8	4.5	2.3	6.5
L Real estate activities	.	-1.0	2.6	4.0	2.3	8.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	9.3	4.7	0.5	6.5	12.5
N Administrative and support service activities	.	2.3	2.8	9.6	5.7	12.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	5.4	-10.2	2.6	7.3	11.4
P Education	.	0.4	-6.8	4.1	6.8	9.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	-0.1	-6.7	2.5	8.8	12.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	3.9	-7.1	5.4	6.8	10.5
S Other service activities	.	6.6	1.5	1.3	3.6	7.5
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2018 based on tax administration data, before that survey data supplemented by tax administration data.

2) From 2002 including various allowances. From 2009 including wages of employees working for sole proprietors.

Table III/5.20 / Slovakia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	268	769	883	954	1,013	1,092
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	240	592	670	735	774	824
B Mining and quarrying	308	861	1,041	1,079	1,179	1,240
C Manufacturing	273	771	945	1,031	1,102	1,153
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	417	1,268	1,531	1,661	1,749	1,836
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	262	805	893	922	989	1,056
F Construction	248	579	632	670	713	746
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	339	743	814	866	933	1,002
H Transportation and storage	343	784	863	960	1,004	1,072
I Accommodation and food service activities	243	503	533	576	595	658
J Information and communication	.	1,450	1,751	1,719	1,849	1,922
K Financial and insurance activities	591	1,425	1,686	1,748	1,857	1,941
L Real estate activities	286	905	893	936	963	1,004
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	418	938	983	1,072	1,121	1,210
N Administrative and support service activities	284	908	862	887	900	948
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	361	990	1,083	1,215	1,311	1,523
P Education	234	659	794	879	920	1,034
Q Human health and social work activities	262	698	858	945	1,013	1,128
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	290	599	653	737	807	909
S Other service activities	375	582	593	618	672	720
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	3.3	2.9	4.6	6.2	7.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	1.2	-2.3	2.4	5.3	6.5
B Mining and quarrying	.	0.0	4.9	-3.1	9.3	5.2
C Manufacturing	.	5.4	3.3	5.4	6.9	4.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	6.8	0.7	2.2	5.3	5.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	5.3	3.1	0.7	7.3	6.8
F Construction	.	3.6	5.3	2.9	6.4	4.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	2.9	1.9	4.3	7.7	7.4
H Transportation and storage	.	2.0	5.0	6.2	4.6	6.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.3	10.6
J Information and communication	.	2.6	5.5	-1.2	7.6	3.9
K Financial and insurance activities	.	2.1	1.8	0.1	6.2	4.5
L Real estate activities	.	6.0	1.0	2.9	2.9	4.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	2.0	-6.5	8.3	4.6	7.9
N Administrative and support service activities	.	-0.7	-2.8	0.2	1.5	5.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	1.9	3.5	5.2	7.9	16.2
P Education	.	2.5	4.2	5.9	4.7	12.4
Q Human health and social work activities	.	4.1	2.3	4.1	7.2	11.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	0.6	3.3	6.0	9.5	12.6
S Other service activities	.	-2.9	4.8	3.3	8.7	7.1
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on sample survey on the structure of earnings and survey on total labour cost of employers.

2) From 2006 including armed forces. From 2007 including professional army.

Table III/5.21 / Slovenia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	928	1,495	1,556	1,627	1,682	1,754
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	817	1,267	1,315	1,312	1,381	1,423
B Mining and quarrying	1,068	1,905	2,003	2,082	2,239	2,246
C Manufacturing	763	1,312	1,515	1,597	1,659	1,717
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1,104	2,096	2,317	2,449	2,519	2,629
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	917	1,445	1,496	1,577	1,624	1,669
F Construction	773	1,212	1,189	1,238	1,290	1,318
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	842	1,325	1,415	1,485	1,548	1,608
H Transportation and storage	949	1,421	1,474	1,492	1,542	1,567
I Accommodation and food service activities	752	1,074	1,070	1,116	1,170	1,226
J Information and communication	1,358	2,092	2,096	2,157	2,245	2,373
K Financial and insurance activities	1,326	2,145	2,259	2,367	2,480	2,593
L Real estate activities	956	1,478	1,480	1,516	1,530	1,609
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1,162	1,765	1,725	1,808	1,883	1,970
N Administrative and support service activities	584	952	1,020	1,081	1,143	1,201
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	1,184	1,778	1,789	1,948	2,010	2,189
P Education	1,066	1,730	1,648	1,717	1,732	1,837
Q Human health and social work activities	1,184	1,747	1,708	1,815	1,877	1,973
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1,338	1,731	1,613	1,678	1,706	1,779
S Other service activities	984	1,397	1,346	1,347	1,363	1,427
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	3.9	0.7	2.7	3.4	4.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	5.8	0.2	0.2	5.3	3.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	4.0	-5.9	1.2	7.6	0.3
C Manufacturing	.	9.0	2.1	3.2	3.9	3.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	3.7	-1.0	4.3	2.9	4.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	2.2	1.5	3.5	3.0	2.7
F Construction	.	4.4	-0.2	2.7	4.2	2.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	3.7	1.4	3.3	4.2	3.9
H Transportation and storage	.	2.0	0.5	1.7	3.3	1.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	4.0	-1.0	2.8	4.9	4.8
J Information and communication	.	2.6	1.0	2.4	4.1	5.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	1.0	2.1	3.2	4.8	4.6
L Real estate activities	.	3.0	-0.7	1.8	0.9	5.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	1.6	0.8	3.9	4.2	4.6
N Administrative and support service activities	.	4.1	0.4	2.5	5.8	5.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	-0.6	2.1	4.0	3.2	8.9
P Education	.	0.6	-0.2	1.7	0.9	6.1
Q Human health and social work activities	.	-0.3	0.3	3.1	3.4	5.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	0.5	-0.5	1.7	1.7	4.3
S Other service activities	.	4.2	-2.2	0.9	1.2	4.7
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on Monthly Statistical Survey on Earnings. From 2015 new data sources in public sector (ISPAP).

2) Until 2004 excluding legal persons with 1 or 2 employees in private sector.

Table III/5.22 / Turkey: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	653	666	.	.	.
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	919	975	.	.	.
C Manufacturing	.	703	746	.	.	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	1,720	1,387	.	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	930	962	.	.	.
F Construction	.	438	440	.	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	555	613	.	.	.
H Transportation and storage	.	858	837	.	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	468	508	.	.	.
J Information and communication	.	1,659	1,435	.	.	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
L Real estate activities	.	880	905	.	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	751	734	.	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	491	523	.	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education	.	725	758	.	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	779	782	.	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	827	988	.	.	.
S Other service activities	.	376	408	.	.	.
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	5.6	10.7	.	.	.
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	3.4	14.2	.	.	.
C Manufacturing	.	6.2	13.4	.	.	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	13.3	1.5	.	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	0.5	9.7	.	.	.
F Construction	.	6.2	8.7	.	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	7.7	11.7	.	.	.
H Transportation and storage	.	6.4	10.1	.	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	8.7	8.7	.	.	.
J Information and communication	.	4.3	9.8	.	.	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
L Real estate activities	.	20.9	18.2	.	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	3.2	7.4	.	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	6.1	10.9	.	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education	.	6.8	10.4	.	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	3.5	6.2	.	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	7.8	7.6	.	.	.
S Other service activities	.	10.9	11.8	.	.	.
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on Annual Industry and Service Statistics excluding NACE activities in A, K, O, T and U.

Table III/5.23 / Ukraine: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	213	173	237	276	363
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	140	137	202	235	306
B Mining and quarrying	.	338	254	323	387	540
C Manufacturing	.	217	185	243	286	380
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	287	225	283	336	483
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	188	144	173	204	290
F Construction	.	167	147	208	244	323
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	178	194	254	293	373
H Transportation and storage	.	252	192	256	307	404
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	138	115	166	183	232
J Information and communication	.	300	293	401	444	606
K Financial and insurance activities	.	440	355	429	503	661
L Real estate activities	.	176	151	198	228	298
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	272	278	335	378	503
N Administrative and support service activities	.	175	129	186	225	301
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	258	181	312	395	511
P Education	.	181	129	195	219	281
Q Human health and social work activities	.	155	117	166	182	242
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	183	171	220	237	299
S Other service activities	.	163	150	218	253	314
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	20.5	37.1	24.8	18.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	29.5	44.4	24.8	17.2
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	13.2	30.7	28.3	25.5
C Manufacturing	.	.	25.4	31.7	26.0	19.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	11.8	22.8	27.0	29.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	17.9	28.7	26.0	28.2
F Construction	.	.	24.2	32.1	25.5	19.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	36.4	31.4	23.2	14.8
H Transportation and storage	.	.	23.5	32.3	28.3	18.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	23.2	42.3	17.8	14.6
J Information and communication	.	.	37.4	26.1	18.8	22.9
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	22.5	25.8	25.6	18.4
L Real estate activities	.	.	18.4	23.8	23.2	17.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	27.3	24.6	21.0	19.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	19.7	39.6	29.6	20.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	14.8	57.5	35.5	16.4
P Education	.	.	14.1	55.4	20.2	15.5
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	15.9	46.4	17.6	20.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	14.0	36.4	15.2	13.8
S Other service activities	.	.	8.1	41.6	24.4	11.8
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on survey on enterprises and administrative sources. Enterprises with 10 and more employees.

2) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol. From 2015 excluding temporarily occupied territories in the Donetsk and Luhansk regions.

# III. Structural indicators

## 6. Foreign trade by partners

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

[data.wiiw.ac.at](http://data.wiiw.ac.at)

Table III.6.1 / Albania: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	279	1,172	1,740	2,035	2,433	2,429	
of which EU27 (2020), fob, EUR mn	265	822	1,306	1,566	1,848	1,854	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
Italy	1	71.3	50.8	50.9	53.5	48.0	47.9
Kosovo	2	.	6.2	8.6	7.7	8.7	10.0
Spain	3	0.1	3.5	5.2	5.5	7.8	8.0
Germany	4	6.5	2.7	3.1	4.0	4.3	4.7
Greece	5	12.8	5.4	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.3
North Macedonia	6	0.9	1.7	2.6	3.1	2.8	2.9
China	7	0.0	5.5	2.7	3.1	1.8	2.1
Montenegro	8	.	0.8	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.8
Serbia	9	.	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.6	1.8
France	10	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.5
Czech Republic	11	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.9	1.5	1.4
Romania	12	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.7	1.5	1.4
United States	13	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.2
Bulgaria	14	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.2
Netherlands	15	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.3	1.0
Sweden	16	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.9
Hungary	17	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	18	.	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7
Turkey	19	0.7	5.9	2.9	0.8	0.7	0.7
Austria	20	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.6
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	1,185	3,467	3,897	4,668	5,028	5,277	
of which EU27 (2020), cif, EUR mn	968	2,254	2,369	2,834	3,016	3,037	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
Italy	1	35.2	28.2	30.3	28.6	27.3	25.3
Turkey	2	5.3	5.7	8.0	8.1	8.4	9.5
China	3	1.3	6.3	8.6	7.9	8.4	9.2
Greece	4	26.4	13.1	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.4
Germany	5	6.1	5.6	6.7	8.1	7.7	7.2
Serbia	6	.	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.4	3.6
Switzerland	7	1.2	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.6	2.4
France	8	1.5	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.0
United States	9	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.9
Russia	10	1.8	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.8
Spain	11	1.2	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.5	1.8
Poland	12	0.1	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6
Belgium	13	.	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4
North Macedonia	14	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.3
Romania	15	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.3
Bulgaria	16	2.4	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
Kosovo	17	.	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.2
Czech Republic	18	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1
Croatia	19	1.2	1.9	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.1
Slovenia	20	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.1

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table III/6.2 / Belarus: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	7,932	18,892	24,306	25,892	28,814	29,489	
of which EU27 (2020), fob, EUR mn	2,169	5,009	5,113	4,832	6,038	5,443	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
Russia	1	50.6	39.4	39.0	44.1	38.3	41.5
Ukraine	2	7.6	10.1	9.4	11.5	12.0	12.6
United Kingdom	3	1.3	3.7	11.0	8.1	9.0	7.0
Germany	4	3.2	1.8	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.0
Poland	5	3.8	3.5	2.9	3.7	4.0	3.9
Lithuania	6	4.8	1.8	3.6	2.9	3.4	3.2
Kazakhstan	7	0.3	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.3
Netherlands	8	1.8	11.3	4.3	3.8	4.2	2.4
China	9	1.9	1.9	2.9	1.2	1.4	2.0
Brazil	10	0.9	2.8	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.8
Latvia	11	6.4	3.7	2.2	1.2	1.4	1.2
India	12	0.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.2
Azerbaijan	13	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.3	0.9
United States	14	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6
Uzbekistan	15	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6
Belgium	16	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Indonesia	17	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5
Norway	18	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
Moldova	19	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Turkey	20	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	9,361	26,065	27,617	30,314	32,667	35,325	
of which EU27 (2020), cif, EUR mn	1,895	5,426	5,133	5,665	5,795	6,305	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
Russia	1	64.8	51.8	56.6	57.2	58.8	55.8
China	2	0.5	4.8	7.9	8.0	8.2	9.6
Germany	3	6.8	6.8	4.6	5.0	4.8	4.5
Ukraine	4	3.9	5.4	3.1	3.6	3.6	4.3
Poland	5	2.6	3.1	3.6	3.9	3.1	3.4
Italy	6	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0
Turkey	7	0.2	0.7	1.6	2.4	2.1	1.9
United States	8	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.7
Netherlands	9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.1
Lithuania	10	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
France	11	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9
Spain	12	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Brazil	13	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.8
United Kingdom	14	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
Czech Republic	15	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6
Switzerland	16	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6
Belgium	17	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5
Norway	18	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
India	19	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Austria	20	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4

1) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

**Table III/6.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	1,158	3,628	4,595	5,653	6,085	5,876
of which EU27 (2020), fob, EUR mn	.	2,510	3,265	3,980	4,391	4,246
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>						
Germany	1	. 15.3	15.7	14.4	14.6	14.6
Croatia	2	. 15.1	10.3	11.6	12.3	12.2
Serbia	3	. 12.6	8.6	9.9	10.5	11.4
Italy	4	. 12.1	13.5	10.9	11.4	11.3
Austria	5	. 6.6	8.3	8.1	8.6	9.5
Slovenia	6	. 8.6	8.3	8.8	8.9	8.8
Montenegro	7	. 4.4	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.5
Turkey	8	. 1.2	3.9	3.9	2.7	2.5
Hungary	9	. 1.8	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3
France	10	. 1.2	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
Netherlands	11	. 1.1	1.7	2.3	2.2	2.1
Switzerland	12	. 2.3	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.1
Poland	13	. 1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5
Czech Republic	14	. 1.1	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.4
Romania	15	. 1.0	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4
Slovakia	16	. 0.7	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
North Macedonia	17	. 1.0	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.2
Russia	18	. 0.5	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1
Sweden	19	. 0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
United Kingdom	20	. 0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,366	6,962	8,105	9,298	9,855	9,969
of which EU27 (2020), cif, EUR mn	.	4,199	4,856	5,582	5,879	6,095
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>						
Germany	1	. 10.5	12.1	11.6	11.9	12.0
Italy	2	. 8.9	11.1	11.3	11.3	12.0
Serbia	3	. 10.5	10.9	11.2	10.7	11.0
Croatia	4	. 15.1	10.6	10.1	9.9	10.4
China	5	. 4.8	6.9	6.5	6.9	7.4
Turkey	6	. 2.8	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.9
Slovenia	7	. 5.9	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.6
Austria	8	. 3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.7
United States	9	. 3.6	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.5
Poland	10	. 1.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0
Hungary	11	. 3.1	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7
Russia	12	. 8.7	5.7	5.0	4.6	2.3
France	13	. 2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2
Czech Republic	14	. 2.0	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.9
Netherlands	15	. 0.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Romania	16	. 1.0	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.1
Spain	17	. 1.1	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.1
Greece	18	. 1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0
Belgium	19	. 0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0
North Macedonia	20	. 1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table III/6.4 / Bulgaria: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	5,253	15,561	22,878	27,780	28,496	29,755	
of which EU27 (2020), fob, EUR mn	2,831	9,248	14,267	17,013	18,579	19,128	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
Germany	1	9.0	10.7	12.6	12.9	14.7	14.8
Romania	2	1.8	9.1	8.3	7.8	8.4	8.7
Italy	3	14.2	9.7	9.3	8.0	8.6	7.4
Turkey	4	10.3	8.5	8.6	8.9	7.7	7.2
Greece	5	7.8	7.9	6.6	6.2	6.6	6.8
France	6	4.8	4.0	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.8
Belgium	7	6.2	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.4	2.9
China	8	0.2	1.2	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.7
Spain	9	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.7
Netherlands	10	1.8	1.5	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.5
Czech Republic	11	0.3	0.9	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.4
United Kingdom	12	2.4	1.9	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.4
Poland	13	0.6	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2
United States	14	3.9	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.9
Austria	15	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Russia	16	2.5	2.8	1.8	2.7	1.4	1.8
Hungary	17	0.6	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.7
North Macedonia	18	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3
Egypt	19	0.6	0.7	1.7	1.7	0.9	1.3
Ukraine	20	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	7,085	19,245	26,347	30,213	32,084	33,214	
of which EU27 (2020), cif, EUR mn	3,601	10,989	16,471	18,856	19,912	20,576	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
Germany	1	13.9	11.6	12.9	12.3	12.4	12.2
Russia	2	23.2	16.2	12.0	10.3	9.7	9.9
Italy	3	8.5	7.4	7.6	7.3	7.6	7.5
Romania	4	3.6	7.0	6.8	7.1	6.9	7.3
Turkey	5	3.3	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.1	6.4
Greece	6	4.9	5.9	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.7
China	7	1.0	2.6	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.5
Spain	8	1.5	1.9	4.6	5.3	4.7	3.8
Netherlands	9	1.7	2.8	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.6
Hungary	10	0.9	3.1	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.6
Poland	11	1.4	2.1	3.1	3.6	3.3	3.5
France	12	4.9	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.7	3.0
Czech Republic	13	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6
Austria	14	2.2	3.5	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.5
Egypt	15	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.9	1.7	2.2
Belgium	16	1.3	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9
Ukraine	17	2.8	4.2	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.6
United Kingdom	18	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4
Slovakia	19	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3
United States	20	2.9	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0

1) From 2007 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/6.5 / Croatia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	4,822	8,905	11,663	14,201	14,750	15,350	
of which EU27 (2020), fob, EUR mn	3,266	5,307	7,483	8,881	9,783	10,155	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
Italy	1	22.3	18.6	13.2	13.5	14.4	13.8
Germany	2	14.2	10.4	11.2	12.1	13.1	13.1
Slovenia	3	10.8	7.8	12.2	10.6	10.9	10.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4	11.2	11.6	9.8	9.8	9.4	10.2
Austria	5	6.6	5.3	6.5	6.2	6.4	5.9
Serbia	6	.	3.9	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.6
Hungary	7	1.4	2.2	3.6	3.3	3.4	4.1
France	8	2.8	1.4	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8
United States	9	2.0	2.5	2.3	3.9	2.3	2.7
Spain	10	0.6	0.7	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7
Romania	11	0.1	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.7
Belgium	12	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.7
Poland	13	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6
United Kingdom	14	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.6
Czech Republic	15	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.5
Montenegro	16	.	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4
Netherlands	17	1.1	1.4	2.0	1.2	1.1	1.3
Switzerland	18	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3
Malta	19	1.1	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.1
Slovakia	20	0.3	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	8,597	15,137	18,564	21,976	23,887	25,154	
of which EU27 (2020), cif, EUR mn	5,857	8,868	14,219	16,820	18,261	19,804	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
Germany	1	16.5	12.5	15.5	15.3	15.2	15.3
Italy	2	16.6	15.2	13.1	12.8	13.1	13.8
Slovenia	3	7.9	5.9	10.6	10.7	11.1	11.5
Hungary	4	2.3	2.8	7.7	7.6	7.6	8.4
Austria	5	6.7	4.8	9.1	7.5	6.9	6.4
Netherlands	6	1.6	2.1	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.9
Poland	7	1.2	2.0	2.8	3.5	3.7	3.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	8	1.0	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.1
China	9	1.1	7.2	2.8	3.2	3.4	2.9
France	10	5.5	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7
Czech Republic	11	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.5
Serbia	12	.	1.5	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.5
Spain	13	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.3
Slovakia	14	0.8	0.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0
Belgium	15	1.5	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.8
Azerbaijan	16	0.0	2.2	1.9	1.0	1.4	1.6
Turkey	17	0.3	2.9	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5
Russia	18	8.6	9.0	2.3	1.4	1.6	1.2
United Kingdom	19	2.3	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1
Romania	20	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0

1) Until 2002 based on national definition taken from National Statistical Office, from 2003 Eurostat data and methodology.

2) Until 2002 values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

3) From 2013 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/6.6 / Czech Republic: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	31,501	100,311	142,364	161,214	171,260	177,682	
of which EU27 (2020), fob, EUR mn	25,883	79,657	111,004	127,238	136,544	141,110	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
Germany	1	40.4	32.4	32.1	32.6	32.5	31.9
Slovakia	2	7.7	8.6	9.0	7.6	7.6	7.6
Poland	3	5.4	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.1
France	4	4.0	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
United Kingdom	5	4.3	4.9	5.3	5.0	4.6	4.5
Austria	6	6.0	4.7	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.3
Netherlands	7	2.3	3.7	2.8	3.5	3.7	3.8
Italy	8	3.8	4.4	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.8
Hungary	9	1.9	2.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.3
Spain	10	1.6	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.2
United States	11	2.8	1.7	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.3
Russia	12	1.3	2.7	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1
Belgium	13	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1
Sweden	14	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6
Romania	15	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5
Switzerland	16	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.5
China	17	0.2	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
Denmark	18	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
Turkey	19	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.9
Ukraine	20	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	34,619	95,536	127,481	144,483	156,458	159,847	
of which EU27 (2020), cif, EUR mn	24,603	69,024	95,183	108,712	116,206	118,228	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
Germany	1	32.6	29.6	29.9	29.9	29.0	28.7
China	2	2.2	7.3	8.3	7.3	8.4	9.3
Poland	3	3.6	6.9	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.0
Netherlands	4	2.4	6.1	5.3	5.2	5.3	6.2
Slovakia	5	6.1	6.4	6.5	5.8	6.0	5.4
Italy	6	5.2	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9
Austria	7	5.1	4.8	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.8
France	8	5.0	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1
Hungary	9	1.6	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7
Belgium	10	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3
United Kingdom	11	4.2	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.1
United States	12	4.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0
Russia	13	6.5	5.1	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.8
Spain	14	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6
Korea Republic	15	0.4	1.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4
Ireland	16	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4
Romania	17	0.1	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3
Hong Kong	18	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.3
Japan	19	1.9	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
Sweden	20	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/6.7 / Estonia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,445	8,743	11,575	12,878	14,421	14,386	
of which EU27 (2020), fob, EUR mn	2,884	5,826	8,373	8,962	9,492	9,858	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
Finland	1	32.3	17.0	15.7	16.1	15.9	16.3
Sweden	2	20.5	15.6	18.8	13.5	10.9	10.5
Latvia	3	7.0	8.9	10.4	9.1	9.6	9.1
United States	4	1.3	3.8	3.1	2.9	6.4	6.8
Germany	5	8.5	5.2	5.2	7.3	6.3	6.3
Lithuania	6	2.8	5.0	5.9	5.9	5.5	6.1
Russia	7	2.4	9.7	6.7	7.2	6.0	6.0
Denmark	8	3.4	2.5	2.9	2.8	3.2	4.1
Norway	9	2.4	3.4	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.8
Netherlands	10	2.5	2.3	3.3	3.7	2.9	3.3
Poland	11	0.6	1.6	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.6
France	12	1.4	2.5	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1
United Kingdom	13	4.4	2.0	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.0
Belgium	14	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9
Spain	15	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.5
China	16	0.2	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.2
Italy	17	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Turkey	18	0.2	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.0
Ukraine	19	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.0
Saudi Arabia	20	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.9
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	4,613	9,268	13,097	14,771	16,218	16,096	
of which EU27 (2020), cif, EUR mn	3,151	7,197	10,338	11,598	11,995	12,199	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
Finland	1	27.4	14.9	14.5	14.0	12.8	12.6
Germany	2	9.5	11.3	10.9	10.7	10.3	10.1
Lithuania	3	1.6	7.8	9.2	8.8	8.9	9.7
Sweden	4	9.9	10.9	8.5	8.5	8.7	9.4
Latvia	5	2.6	10.9	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.7
Russia	6	8.4	8.1	6.3	6.7	8.9	8.6
Poland	7	1.8	6.3	7.4	7.3	6.0	6.3
Netherlands	8	2.1	3.3	5.4	5.9	4.9	4.2
China	9	3.5	3.6	4.8	4.7	4.3	4.0
Italy	10	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5
United Kingdom	11	2.3	2.1	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.3
France	12	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.0	2.2
Belgium	13	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.1
Denmark	14	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.0
Belarus	15	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.6	2.8	1.7
Czech Republic	16	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7
Spain	17	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1
United States	18	2.2	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.1
Austria	19	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0
Switzerland	20	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/6.8 / Hungary: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	30,525	72,024	88,846	100,752	105,573	110,579	
of which EU27 (2020), fob, EUR mn	24,463	52,580	68,646	78,332	82,392	86,779	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
Germany	1	37.3	25.0	28.0	27.9	27.5	27.7
Slovakia	2	1.0	5.3	5.1	4.8	5.3	5.4
Romania	3	2.0	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.2
Italy	4	5.9	5.5	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.1
Austria	5	8.7	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8
Czech Republic	6	1.7	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.3
France	7	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.3
Poland	8	2.1	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.2
Netherlands	9	5.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5
United Kingdom	10	4.1	5.4	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.3
Spain	11	1.9	3.2	3.4	2.8	2.8	2.9
Belgium	12	3.1	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.5
United States	13	5.3	2.1	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.4
Ukraine	14	0.6	2.1	1.5	2.0	2.5	2.3
Croatia	15	0.6	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.3	2.2
Russia	16	1.6	3.6	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.6
Sweden	17	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.4
Turkey	18	0.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.3
China	19	0.1	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.3
Slovenia	20	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	34,833	66,514	82,947	95,157	102,261	107,727	
of which EU27 (2020), cif, EUR mn	21,987	44,005	61,941	70,533	74,485	77,486	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
Germany	1	25.5	23.9	26.0	26.2	25.6	24.9
China	2	3.0	9.9	6.2	5.9	6.3	7.0
Austria	3	7.4	6.2	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.3
Poland	4	2.0	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6
Netherlands	5	2.2	4.6	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.2
Czech Republic	6	2.0	3.2	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9
Slovakia	7	1.8	4.1	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.8
Italy	8	7.5	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.2
Russia	9	8.1	7.8	4.0	3.6	4.8	4.2
France	10	4.4	3.7	5.0	4.0	3.6	3.7
Romania	11	1.0	2.6	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.8
Korea Republic	12	1.6	2.9	1.5	1.4	1.9	2.7
Belgium	13	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3
Spain	14	1.8	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7
United Kingdom	15	3.2	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.7
United States	16	3.8	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.7
Ukraine	17	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.5
Slovenia	18	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4
Japan	19	5.3	2.2	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3
Turkey	20	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/6.9 / Kazakhstan: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	9,319	45,387	41,456	42,930	51,802	51,865
of which EU27 (2020), fob, EUR mn	2,160	22,157	21,304	20,667	25,632	21,603
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>						
Italy	1	10.4	15.9	17.7	17.9	14.4
China	2	7.6	16.8	11.9	12.0	13.8
Russia	3	19.9	9.5	9.9	9.6	8.6
Netherlands	4	2.6	6.9	10.8	9.8	10.1
France	5	0.2	7.4	5.8	5.9	6.3
Korea Republic	6	0.4	0.4	1.7	2.3	4.9
Switzerland	7	5.1	2.0	5.8	6.4	4.7
Turkey	8	0.7	2.1	2.8	2.4	2.0
Spain	9	0.1	1.5	2.7	3.0	3.7
Uzbekistan	10	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.7
Romania	11	0.0	2.1	2.9	1.9	2.5
India	12	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.5	1.6
Greece	13	0.0	1.6	2.7	2.0	2.0
United States	14	2.4	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.6
Japan	15	0.1	0.9	1.9	1.8	2.5
Ukraine	16	2.9	1.1	2.6	2.3	1.7
Tajikistan	17	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.9
United Kingdom	18	2.6	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.3
Kyrgyzstan	19	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
Malaysia	20	.	0.0	.	0.0	0.6
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	5,330	23,440	27,574	26,199	28,531	35,469
of which EU27 (2020), cif, EUR mn	1,017	4,934	5,843	4,762	5,244	5,557
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>						
Russia	1	48.4	39.4	34.4	39.6	39.3
China	2	3.0	12.7	16.6	15.9	16.0
Korea Republic	3	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.7
Italy	4	3.1	5.1	3.8	3.2	4.4
Germany	5	6.7	5.9	6.5	5.0	4.9
Uzbekistan	6	1.4	1.5	2.4	2.5	3.4
United States	7	5.5	4.2	4.8	4.2	3.8
Turkey	8	2.9	2.0	2.4	2.5	1.9
France	9	1.5	1.6	2.2	1.8	2.0
Belarus	10	0.8	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8
Japan	11	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.5
United Kingdom	12	4.4	2.3	1.3	1.2	1.4
Ukraine	13	1.6	4.4	2.7	1.6	1.2
Poland	14	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.8
Kyrgyzstan	15	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7
Czech Republic	16	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
India	17	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7
Brazil	18	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3
Netherlands	19	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
Canada	20	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.3

1) Officially registered trade.

2) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table III/6.10 / Kosovo: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	.	296	325	378	368	383
of which EU27 (2020), fob, EUR mn	.	134	105	83	101	127
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>						
Albania	1	10.4	12.4	15.9	18.6	17.6
North Macedonia	2	8.9	10.3	12.1	11.9	11.5
India	3	15.2	14.5	13.9	9.9	8.6
Germany	4	5.3	3.6	5.3	6.8	8.1
Switzerland	5	6.0	3.6	5.6	7.8	7.4
Serbia	6	1.3	9.9	12.8	9.1	7.1
Italy	7	27.1	6.0	1.7	2.1	5.9
Montenegro	8	1.3	3.7	5.3	5.3	5.1
Netherlands	9	0.3	2.6	3.4	4.0	4.3
United Kingdom	10	0.2	0.2	3.0	2.7	2.9
Austria	11	1.9	3.8	2.8	2.3	2.2
Turkey	12	3.2	2.8	1.9	2.3	2.1
Slovenia	13	2.1	0.6	0.2	3.7	1.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	14	0.6	1.7	2.3	2.3	1.7
Bulgaria	15	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.4
Poland	16	0.1	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.3
Belgium	17	3.9	7.5	0.3	0.7	1.2
France	18	0.4	1.7	1.0	0.9	1.1
Denmark	19	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	1.1
Croatia	20	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.9
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	.	2,158	2,635	3,047	3,347	3,497
of which EU27 (2020), cif, EUR mn	.	871	1,097	1,288	1,428	1,716
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>						
Germany	1	13.0	11.0	12.4	11.8	12.8
Turkey	2	7.0	9.6	9.6	10.1	12.3
China	3	6.3	8.8	9.0	9.3	9.7
North Macedonia	4	14.8	5.5	5.1	5.1	6.9
Albania	5	3.2	5.8	5.0	6.2	6.4
Italy	6	4.7	8.6	6.4	6.1	6.4
Greece	7	4.5	4.2	4.4	3.7	5.6
Slovenia	8	3.0	2.2	2.1	2.8	3.8
Bulgaria	9	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0	3.5
Poland	10	1.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	3.0
Croatia	11	2.7	2.7	1.9	1.7	2.8
Austria	12	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8
Hungary	13	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.7
Brazil	14	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5
France	15	1.6	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.4
United States	16	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
Romania	17	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.3
Spain	18	0.7	0.9	1.7	2.3	1.2
Czech Republic	19	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1
Russia	20	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.1

1) According to special trade system (including trade for processing).

**Table III/6.11 / Latvia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	2,023	7,191	11,080	12,469	13,703	14,035	
of which EU27 (2020), fob, EUR mn	1,282	4,606	7,165	7,725	8,413	8,714	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
Lithuania	1	7.6	15.1	19.3	16.4	16.0	15.8
Russia	2	4.2	15.3	11.3	13.5	13.4	14.1
Estonia	3	5.3	12.5	10.9	10.9	10.3	11.1
Germany	4	17.2	8.1	6.0	6.8	6.4	6.8
Sweden	5	10.8	5.8	4.9	5.7	6.7	6.1
United Kingdom	6	17.4	3.2	4.9	4.8	5.3	5.2
Denmark	7	5.8	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0
Poland	8	1.6	4.7	5.6	4.2	3.7	3.4
Netherlands	9	4.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.5
Norway	10	0.8	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3
Finland	11	1.9	2.9	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.3
France	12	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.8
Belarus	13	1.2	2.2	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6
United States	14	3.8	1.3	1.4	2.5	3.8	1.5
Italy	15	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
Spain	16	0.5	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.3
Ukraine	17	2.4	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.3
Czech Republic	18	0.5	0.7	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.2
China	19	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
Turkey	20	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,466	8,819	13,275	15,038	16,696	16,941	
of which EU27 (2020), cif, EUR mn	2,485	6,551	10,226	11,403	12,036	12,697	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
Lithuania	1	7.6	16.3	16.5	17.6	16.6	16.9
Germany	2	15.6	11.4	11.3	11.6	10.9	11.1
Poland	3	4.8	7.5	10.5	8.6	8.4	8.9
Estonia	4	6.2	7.1	8.5	8.1	8.4	8.3
Russia	5	11.6	9.9	8.7	7.4	8.3	6.9
Finland	6	8.6	4.7	5.0	4.1	4.1	4.0
Netherlands	7	3.4	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.6	4.0
Italy	8	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.5	4.0
Canada	9	0.2	0.6	0.1	2.2	4.4	3.5
Sweden	10	6.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.3
China	11	0.7	2.5	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.0
United Kingdom	12	2.7	1.8	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.7
France	13	3.0	3.2	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.4
Denmark	14	3.6	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0
Belarus	15	3.4	3.3	2.3	1.6	1.9	1.9
Spain	16	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.8
Belgium	17	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7
Czech Republic	18	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.5
Ukraine	19	1.3	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.1
Austria	20	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/6.12 / Lithuania: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,855	15,651	22,904	26,411	28,271	29,623
of which EU27 (2020), fob, EUR mn	2,558	8,784	13,024	14,479	15,551	16,302
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>						
Russia	1	6.2	15.7	13.7	14.8	14.0
Latvia	2	14.9	9.4	9.9	9.9	9.8
Poland	3	5.6	7.7	9.7	8.1	8.2
Germany	4	15.0	9.9	7.8	7.3	7.4
Estonia	5	2.3	5.0	5.3	5.0	4.9
Sweden	6	4.7	3.6	4.0	4.8	4.8
Belarus	7	2.2	5.3	4.6	3.8	3.8
United Kingdom	8	8.4	4.9	4.5	3.5	3.8
United States	9	5.0	2.7	4.4	5.2	5.0
Netherlands	10	5.0	5.6	4.0	3.5	3.4
Ukraine	11	3.8	3.6	2.8	2.8	3.1
Norway	12	1.2	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.8
France	13	4.5	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.5
Denmark	14	5.2	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.4
Italy	15	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.2
Belgium	16	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.6
Finland	17	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8
Saudi Arabia	18	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.6
Kazakhstan	19	0.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.3
Czech Republic	20	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	5,681	17,653	25,399	28,516	30,943	31,949
of which EU27 (2020), cif, EUR mn	2,856	9,712	16,449	19,207	20,456	21,205
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>						
Russia	1	27.2	32.6	16.3	12.6	14.2
Poland	2	4.9	8.9	10.3	10.7	11.5
Germany	3	15.0	10.5	11.5	12.3	12.0
Latvia	4	1.7	6.3	8.3	7.2	7.2
Netherlands	5	2.4	4.5	5.1	5.1	4.9
Italy	6	3.6	3.3	4.5	5.2	4.9
Sweden	7	3.5	3.3	3.9	3.9	3.8
Estonia	8	1.2	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.1
France	9	4.2	2.6	2.9	3.8	3.4
China	10	1.6	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.8
United Kingdom	11	4.6	1.6	3.0	3.3	2.8
Belgium	12	2.0	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.2
Finland	13	2.6	1.8	2.3	2.6	2.5
Belarus	14	1.6	1.7	3.5	2.3	2.5
Kazakhstan	15	0.4	0.3	1.1	3.1	2.6
Czech Republic	16	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.8
Spain	17	1.1	1.2	1.9	2.0	1.9
Denmark	18	3.2	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6
United States	19	2.5	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.3
Norway	20	0.8	0.3	1.1	1.6	1.4

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/6.13 / Moldova: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	510	1,162	1,771	2,153	2,291	2,483	
of which EU27 (2020), fob, EUR mn	173	488	972	1,297	1,510	1,568	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
Romania	1	8.0	16.0	22.7	24.8	29.3	27.5
Italy	2	7.7	9.6	10.0	9.7	11.4	9.6
Russia	3	44.5	26.2	12.2	10.5	8.1	9.0
Germany	4	7.7	4.9	6.0	6.9	8.1	8.9
Turkey	5	0.4	4.4	3.3	4.3	4.0	6.3
Poland	6	0.4	3.0	3.5	4.2	3.6	4.1
Switzerland	7	0.2	1.1	1.8	1.8	2.2	3.1
Belarus	8	4.6	5.2	6.7	4.5	3.2	2.9
Ukraine	9	7.5	5.9	2.3	2.7	3.0	2.9
Czech Republic	10	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.2	1.6	2.3
Bulgaria	11	0.8	1.2	1.4	3.2	1.8	2.3
United Kingdom	12	1.1	5.3	7.0	5.6	2.9	1.8
Greece	13	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4
Spain	14	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.4
Netherlands	15	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4
France	16	1.7	1.5	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.3
Austria	17	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.1
United States	18	3.3	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.9
Georgia	19	.	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
China	20	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.6
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	840	2,907	3,590	4,289	4,877	5,219	
of which EU27 (2020), cif, EUR mn	436	1,245	1,712	2,070	2,363	2,469	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
Romania	1	15.4	10.0	13.9	14.4	14.6	14.4
Russia	2	15.4	15.2	13.4	11.8	12.5	11.9
China	3	0.4	8.3	9.2	10.5	10.4	10.3
Ukraine	4	13.5	13.7	9.3	10.6	10.0	9.7
Germany	5	11.3	7.6	8.1	8.1	8.4	8.3
Italy	6	6.3	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	7.0
Turkey	7	2.3	5.3	7.2	6.3	5.9	6.9
Poland	8	2.0	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.5
France	9	2.6	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.5
Belarus	10	4.1	3.1	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.2
Czech Republic	11	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.9
Hungary	12	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.9
Austria	13	0.9	1.5	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.6
Spain	14	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4
United States	15	6.2	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3
United Kingdom	16	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0
Netherlands	17	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
Bulgaria	18	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.0
Japan	19	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9
Vietnam	20	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.8

1) Excluding data on districts from the left side of the river Nistru and municipality Bender.

2) Calculated from USD to NCU to EUR using the average official exchange rate.

3) According to general trade system.

Table III/6.14 / Montenegro: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	330	317	371	400	415
of which EU27 (2020), fob, EUR mn	.	185	108	124	172	154
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>						
Serbia <sup>3)</sup>	1	22.7	22.1	17.8	23.3	26.0
Hungary	2	8.8	0.9	8.5	11.5	10.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3	7.3	9.3	12.7	7.7	7.2
Kosovo	4	5.5	6.3	6.1	4.3	7.1
Slovenia	5	6.2	3.8	5.4	7.0	6.1
Czech Republic	6	1.6	1.1	1.1	4.4	4.7
China	7	0.0	2.5	1.7	3.5	4.2
Germany	8	0.9	4.7	2.5	3.2	3.7
Turkey	9	1.5	6.7	6.0	3.2	3.4
Poland	10	0.3	2.8	4.1	4.4	3.3
Albania	11	2.5	4.2	2.9	3.2	3.2
Italy	12	14.8	12.6	3.5	3.5	2.7
Switzerland	13	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.8	1.9
United Kingdom	14	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.5
North Macedonia	15	0.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.3
Sweden	16	0.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
Austria	17	0.9	0.7	0.5	2.1	0.7
Croatia	18	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.7
Netherlands	19	2.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6
Greece	20	17.1	1.8	0.0	1.1	0.5
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	1,657	1,842	2,304	2,554	2,601
of which EU27 (2020), cif, EUR mn	.	692	748	1,070	1,203	1,223
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>						
Serbia <sup>3)</sup>	1	26.1	28.1	21.5	19.3	19.2
Germany	2	7.1	6.3	8.5	9.2	9.4
China	3	5.4	10.3	9.6	10.0	8.5
Italy	4	6.0	6.4	7.3	7.4	7.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	7.5	6.5	6.6	6.1	6.3
Greece	6	7.0	6.2	5.9	6.4	6.0
Croatia	7	4.8	6.0	5.7	6.0	5.8
Turkey	8	1.7	2.3	3.1	3.4	5.2
France	9	1.6	1.2	2.3	2.0	2.3
Slovenia	10	3.6	3.1	2.4	2.2	2.1
Poland	11	0.6	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.9
Spain	12	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.9
Austria	13	3.0	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.8
Netherlands	14	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
Albania	15	0.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6
Czech Republic	16	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.6
Switzerland	17	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.5
Romania	18	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.3
United Kingdom	19	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2
North Macedonia	20	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2

1) Until 2003 excluding trade with Serbia and Kosovo.

2) Until 2004 general trade, from 2005 special trade.

3) From 2007 excluding Kosovo.

**Table III/6.15 / North Macedonia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	1,435	2,535	4,088	5,019	5,872	6,422	
of which EU27 (2020), fob, EUR mn	726	1,615	3,106	4,002	4,717	5,043	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
Germany	1	19.5	21.2	44.0	46.9	47.1	48.7
Bulgaria	2	2.0	8.8	6.0	5.9	5.2	4.9
Kosovo	3	.	13.1	4.4	4.0	3.9	4.6
Serbia	4	.	8.1	4.5	4.4	4.0	3.9
Belgium	5	1.8	2.4	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.3
Italy	6	6.9	7.0	4.1	3.3	3.1	2.7
Greece	7	6.4	7.4	3.7	3.6	3.2	2.7
Hungary	8	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.5	2.1	2.5
Romania	9	0.1	1.6	2.4	3.1	2.8	2.4
China	10	0.0	2.7	3.2	1.1	1.0	2.3
United Kingdom	11	2.1	1.8	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.2
Netherlands	12	2.7	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6
Spain	13	1.0	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	14	1.8	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3
Turkey	15	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2
Slovenia	16	2.0	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
Croatia	17	3.6	3.7	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.2
Albania	18	1.0	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.1
Slovakia	19	0.1	1.0	1.5	0.5	1.0	1.0
Austria	20	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.2	2.4	1.0
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	2,272	4,137	5,801	6,835	7,676	8,436	
of which EU27 (2020), cif, EUR mn	1,255	2,070	3,038	3,608	4,058	4,295	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
United Kingdom	1	1.5	5.2	9.6	10.1	9.5	11.5
Germany	2	12.1	11.2	12.6	11.8	11.6	11.4
Greece	3	9.6	8.1	7.8	8.0	8.5	8.1
Serbia	4	.	7.7	7.7	7.2	6.8	7.2
China	5	0.6	5.3	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.8
Italy	6	5.3	6.1	6.1	5.5	5.6	5.6
Turkey	7	2.5	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.8
Bulgaria	8	4.7	5.5	5.3	4.3	4.3	3.8
United States	9	4.0	1.9	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.3
Poland	10	1.0	1.3	1.5	2.9	2.6	2.8
Romania	11	0.7	2.3	3.2	3.2	3.4	2.5
Hungary	12	1.5	0.9	1.1	2.7	2.6	2.2
Belgium	13	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.9
Slovenia	14	6.9	3.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8
Netherlands	15	2.2	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.8
Czech Republic	16	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.7
Austria	17	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.6
Japan	18	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.6
France	19	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5
Russia	20	9.2	10.1	2.4	2.0	1.4	1.5

1) Until 2004 values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table III/6.16 / Poland: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	34,373	120,483	179,533	207,385	223,213	235,862	
of which EU27 (2020), fob, EUR mn	26,454	88,016	130,353	152,523	165,934	173,916	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
Germany	1	34.8	26.1	27.1	27.5	28.2	27.6
Czech Republic	2	3.8	6.0	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.1
United Kingdom	3	4.5	6.3	6.7	6.4	6.2	6.0
France	4	5.2	6.8	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8
Italy	5	6.3	5.9	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.6
Netherlands	6	5.0	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4
Russia	7	2.7	4.2	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2
United States	8	3.2	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.9
Sweden	9	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8
Hungary	10	2.1	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8
Slovakia	11	1.4	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6
Spain	12	1.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5
Belgium	13	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3
Romania	14	0.5	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2
Austria	15	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1
Ukraine	16	2.5	2.5	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.1
Denmark	17	2.7	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6
Lithuania	18	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
Norway	19	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.1
China	20	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	53,085	134,306	177,182	206,821	227,796	234,039	
of which EU27 (2020), cif, EUR mn	34,272	91,131	120,169	142,640	153,536	154,731	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
Germany	1	23.9	28.1	27.7	28.0	27.6	26.8
China	2	2.8	5.2	7.4	7.9	7.9	8.8
Russia	3	9.5	10.1	7.1	6.2	7.0	6.1
Netherlands	4	3.5	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.5	5.6
Italy	5	8.3	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.0
France	6	6.4	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0
Czech Republic	7	3.2	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0
Belgium	8	2.6	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.7
United Kingdom	9	4.4	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5
Spain	10	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4
Slovakia	11	1.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3
United States	12	4.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.3
Sweden	13	2.9	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.1
Austria	14	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0
Hungary	15	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9
Korea Republic	16	1.5	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.6
Denmark	17	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3
Ukraine	18	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1
Turkey	19	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1
Lithuania	20	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/6.17 / Romania: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	11,273	37,398	54,620	62,616	67,425	68,669	
of which EU27 (2020), fob, EUR mn	7,597	25,747	37,877	44,915	49,096	50,252	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
Germany	1	15.6	18.1	19.7	22.9	23.1	22.5
Italy	2	22.3	13.9	12.4	11.2	11.5	11.3
France	3	7.0	8.3	6.8	6.8	7.1	6.9
Hungary	4	3.4	4.7	5.4	4.7	4.9	4.8
United Kingdom	5	5.0	3.6	4.4	4.1	4.3	3.8
Poland	6	1.0	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.5
Bulgaria	7	2.8	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.5
Turkey	8	6.0	7.0	3.9	3.3	2.9	3.2
Czech Republic	9	0.2	1.5	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.2
Netherlands	10	3.2	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.1
Spain	11	1.1	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1
Austria	12	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.2
Slovakia	13	0.3	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.1
United States	14	3.6	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9
Belgium	15	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8
Moldova	16	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8
Russia	17	0.9	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5
Greece	18	3.1	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.2
Serbia	19	.	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2
Egypt	20	1.7	0.5	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.0
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	14,235	46,850	62,979	75,568	82,829	86,243	
of which EU27 (2020), cif, EUR mn	8,718	32,951	47,027	55,582	60,124	62,743	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
Germany	1	14.7	16.8	19.9	20.0	20.5	20.2
Italy	2	18.4	11.6	10.9	10.0	9.4	9.1
Hungary	3	3.9	8.6	7.9	7.5	6.9	7.0
Poland	4	1.5	3.7	4.8	5.4	5.5	6.0
China	5	1.3	5.4	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.3
France	6	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.1	4.9
Turkey	7	2.1	3.7	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.5
Netherlands	8	2.2	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9
Russia	9	8.6	4.4	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.6
Austria	10	2.5	4.1	3.9	3.3	3.3	3.1
Czech Republic	11	1.5	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0
Bulgaria	12	0.7	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.9
Spain	13	1.0	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8
Belgium	14	1.5	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4
Slovakia	15	0.9	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2
Kazakhstan	16	2.3	2.9	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.9
United Kingdom	17	4.1	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.9
Greece	18	2.9	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Ukraine	19	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1
United States	20	3.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.1	0.9

1) From 2007 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/6.18 / Russia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	111,449	299,354	308,922	316,463	382,010	378,909	
of which EU27 (2020), fob, EUR mn	55,733	151,684	142,185	133,712	166,257	157,380	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
China	1	5.1	5.1	8.3	10.9	12.4	13.5
Netherlands	2	4.2	13.6	11.9	10.0	9.6	10.6
Germany	3	9.0	6.5	7.4	7.2	7.7	6.6
Turkey	4	3.0	5.1	5.6	5.2	4.7	5.0
Belarus	5	5.4	4.6	4.5	5.2	4.9	4.9
Korea Republic	6	0.9	2.6	3.9	3.4	4.0	3.9
Italy	7	7.0	6.9	6.5	3.9	3.6	3.4
Kazakhstan	8	2.2	2.7	3.1	3.5	2.9	3.4
United Kingdom	9	4.5	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.2	3.1
United States	10	4.5	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.1
Poland	11	4.3	3.8	2.8	3.3	3.7	3.0
Japan	12	2.7	3.2	4.2	2.9	2.8	2.7
Finland	13	3.0	3.1	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.4
India	14	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7
Belgium	15	0.7	1.2	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.6
Ukraine	16	4.9	5.8	2.7	2.2	2.1	1.6
France	17	1.8	3.1	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.5
Egypt	18	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.4
Latvia	19	1.6	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.1	1.2
Czech Republic	20	1.7	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	36,613	172,579	164,485	201,848	202,519	218,102	
of which EU27 (2020), cif, EUR mn	13,686	68,801	59,779	73,617	72,327	75,557	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
China	1	2.8	17.0	19.1	21.1	21.9	22.2
Germany	2	11.5	11.7	11.2	10.6	10.7	10.3
United States	3	8.0	4.8	6.3	5.5	5.2	5.4
Belarus	4	11.0	4.3	4.9	5.3	5.2	5.3
Italy	5	3.6	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5
Japan	6	1.7	4.5	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.7
France	7	3.5	4.4	3.2	4.3	4.0	3.5
Korea Republic	8	1.1	3.2	2.5	3.0	2.9	3.3
Kazakhstan	9	6.5	1.9	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.3
Poland	10	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1
Turkey	11	1.0	2.1	2.2	1.5	1.8	2.0
Ukraine	12	10.8	6.1	3.1	2.2	2.3	2.0
United Kingdom	13	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7
Netherlands	14	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.6
India	15	1.6	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6
Vietnam	16	0.1	0.5	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.5
Czech Republic	17	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5
Finland	18	2.8	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.4
Spain	19	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Switzerland	20	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2

1) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) From 2014 including Crimean Federal District.

Table III/6.19 / Serbia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	1,674	7,404	12,039	15,065	16,283	17,536	
of which EU27 (2020), fob, EUR mn	847	4,359	7,739	9,667	10,641	11,362	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
Germany	1	10.6	10.3	12.5	12.5	11.9	12.6
Italy	2	12.9	11.4	16.2	13.2	12.2	10.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3	14.9	11.1	8.8	8.1	7.9	7.7
Romania	4	1.4	6.6	5.6	4.8	5.9	5.9
Russia	5	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.9	5.3	5.0
Montenegro	6	.	8.2	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.5
Hungary	7	3.2	3.1	2.7	3.6	4.0	4.2
North Macedonia	8	13.4	4.9	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.8
Czech Republic	9	1.1	1.4	2.3	2.4	3.0	3.3
Slovenia	10	1.1	4.3	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.3
Bulgaria	11	1.5	2.5	2.8	3.9	3.8	3.3
Croatia	12	0.9	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.2
Austria	13	2.4	3.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.2
Poland	14	0.4	1.2	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.8
France	15	3.3	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7
Slovakia	16	0.5	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2
Netherlands	17	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.4	2.0	2.1
United Kingdom	18	4.4	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.9
China	19	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.7
Turkey	20	0.6	0.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	3,559	12,429	16,088	19,407	21,920	23,874	
of which EU27 (2020), cif, EUR mn	2,181	7,106	10,026	11,878	12,971	13,672	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
Germany	1	13.9	10.5	12.4	12.7	13.4	12.9
Russia	2	9.0	13.1	9.8	7.2	7.9	9.7
China	3	2.2	7.1	8.2	8.1	8.4	9.4
Italy	4	10.4	8.4	10.6	10.1	9.4	8.7
Hungary	5	3.4	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.3
Turkey	6	1.9	2.0	3.2	3.7	3.8	4.0
Poland	7	0.9	2.5	4.2	4.1	3.6	3.4
Romania	8	4.2	3.6	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.1
France	9	2.3	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9
Austria	10	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	11	4.8	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.5
Czech Republic	12	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.5
Slovenia	13	0.6	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.4
Croatia	14	0.9	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.2
United States	15	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.1
Bulgaria	16	9.1	3.5	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.9
Belgium	17	1.0	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
Iraq	18	0.3	.	0.0	2.2	2.7	1.7
Netherlands	19	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6
Spain	20	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Excluding trade with Kosovo and Metohija.

3) From 2010 general trade, special trade before.

Table III/6.20 / Slovakia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	12,811	49,744	67,765	73,790	79,137	80,064	
of which EU27 (2020), fob, EUR mn	11,325	40,435	54,273	59,528	64,072	63,992	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
Germany	1	26.9	18.9	22.3	20.7	22.2	22.4
Czech Republic	2	17.2	14.0	12.3	11.6	11.9	11.1
Poland	3	5.9	7.4	8.6	7.9	7.8	7.6
France	4	4.7	6.7	5.4	6.3	6.3	7.0
Hungary	5	4.9	7.3	6.2	6.6	6.1	6.5
Austria	6	8.4	6.9	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.6
United Kingdom	7	1.9	3.7	5.2	4.7	4.5	4.9
Italy	8	9.2	5.4	4.5	6.1	5.8	4.7
United States	9	1.4	1.5	2.2	2.8	3.3	3.1
Spain	10	0.9	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.8
Romania	11	0.8	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.6
China	12	0.1	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.1
Netherlands	13	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.1
Russia	14	0.9	3.9	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.8
Switzerland	15	1.7	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
Sweden	16	1.0	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Belgium	17	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
Denmark	18	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
Ukraine	19	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8
Slovenia	20	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	13,815	50,255	65,696	72,192	78,727	80,488	
of which EU27 (2020), cif, EUR mn	9,379	35,475	50,926	56,773	61,814	63,616	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
Germany	1	25.2	17.9	19.2	19.5	19.9	19.6
Czech Republic	2	14.9	18.2	17.5	16.7	16.0	16.4
Austria	3	4.0	4.7	9.3	10.2	10.0	9.1
Poland	4	3.1	5.6	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.5
Hungary	5	2.1	7.1	6.4	6.5	6.6	7.1
Korea Republic	6	0.3	7.0	5.5	4.5	4.7	4.4
France	7	3.4	3.8	3.7	4.3	4.0	4.1
Russia	8	17.0	9.4	5.2	4.2	5.0	4.1
China	9	1.4	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.6	3.6
Italy	10	6.2	4.1	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Netherlands	11	1.6	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.4
Romania	12	0.2	0.8	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.3
United Kingdom	13	2.5	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.8
Spain	14	2.3	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4
Belgium	15	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
Slovenia	16	0.6	1.1	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.2
Sweden	17	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Ukraine	18	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
United States	19	2.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6
Malaysia	20	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/6.21 / Slovenia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	9,495	22,027	28,793	34,007	37,423	40,147	
of which EU27 (2020), fob, EUR mn	7,395	16,631	21,323	25,178	27,935	28,905	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
Germany	1	27.1	19.3	19.1	18.9	18.5	17.5
Italy	2	13.6	12.1	10.6	10.7	11.6	11.2
Croatia	3	7.9	6.5	6.7	7.1	7.1	7.6
Austria	4	7.5	7.5	8.0	7.4	7.4	6.6
Switzerland	5	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.6	2.1	5.8
France	6	7.1	6.9	4.2	4.8	4.7	4.7
Poland	7	2.6	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.6	4.6
Hungary	8	1.9	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.5
Czech Republic	9	1.7	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.3	2.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	10	4.3	2.9	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.7
Slovakia	11	0.8	3.3	4.7	3.1	2.9	2.6
Russia	12	2.2	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.2
Romania	13	0.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.8
Netherlands	14	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
United Kingdom	15	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5
Spain	16	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.5
United States	17	3.1	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5
China	18	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.7	1.4	1.1
Belgium	19	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.1
Sweden	20	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	10,987	22,720	26,887	31,917	35,803	39,319	
of which EU27 (2020), cif, EUR mn	8,599	16,214	18,461	21,760	23,635	24,443	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
Germany	1	19.0	16.1	16.5	16.5	15.5	14.0
Italy	2	17.4	15.6	13.8	13.6	12.9	12.1
Austria	3	8.2	10.7	10.2	9.3	9.0	8.7
Switzerland	4	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.5	2.4	7.6
Turkey	5	0.5	3.2	4.0	5.8	6.0	6.5
China	6	1.4	4.1	5.4	4.5	5.0	5.1
Croatia	7	4.4	4.6	5.1	4.7	4.7	4.4
Hungary	8	2.9	3.5	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.1
France	9	10.3	4.8	3.1	3.7	3.6	3.0
Netherlands	10	2.1	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.8
Korea Republic	11	0.7	2.5	3.6	3.5	3.2	2.7
Poland	12	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.3
Czech Republic	13	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	14	0.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.1
Belgium	15	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.8
Russia	16	2.3	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.6
Slovakia	17	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5
Spain	18	2.6	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4
Romania	19	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3
United Kingdom	20	3.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/6.22 / Turkey: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	30,182	85,264	129,560	139,234	142,290	153,201	
of which EU27 (2020), fob, EUR mn	14,818	34,159	48,140	56,976	61,665	64,586	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
Germany	1	18.6	10.1	9.3	9.6	9.6	9.0
United Kingdom	2	7.3	6.4	7.3	6.1	6.6	6.3
Italy	3	6.4	5.7	4.8	5.4	5.7	5.4
Iraq	4	.	5.3	5.9	5.8	5.0	5.3
United States	5	11.3	3.3	4.4	5.5	5.0	4.7
Spain	6	2.6	3.1	3.3	4.0	4.6	4.5
France	7	5.9	5.3	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5
Netherlands	8	3.1	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.2
Israel	9	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.5
Russia	10	2.3	4.1	2.5	1.7	2.0	2.2
Romania	11	1.2	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.2
United Arab Emirates	12	1.1	2.9	3.3	5.9	1.9	2.1
Egypt	13	1.4	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.8	1.9
Poland	14	0.6	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.9
Belgium	15	.	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.4	1.9
Saudi Arabia	16	1.4	2.0	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.9
China	17	0.3	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.5
Bulgaria	18	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.6	1.5
Iran	19	0.8	2.7	2.5	2.1	1.4	1.3
Morocco	20	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	59,444	138,814	186,536	207,000	188,337	181,038	
of which EU27 (2020), cif, EUR mn	28,153	50,652	65,907	69,586	61,928	57,124	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
Russia	1	7.1	11.6	9.8	8.4	9.9	11.1
China	2	2.5	9.3	12.0	10.0	9.3	9.1
Germany	3	13.2	9.5	10.3	9.1	9.2	8.9
United States	4	7.1	6.7	5.4	5.1	5.6	5.5
Italy	5	8.0	5.5	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.2
India	6	0.8	1.8	2.7	2.7	3.4	3.3
France	7	6.5	4.4	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.1
Korea Republic	8	2.2	2.6	3.4	2.8	2.8	2.8
United Kingdom	9	5.0	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.3	2.7
United Arab Emirates	10	0.1	0.4	1.0	2.4	1.7	2.1
Spain	11	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.1
Japan	12	3.0	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.7
Switzerland	13	1.6	1.7	1.2	2.9	1.3	1.6
Iran	14	1.5	4.1	2.9	3.2	3.1	1.6
Belgium	15	.	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
Netherlands	16	2.9	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5
Ukraine	17	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.3
Brazil	18	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.3
Iraq	19	.	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.2
Romania	20	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2

1) According to special trade system (including trade for processing).

Table III/6.23 / Ukraine: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	15,765	38,729	34,376	38,351	40,057	44,684	
of which EU27 (2020), fob, EUR mn	5,066	9,477	11,403	15,117	16,563	17,964	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
China	1	4.3	0.9	6.3	4.7	4.6	7.2
Poland	2	2.9	3.5	5.2	6.3	6.9	6.6
Russia	3	24.1	26.1	12.7	9.1	7.7	6.5
Turkey	4	6.0	5.9	7.3	5.8	5.0	5.2
Italy	5	4.4	4.7	5.2	5.7	5.6	4.8
Germany	6	5.1	2.9	3.5	4.1	4.7	4.8
Egypt	7	1.5	0.4	5.5	4.2	3.3	4.5
India	8	1.2	1.0	3.8	5.1	4.6	4.0
Netherlands	9	0.9	1.1	2.4	3.9	3.4	3.7
Hungary	10	2.2	1.7	2.4	3.1	3.5	3.1
Belarus	11	1.9	3.7	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.1
Spain	12	1.1	0.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.0
Romania	13	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.0
United States	14	5.0	1.6	1.3	1.9	2.3	2.0
Czech Republic	15	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.8
Saudi Arabia	16	0.2	0.2	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.5
Indonesia	17	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.5
Moldova	18	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.5
Slovakia	19	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.4
Belgium	20	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.4
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	15,098	45,764	33,825	43,973	48,394	54,277	
of which EU27 (2020), cif, EUR mn	4,159	13,810	13,308	17,729	18,892	21,641	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
China	1	0.9	2.0	10.1	11.4	13.3	15.1
Russia	2	41.7	36.5	20.0	14.5	14.1	11.5
Germany	3	8.1	7.6	10.6	11.0	10.5	9.8
Poland	4	2.2	4.6	6.2	7.0	6.4	6.8
Belarus	5	4.3	4.2	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.2
United States	6	2.6	2.9	3.9	5.1	5.2	5.4
Turkey	7	1.1	2.1	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.9
Italy	8	2.5	2.3	2.6	3.3	3.6	3.4
France	9	1.7	1.8	2.4	3.2	2.6	2.7
Switzerland	10	1.6	0.8	1.2	3.4	2.9	2.6
Hungary	11	1.2	2.0	4.3	2.3	2.2	2.1
Czech Republic	12	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.9
Lithuania	13	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.9
Japan	14	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.6
Spain	15	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4
United Kingdom	16	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.3
Netherlands	17	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3
India	18	0.5	0.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2
Austria	19	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
Slovakia	20	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1

1) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol.

# III. Structural indicators

## 7. Foreign trade by commodities

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

[data.wiiw.ac.at](http://data.wiiw.ac.at)

Table III/7.1 / Albania: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	279	1,172	1,740	2,035	2,433	2,429
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	3.4	4.1	6.4	9.0	8.3	9.5
1 Beverages and tobacco	3.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	8.4	13.2	9.1	8.5	6.0	6.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1.7	18.0	18.5	8.8	13.3	11.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	0.7	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	11.9	22.4	20.4	21.2	22.5	21.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	1.9	4.0	4.4	5.5	5.8	7.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	68.9	37.0	39.4	45.1	41.8	41.7
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	1,185	3,467	3,897	4,668	5,028	5,277
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	16.2	12.7	13.4	12.5	12.3	12.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	3.7	4.1	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1.4	3.5	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	9.0	13.8	10.4	9.9	10.1	11.3
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.9	10.1	11.8	11.9	11.7	11.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	24.0	24.2	23.2	23.4	23.0	22.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	21.5	18.7	20.9	21.0	21.9	20.8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	15.4	11.5	13.6	14.2	13.7	13.8
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table III/7.2 / Belarus: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	7,932	18,892	24,306	25,892	28,814	29,489
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	6.1	12.2	14.7	15.6	13.7	14.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.2	2.5	2.4	3.1	3.4	3.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	19.8	27.7	29.1	23.6	25.1	20.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.8
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.5	14.8	18.0	14.9	15.8	15.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	19.5	14.9	12.9	15.3	15.0	15.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	24.0	17.1	12.4	17.0	15.5	16.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.3	6.3	5.7	7.0	6.6	7.1
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	3.9	4.1	3.9	2.7	3.5	4.6
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	9,361	26,065	27,617	30,314	32,667	35,325
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	9.4	6.4	12.7	10.9	8.5	8.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.8
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.2	3.6	2.7	3.9	4.6	4.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	29.9	34.6	30.4	28.2	28.9	24.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	10.5	10.3	11.0	11.4	11.0	11.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	18.4	15.1	12.7	15.4	15.2	15.1
7 Machinery and transport equipment	16.5	19.3	19.4	21.4	22.4	24.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4.2	4.0	5.6	6.4	6.7	7.2
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	4.6	5.2	4.2	1.4	1.7	3.3

1) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table III/7.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	1,158	3,628	4,595	5,653	6,085	5,876
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	.	6.2	6.9	6.6	5.2	5.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	12.8	11.0	10.6	10.1	9.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	15.5	7.1	8.4	9.8	8.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	0.8	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.1
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	5.2	7.2	8.1	7.8	8.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	25.7	23.6	22.4	24.0	23.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	11.9	14.7	14.4	15.0	16.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	21.3	27.5	27.0	26.6	27.4
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,366	6,962	8,105	9,298	9,855	9,969
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	.	13.7	13.9	12.9	12.2	12.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	3.2	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	3.5	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.5
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	19.3	13.5	14.5	14.8	14.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.9
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	12.1	13.1	12.5	12.5	12.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	19.6	22.6	23.2	23.7	22.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	18.5	20.5	20.7	20.8	21.6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	9.5	9.8	9.7	10.0	10.6
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table III/7.4 / Bulgaria: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	5,253	15,561	22,878	27,780	28,496	29,755
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	6.0	10.7	10.8	10.2	10.6	11.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	3.2	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.9	8.8	6.7	6.3	6.4	6.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	14.8	13.5	10.4	9.5	8.4	9.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.5	7.9	9.9	10.0	10.2	11.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	25.8	23.1	22.2	23.5	23.3	20.1
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9.6	16.7	20.6	21.0	22.6	23.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	21.3	14.8	14.0	13.2	13.4	13.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.6	1.5	2.5	4.0	2.8	2.2
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	7,085	19,245	26,347	30,213	32,084	33,214
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	4.1	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.4	7.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.8
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.5	8.6	8.3	9.2	9.2	7.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	26.8	22.3	15.6	14.0	13.4	13.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.4	11.7	14.0	14.2	14.0	14.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	18.8	16.8	16.9	17.0	17.1	16.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	24.9	22.8	26.6	26.4	27.7	27.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.5	7.2	7.6	7.9	7.9	8.5
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

1) From 2007 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/7.5 / Croatia: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	4,822	8,905	11,663	14,201	14,750	15,350
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	6.2	8.5	11.0	10.8	11.3	11.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	2.5	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.7	6.8	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	11.0	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.7	9.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.5	11.4	11.7	13.9	12.5	13.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	15.1	14.2	15.8	16.0	16.8	16.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	27.0	31.7	24.1	23.3	23.5	25.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	19.9	12.6	16.0	15.3	15.0	13.5
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.3
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	8,597	15,137	18,564	21,976	23,887	25,154
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	7.0	9.0	11.4	11.0	10.4	11.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.4	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	14.5	18.8	15.1	13.2	13.6	12.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.7	14.1	14.1	13.8	14.0	14.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	17.7	18.0	18.1	17.8	17.4	17.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	32.5	25.6	24.0	25.7	26.5	27.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12.0	11.5	13.6	14.6	14.3	13.9
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

1) Until 2002 based on national definition taken from National Statistical Office, from 2003 Eurostat data and methodology.

2) Until 2002 values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

3) From 2013 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/7.6 / Czech Republic: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	31,501	100,311	142,364	161,214	171,260	177,682
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	2.9	3.0	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.5	3.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	3.1	3.7	3.0	1.8	2.1	1.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	7.1	6.3	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	25.4	17.1	15.8	14.9	14.9	14.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	44.5	54.5	55.4	57.0	58.0	58.8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12.4	11.0	12.0	13.1	12.2	11.9
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	34,619	95,536	127,481	144,483	156,458	159,847
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	4.1	4.7	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.2	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	9.7	9.6	6.6	5.5	6.2	5.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.3	10.6	11.1	10.8	11.0	11.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	20.8	17.8	17.0	16.8	16.4	15.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	39.7	43.4	45.7	46.2	47.3	48.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.3	10.1	11.0	12.5	11.5	11.5
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/7.7 / Estonia: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,445	8,743	11,575	12,878	14,421	14,386
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	5.2	7.0	7.8	7.5	6.4	7.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.4	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	13.7	9.2	8.4	9.6	9.5	8.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2.0	15.5	9.1	9.6	14.8	11.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	3.9	5.6	5.8	6.7	6.3	6.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	16.5	15.5	15.2	15.6	14.9	15.5
7 Machinery and transport equipment	40.0	29.1	34.3	32.5	30.4	31.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18.1	15.4	16.7	16.3	15.5	16.0
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.2
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	4,613	9,268	13,097	14,771	16,218	16,096
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	6.6	7.9	7.8	8.0	7.4	7.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.4	2.5	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.1	3.2	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	5.7	17.1	10.5	9.4	14.8	12.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	8.7	11.1	11.2	11.8	11.4	11.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	17.2	16.8	15.4	15.9	15.5	15.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	45.3	30.6	37.3	37.9	34.5	34.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.7	10.3	10.6	10.2	9.8	10.6
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.1

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/7.8 / Hungary: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	30,525	72,024	88,846	100,752	105,573	110,579
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	6.5	6.6	7.1	6.8	6.2	6.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1.7	2.8	2.4	3.0	4.4	3.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.5	9.4	11.5	12.0	12.0	11.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	10.7	9.9	10.9	11.0	11.0	10.1
7 Machinery and transport equipment	59.1	60.2	56.0	54.5	53.8	56.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11.5	8.2	9.1	9.6	9.2	8.7
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	34,833	66,514	82,947	95,157	102,261	107,727
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	2.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	7.1	10.7	8.1	8.1	9.6	8.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	8.8	11.1	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	16.5	13.5	14.3	14.3	14.2	13.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	51.4	50.6	49.3	48.5	47.2	48.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	9.8	6.7	8.3	9.1	9.1	9.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/7.9 / Kazakhstan: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	9,319	45,387	41,456	42,930	51,802	51,865
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	6.7	3.1	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.5	5.4	5.2	7.2	6.2	7.5
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	52.8	71.7	67.7	63.5	70.0	67.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	1.1	4.4	6.5	4.4	3.6	4.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	26.9	13.0	14.1	19.0	14.4	14.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	2.2	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	2.0	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	5,330	23,440	27,574	26,199	28,531	35,469
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	7.1	8.0	9.0	9.4	8.7	8.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.8	1.3	2.5	4.0	3.4	2.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	11.4	9.9	5.5	6.0	7.8	4.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	10.2	11.9	12.1	13.5	12.5	11.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	18.8	18.1	20.7	19.8	19.9	19.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	39.7	40.1	37.7	34.7	36.4	41.8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6.4	9.1	10.7	10.5	9.5	9.4
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.7

1) Officially registered trade.

2) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table III/7.10 / Kosovo: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	.	296	325	378	368	383
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	.	6.3	7.5	9.3	9.1	8.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	1.8	4.9	6.4	7.5	7.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	25.0	17.3	24.5	23.0	18.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	3.7	6.5	9.3	6.8	4.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	0.8	3.9	5.0	6.2	6.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	56.1	47.3	31.1	29.1	32.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	3.3	4.2	2.7	3.7	5.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	3.0	6.9	10.5	13.7	16.8
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	0.0	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.8
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	.	2,158	2,635	3,047	3,347	3,497
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	.	16.4	18.2	17.0	15.9	16.2
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	3.1	2.6	2.3	1.6	1.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	15.7	12.8	12.5	13.5	13.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	9.5	11.9	11.5	11.1	11.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	19.6	21.2	20.7	21.6	20.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	20.4	17.7	20.4	20.7	21.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	9.4	10.2	10.2	10.6	10.7
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

1) According to special trade system (including trade for processing).

Table III/7.11 / Latvia: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	2,023	7,191	11,080	12,469	13,703	14,035
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	4.6	11.7	12.6	12.9	12.0	13.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.9	4.5	4.6	6.3	6.1	7.1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	33.5	16.2	13.7	12.7	13.7	13.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2.4	5.2	7.2	5.0	5.0	4.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.4	8.5	8.2	9.2	9.0	9.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	26.2	22.8	18.3	18.6	18.4	17.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	7.1	20.0	24.2	23.8	24.7	22.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18.5	10.4	10.5	10.8	10.4	11.1
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,466	8,819	13,275	15,038	16,696	16,941
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	9.4	12.1	10.4	10.9	10.5	10.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	2.1	2.9	3.7	5.3	4.9	5.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.5	4.0	4.2	3.8	4.5	4.5
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	12.3	14.2	12.5	9.4	10.0	8.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.4	13.9	12.2	12.8	11.8	12.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	18.8	17.2	15.2	14.8	14.7	14.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	28.2	23.7	30.3	31.6	32.6	31.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12.5	10.2	10.9	10.8	10.5	11.5
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/7.12 / Lithuania: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,855	15,651	22,904	26,411	28,271	29,623
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	10.0	14.6	14.6	13.4	11.9	13.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.8	2.0	2.6	3.1	3.9	3.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.2	4.5	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	22.3	23.5	16.5	14.8	15.1	13.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.0	13.1	15.0	14.4	15.1	15.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	12.0	10.3	11.0	11.6	11.7	11.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	16.5	18.0	18.6	20.9	20.3	21.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	21.1	13.9	16.1	16.3	16.4	16.5
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	5,681	17,653	25,399	28,516	30,943	31,949
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	7.4	10.2	10.4	9.7	9.2	9.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.7	3.4	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	22.6	32.0	20.2	18.2	19.6	18.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.8	13.8	15.5	15.1	14.9	15.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	16.9	11.8	13.2	13.7	13.6	13.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	24.1	20.0	25.3	27.9	27.4	27.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.7	6.5	8.6	8.9	8.7	9.0
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	3.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/7.13 / Moldova: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	510	1,162	1,771	2,153	2,291	2,483
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	.	25.1	24.9	25.1	22.7	22.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	13.3	8.5	8.3	8.1	7.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	9.4	11.2	11.4	10.3	10.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	3.1	3.7	2.2	2.5	2.5
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	5.1	6.6	5.3	4.8	5.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	7.6	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	12.5	15.9	17.8	21.7	23.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	23.3	21.7	22.2	22.6	20.9
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	840	2,907	3,590	4,289	4,877	5,219
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	.	10.6	10.8	10.6	9.7	10.5
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	3.5	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	20.5	18.0	15.7	17.2	15.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	13.5	15.7	14.9	14.1	14.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	19.1	20.3	20.6	19.8	19.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	20.9	20.6	22.3	24.0	24.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	9.3	9.3	10.7	10.2	10.8
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

1) Excluding data on districts from the left side of the river Nistru and municipality Bender - valid for all related series.

2) Calculated from USD to NCU to EUR using the average official exchange rate.

3) According to general trade system.

Table III/7.14 / Montenegro: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	330	317	371	400	415
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	.	7.2	8.3	7.1	5.9	6.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	6.4	8.5	5.5	5.4	5.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	13.5	20.0	27.7	20.3	21.5
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	10.1	14.8	12.4	20.5	21.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	3.9	4.1	4.7	7.4	7.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	47.6	30.4	28.0	26.8	23.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	8.2	9.3	11.2	8.8	9.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	2.7	4.3	3.2	3.2	4.8
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	.	.	.	1.5	.
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	1,657	1,842	2,304	2,554	2,601
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	.	19.6	20.6	18.5	17.4	18.2
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	3.9	3.6	3.5	2.9	3.1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	4.2	2.4	1.8	2.0	2.0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	12.7	10.8	11.1	10.7	10.9
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	9.8	10.6	9.9	9.8	10.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	16.0	15.3	17.8	18.1	18.1
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	20.6	22.2	24.0	25.0	22.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	12.5	13.7	12.8	13.4	14.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0

1) Until 2003 excluding trade with Serbia and Kosovo.

2) Until 2004 general trade, from 2005 special trade.

**Table III/7.15 / North Macedonia: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	1,435	2,535	4,088	5,019	5,872	6,422
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	5.0	9.8	7.5	6.1	5.4	5.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	9.8	6.1	3.5	3.9	3.3	3.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.7	7.7	4.8	5.7	5.4	5.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4.8	7.7	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	4.5	11.4	22.6	23.9	24.2	24.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	36.8	29.6	17.7	13.5	14.0	13.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	6.3	5.9	24.7	29.4	31.8	32.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	28.6	21.4	17.4	15.7	13.8	12.8
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	2,272	4,137	5,801	6,835	7,676	8,436
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	10.1	10.2	9.5	8.9	8.2	8.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.6	5.3	3.3	2.5	2.7	2.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	13.8	17.6	10.9	9.8	10.2	10.3
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.0	12.1	11.9	11.2	11.6	11.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	12.9	25.3	35.6	37.4	36.8	37.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	19.6	20.1	20.1	21.6	22.2	21.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4.9	7.3	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.5
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	25.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

1) Until 2004 values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table III/7.16 / Poland: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	34,373	120,483	179,533	207,385	223,213	235,862
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	7.5	9.2	10.8	11.0	10.8	10.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.4	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	5.1	4.1	3.3	2.5	2.6	2.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.8	8.6	8.8	9.5	9.0	9.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	24.8	20.3	18.9	18.7	18.7	18.1
7 Machinery and transport equipment	34.2	41.1	38.5	37.0	37.3	38.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18.3	12.9	15.4	16.9	17.2	17.2
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	53,085	134,306	177,182	206,821	227,796	234,039
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	5.2	6.5	7.3	7.5	7.0	7.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	10.8	10.7	7.2	7.0	8.4	7.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	14.0	14.3	14.0	14.5	13.6	13.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	20.0	17.8	17.4	17.7	17.5	16.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	37.0	34.3	36.5	34.8	34.8	36.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8.6	10.3	11.9	12.8	13.0	13.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.2	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/7.17 / Romania: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	11,273	37,398	54,620	62,616	67,425	68,669
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	2.4	5.1	6.9	6.5	6.3	6.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.2	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	9.0	6.5	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.5
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	7.2	5.3	4.7	4.0	4.4	4.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	5.8	5.8	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	19.3	17.1	16.6	16.5	16.5	15.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	18.9	42.3	44.5	46.4	47.3	47.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	36.4	15.9	15.3	15.8	15.3	15.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	14,235	46,850	62,979	75,568	82,829	86,243
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	5.4	6.4	7.6	7.9	7.3	7.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.3	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	12.1	10.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	7.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.9	13.3	13.7	13.4	12.6	13.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	26.7	21.7	20.9	19.9	19.5	18.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	29.3	35.4	37.4	37.4	38.0	37.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.5	8.8	9.6	10.3	10.6	11.2
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4

1) From 2007 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/7.18 / Russia: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	111,449	299,354	308,922	316,463	382,010	378,909
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	0.9	1.6	3.7	4.5	4.5	4.5
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.5	3.1	3.5	4.4	4.0	4.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	50.6	65.6	62.8	59.0	52.7	52.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.0	4.0	5.8	5.2	4.9	5.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	17.8	11.2	12.6	14.4	13.2	12.5
7 Machinery and transport equipment	6.2	2.8	5.4	5.5	4.6	5.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2.0	0.6	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	11.8	10.8	3.6	4.6	14.3	14.4
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	36,613	172,579	164,485	201,848	202,519	218,102
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	15.6	11.6	11.0	9.5	9.1	9.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	3.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.2	2.2	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4.1	1.2	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.8	12.8	15.0	14.2	14.3	15.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	13.9	11.9	12.3	12.0	12.6	12.5
7 Machinery and transport equipment	24.5	39.0	41.8	45.5	44.0	42.6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.2	11.0	11.8	11.6	12.0	12.0
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	11.2	8.2	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.5

1) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) From 2014 including Crimean Federal District.

**Table III/7.19 / Serbia: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	1,674	7,404	12,039	15,065	16,283	17,536
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	16.4	18.1	15.6	13.5	12.6	13.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.9	2.4	3.3	2.9	2.8	3.0
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.2	4.7	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.3	5.1	2.8	2.5	3.0	2.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.1
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.4	9.0	8.5	9.2	9.7	9.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	30.6	29.0	21.5	23.6	24.8	24.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	13.7	16.2	29.1	28.1	27.7	28.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	15.7	12.6	13.2	13.3	12.8	13.1
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	4.8	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.2	1.9
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	3,559	12,429	16,088	19,407	21,920	23,874
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	7.0	5.3	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	6.0	4.2	4.1	4.9	4.2	4.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	19.2	19.7	11.7	10.5	11.6	10.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	15.7	14.9	14.9	14.2	13.5	13.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	21.7	19.9	18.2	18.8	18.5	18.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	21.4	21.0	27.6	25.6	25.8	26.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6.6	7.9	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.6
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.6	5.8	8.5	11.2	11.7	11.1

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Excluding trade with Kosovo and Metohija.

3) From 2010 general trade, special trade before.

Table III/7.20 / Slovakia: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	12,811	49,744	67,765	73,790	79,137	80,064
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	2.5	3.6	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	7.0	5.3	3.6	3.3	2.9	2.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	7.7	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	26.6	18.9	16.7	17.3	16.9	15.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	39.3	54.0	59.1	59.8	60.6	62.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11.9	10.1	10.1	9.6	9.8	9.4
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	13,815	50,255	65,696	72,192	78,727	80,488
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	4.4	5.2	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.8	3.7	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	17.5	12.9	7.4	6.8	7.5	6.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.0	8.3	8.8	8.9	8.3	8.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	17.6	15.2	15.1	15.6	15.3	14.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	35.2	42.7	47.4	48.3	49.5	51.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8.7	10.6	13.1	11.7	11.0	11.2
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/7.21 / Slovenia: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	9,495	22,027	28,793	34,007	37,423	40,147
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	2.4	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1.9	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.7	3.6	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.0	14.8	15.8	14.7	14.9	18.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	27.3	21.0	20.4	19.6	19.7	18.1
7 Machinery and transport equipment	35.9	39.5	38.7	40.7	40.6	39.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	19.3	11.5	10.6	10.9	10.5	10.2
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	10,987	22,720	26,887	31,917	35,803	39,319
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	5.1	7.5	7.8	7.2	6.9	6.5
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.4	6.0	5.0	4.7	4.6	3.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	9.1	11.5	9.6	8.7	9.0	9.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.4	12.6	14.0	13.6	14.2	19.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	21.9	18.5	18.5	18.2	18.3	16.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	34.1	32.2	34.0	36.3	36.1	34.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11.0	10.4	10.0	10.3	9.9	9.4
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/7.22 / Turkey: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	30,182	85,264	129,560	139,234	142,290	153,201
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	10.5	9.2	10.0	9.1	8.9	8.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.8	3.4	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1.2	3.9	3.1	2.8	2.6	4.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	4.5	6.0	6.4	6.0	6.5	6.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	29.6	29.2	24.6	24.6	26.9	25.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	20.7	27.9	27.3	30.7	31.2	30.6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	28.5	17.3	19.1	17.8	17.8	18.0
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	2.0	5.3	4.5	1.7	2.8
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	59,444	138,814	186,536	207,000	188,337	181,038
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	2.1	2.4	3.1	3.6	3.9	4.2
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	6.0	8.3	6.1	6.7	7.5	7.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	17.5	20.7	18.2	15.9	19.4	7.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	13.6	13.8	14.0	13.5	14.2	14.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	15.5	17.2	17.2	16.0	16.6	15.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	37.7	29.0	31.6	30.5	26.8	25.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6.1	6.3	6.7	5.6	5.5	5.6
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.1	1.5	1.8	7.2	5.2	19.3

1) According to special trade system (including trade for processing).

**Table III/7.23 / Ukraine: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	15,765	38,729	34,376	38,351	40,057	44,684
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals <sup>3)</sup>	6.3	12.2	25.6	25.7	25.8	29.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	12.7	10.4	14.7	15.2	14.8	15.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	5.5	7.1	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1.6	5.0	8.6	10.5	9.3	9.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.0	6.7	5.0	3.4	3.7	3.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	45.6	37.1	28.3	27.3	28.6	24.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	12.3	17.3	12.0	11.2	11.1	10.6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4.5	3.5	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	2.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	15,098	45,764	33,825	43,973	48,394	54,277
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals <sup>3)</sup>	5.9	8.2	8.1	7.2	7.5	8.2
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.6	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.1	2.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	43.0	32.3	29.0	23.6	23.4	20.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	8.8	14.3	17.8	17.0	15.9	15.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	12.8	14.4	13.2	13.6	13.6	13.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	17.5	19.6	21.3	28.5	28.9	32.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3.6	6.0	5.7	5.8	6.1	7.0
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	2.6	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.9

1) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol.

3) Including SITC 1 beverages and tobacco.

# III. Structural indicators

## 8. FDI inward stock

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

[data.wiiw.ac.at](http://data.wiiw.ac.at)

Table III/8.1 / Albania: FDI inward stock

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	2,436	4,982	6,456	7,455	8,148
of which EU27 (2020), EUR mn <sup>3)</sup>	.	1,775	3,266	3,607	3,987	4,395
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2019)</b>						
Switzerland	1	. 2.8	2.4	13.8	17.6	18.4
Netherlands	2	. 9.1	14.1	12.8	13.6	15.3
Canada	3	. 11.1	13.9	13.7	13.4	13.7
Italy	4	. 15.9	11.0	9.5	9.3	9.4
Turkey	5	. 7.7	8.3	7.8	8.1	7.4
Austria	6	. 14.5	7.8	6.9	6.9	6.7
Bulgaria	7	. 0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	6.6
Greece	8	. 24.7	24.2	18.8	14.4	6.1
France	9	. 1.6	1.5	2.8	4.1	3.8
Cyprus	10	. 2.5	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.3
Germany	11	. 3.4	2.8	1.7	1.7	1.8
Hungary	12	. 0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
Kosovo	13	. 0.4	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.1
United States	14	. -4.0	1.9	1.2	0.9	1.0
United Kingdom	15	. -0.1	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.0
Lebanon	16	. 1.2	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
North Macedonia	17	. 0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5
Slovenia	18	. 0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
Serbia	19	. 0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
United Arab Emirates	20	. 0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	4,982	6,456	7,455	8,148
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	12.7	13.4	13.7	14.2
C Manufacturing	.	.	11.5	9.2	8.9	8.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	12.6	23.4	27.5	29.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
F Construction	.	.	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	4.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
H Transportation and storage <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	3.2	2.0	1.3	1.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
J Information and communication	.	.	24.4	18.1	14.5	13.2
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	17.2	15.6	14.4	13.1
L Real estate activities	.	.	3.0	3.9	5.2	6.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	4.9	5.0	5.7	5.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education	.	.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5
S Other service activities	.	.	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	1.9	1.2	1.0	0.6
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2013 according to BMP6 (asset/liability principle), BPM5 before (directional principle).

3) Sum over available countries.

4) Including NACE group I Accommodation and food service activities.

Table III/8.2 / Belarus: FDI inward stock

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	7,479	16,440	16,580	11,405	12,892
of which EU27 (2020), EUR mn <sup>4)</sup>	.	2,032	4,921	5,024	4,580	4,690
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2019)</b>						
Russia	1	. 59.3	57.1	55.4	30.9	28.0
Cyprus	2	. 13.7	16.3	17.2	17.6	16.0
Austria	3	. 3.0	3.6	3.1	8.2	7.4
Turkey	4	. 5.2	0.2	0.3	4.2	3.8
China	5	. 0.2	1.1	1.4	2.8	2.6
Netherlands	6	. 2.6	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.4
Germany	7	. 2.4	1.6	1.6	2.5	2.3
United Kingdom	8	. 2.0	1.3	1.4	2.1	1.9
Iran	9	. 0.8	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.8
Poland	10	. 0.7	0.8	1.0	1.7	1.5
Lithuania	11	. 0.7	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.4
Latvia	12	. 1.0	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.3
Estonia	13	. 1.2	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.2
Switzerland	14	. 0.7	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.1
United Arab Emirates	15	. 0.0	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.9
United States	16	. 1.3	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.9
Finland	17	. 0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6
Virgin Islands, British	18	. 0.5	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5
Lebanon	19	. 0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Czech Republic	20	. 0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) According to BPM6, directional principle.

3) In 2017 unrevised data in comparison to table I/29 (mainly due to partner country Russia).

4) Sum over available countries.

Table III/8.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: FDI inward stock

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	5,021	6,577	7,132	7,430	7,681
of which EU27 (2020), EUR mn	.	3,001	3,906	4,487	4,645	4,776
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2019)</b>						
Austria	1	19.4	19.2	18.8	18.4	18.1
Croatia	2	15.0	16.1	16.8	16.0	16.2
Serbia	3	18.3	16.9	14.6	13.8	13.3
Slovenia	4	11.0	6.7	7.6	7.6	7.2
Netherlands	5	3.1	4.2	5.0	6.0	5.5
Russia	6	9.2	7.6	4.9	4.8	5.4
Germany	7	5.6	5.3	4.4	4.7	5.0
Italy	8	2.5	3.0	4.3	4.4	4.3
United Kingdom	9	0.5	3.2	3.2	3.6	4.0
Switzerland	10	5.2	4.1	3.4	3.3	3.0
Turkey	11	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.7
Luxembourg	12	1.8	1.6	2.2	2.4	2.5
Saudi Arabia	13	1.1	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0
Kuwait	14	0.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6
United Arab Emirates	15	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
Cyprus	16	0.3	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
Sweden	17	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Poland	18	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
United States	19	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3
Hungary	20	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	5,021	6,577	7,132	7,430	7,681
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
B Mining and quarrying	.	1.0	3.8	1.3	1.3	1.4
C Manufacturing	.	32.3	30.8	29.1	29.5	29.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	0.8	1.6	4.0	4.0	4.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
F Construction	.	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	15.4	10.6	12.0	11.7	11.7
H Transportation and storage	.	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.0
J Information and communication	.	16.5	13.6	12.9	12.5	11.9
K Financial and insurance activities	.	21.4	24.9	26.6	26.0	26.4
L Real estate activities	.	1.8	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	0.6	2.2	2.7	2.9	2.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	5.3	4.5	3.4	4.0	4.2
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) According to BPM6, directional principle.

Table III/8.4 / Bulgaria: FDI inward stock

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2,906	35,347	39,957	42,492	44,058	46,346	
of which EU27 (2020), EUR mn	1,928	27,351	28,841	31,155	32,832	34,203	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
Netherlands	1	6.9	20.7	16.6	17.7	18.5	18.6
Austria	2	7.0	15.6	13.6	9.5	9.2	9.1
Germany	3	12.2	5.6	6.3	7.0	6.9	6.8
Italy	4	10.8	1.8	2.4	6.0	5.9	5.8
United Kingdom	5	7.6	7.5	5.6	5.5	5.1	5.6
Greece	6	8.0	8.1	6.6	5.3	5.6	5.5
Russia	7	1.2	3.3	5.2	4.9	4.7	5.0
Cyprus	8	10.1	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.8
Hungary	9	0.2	3.2	2.5	2.2	3.4	3.3
Belgium	10	.	1.2	1.7	3.2	3.4	3.3
Switzerland	11	3.3	2.2	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.2
Luxembourg	12	.	2.7	3.7	3.5	2.8	2.9
France	13	3.5	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.7
Spain	14	0.1	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.5
Turkey	15	2.0	0.7	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.0
Malta	16	0.2	1.0	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.8
Virgin Islands, British	17	0.7	1.9	2.5	1.9	1.5	1.7
United States	18	9.7	2.6	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.7
Ireland	19	0.4	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5
Czech Republic	20	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	39,957	42,492	44,058	46,346	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	
C Manufacturing	.	.	17.9	18.4	18.3	18.2	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	7.9	7.1	6.7	6.4	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	
F Construction	.	.	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.2	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	12.4	13.7	14.4	15.1	
H Transportation and storage	.	.	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5	
J Information and communication	.	.	4.3	3.6	3.2	3.0	
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	16.5	16.5	17.3	17.7	
L Real estate activities	.	.	24.9	23.8	23.3	22.9	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.7	
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
P Education	.	.	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	
S Other service activities	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.	
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	2.5	3.2	2.8	2.8	
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.	

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2014 according to BPM6, directional principle.

Table III/8.5 / Croatia: FDI inward stock

		2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>		3,005	24,110	22,379	23,922	24,380	26,236
of which EU27 (2020), EUR mn		2,206	21,265	18,155	19,315	20,099	22,004
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
Austria	1	21.9	26.7	26.4	23.3	23.2	23.6
Luxembourg	2	6.9	6.3	8.3	9.8	12.2	12.8
Hungary	3	0.5	11.4	10.6	12.8	13.0	12.2
Italy	4	3.5	2.3	2.8	10.5	11.2	10.9
Germany	5	23.7	13.6	8.2	8.8	9.4	9.0
Slovenia	6	5.9	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.7
Switzerland	7	2.6	3.5	4.6	4.1	4.4	3.5
Cyprus	8	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.8	1.6	2.3
United Kingdom	9	3.2	1.9	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.2
Sweden	10	2.4	2.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.9
Malta	11	0.1	0.5	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.7
Czech Republic	12	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.4
Russia	13	0.1	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3
Belgium	14	0.2	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	15	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9
Turkey	16	.	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
France	17	1.5	2.8	2.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
United States	18	11.2	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.6	0.6
Denmark	19	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Ireland	20	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.5
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>		.	24,110	22,379	23,922	24,380	26,236
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
C Manufacturing	.	.	22.0	26.1	25.4	24.8	23.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.2	1.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
F Construction	.	.	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	16.2	9.0	10.4	10.5	10.6
H Transportation and storage	.	.	1.0	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	3.4	5.6	8.7	8.3	8.2
J Information and communication	.	.	9.6	6.5	7.5	7.4	7.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	32.0	28.6	23.3	23.4	24.1
L Real estate activities	.	.	4.7	6.9	8.4	8.3	8.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	3.3	3.9	2.3	3.0	3.6
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.9
S Other service activities	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	1.0	3.6	3.9	3.3	3.8
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2008 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

Table III/8.6 / Czech Republic: FDI inward stock

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	23,323	96,153	107,129	130,042	143,420	
of which EU27 (2020), EUR mn	19,493	82,812	91,422	111,549	124,317	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2018)</b>						
Netherlands	1	30.1	29.6	24.1	19.9	18.6
Luxembourg	2	0.6	6.1	12.2	15.4	16.8
Germany	3	25.5	13.8	12.9	16.3	16.4
Austria	4	11.1	12.9	13.4	10.3	9.8
France	5	4.3	5.7	7.7	7.5	7.3
Switzerland	6	4.0	4.5	3.8	4.7	4.4
Cyprus	7	1.0	3.8	3.2	4.3	3.3
Slovakia	8	0.9	2.8	3.4	2.7	3.0
Italy	9	0.8	1.0	1.0	2.9	2.8
Poland	10	0.2	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.6
United Kingdom	11	3.5	2.4	4.0	2.5	2.3
Belgium	12	4.8	2.8	2.2	0.4	2.2
Korea Republic	13	0.0	0.8	2.1	2.2	2.1
Sweden	14	1.4	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.3
Japan	15	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Spain	16	0.2	3.6	0.8	0.9	0.9
United States	17	6.5	3.3	1.3	0.9	0.9
Denmark	18	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
Russia	19	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5
China	20	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>		96,153	107,129	130,042	143,420	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
B Mining and quarrying		2.7	0.8	0.4	0.4	
C Manufacturing		29.9	32.9	29.2	28.4	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		7.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	
F Construction		2.1	1.1	1.6	1.5	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		10.8	9.9	8.8	9.1	
H Transportation and storage		1.4	1.7	1.0	0.9	
I Accommodation and food service activities		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	
J Information and communication		6.5	5.8	5.6	5.3	
K Financial and insurance activities		21.0	27.3	28.8	31.2	
L Real estate activities		8.8	7.3	9.4	8.3	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities		4.9	5.1	6.7	7.1	
N Administrative and support service activities		0.8	1.2	1.2	0.9	
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security						
P Education		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Q Human health and social work activities		0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	
S Other service activities		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use						
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies						
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Private purchases & sales of real estate		2.2	2.2	2.3	2.5	

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2013 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

Table III/8.7 / Estonia: FDI inward stock

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	2,843	11,638	17,376	20,030	21,919	24,873	
of which EU27 (2020), EUR mn	2,310	9,606	13,558	15,812	17,548	18,899	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
Sweden	1	39.8	32.0	25.0	27.6	24.9	23.7
Finland	2	29.9	23.9	22.7	22.5	23.6	23.6
Netherlands	3	2.4	8.9	9.9	7.9	7.1	6.2
Luxembourg	4	0.1	2.0	3.0	3.4	5.6	4.9
Lithuania	5	-0.1	1.6	3.6	4.1	3.9	4.2
Russia	6	1.2	4.1	3.9	3.4	2.8	3.2
Latvia	7	0.3	1.0	2.4	3.1	2.9	2.9
United Kingdom	8	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.9
Cyprus	9	0.1	3.0	3.8	2.8	2.9	2.7
Germany	10	2.6	2.3	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.4
Austria	11	0.3	1.2	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.7
Denmark	12	4.1	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.3	1.7
Switzerland	13	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7
France	14	0.5	1.9	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.7
United States	15	4.6	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.4
Norway	16	4.3	3.4	4.0	2.0	1.2	1.4
Ukraine	17	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.2
Ireland	18	0.5	0.7	0.4	-0.3	0.5	0.7
Japan	19	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5
Belgium	20	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	2,843	11,638	17,376	20,030	21,919	24,873	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		0.9	1.5	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.1
B Mining and quarrying		0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
C Manufacturing		20.6	14.8	13.7	13.1	12.8	12.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		2.4	3.5	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		0.3	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
F Construction		3.1	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		12.2	12.8	13.7	12.6	11.6	11.2
H Transportation and storage		4.3	5.4	5.2	4.1	4.4	3.4
I Accommodation and food service activities		2.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
J Information and communication		1.9	2.7	3.5	4.0	5.0	5.0
K Financial and insurance activities		43.1	25.4	25.9	28.9	31.0	34.2
L Real estate activities		5.1	15.4	18.1	18.0	18.0	18.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities		1.9	11.3	7.6	7.4	6.4	5.2
N Administrative and support service activities		1.1	3.4	3.5	3.7	2.5	2.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security		0.0	.	.	.	.	.
P Education		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q Human health and social work activities		0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
S Other service activities		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use		.	0.0	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies		.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)		0.2	0.1	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.5
Private purchases & sales of real estate		.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2008 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

3) From 2013 including Special Purpose Entities (SPE).

Table III/8.8 / Hungary: FDI inward stock

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	21,048	68,126	78,957	78,059	83,709	87,373	
of which EU27 (2020), EUR mn	15,980	51,491	65,711	61,061	63,873	61,066	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
Germany	1	37.4	23.5	22.2	23.0	20.3	20.4
Netherlands	2	14.6	17.4	27.6	18.7	18.4	17.6
Austria	3	8.9	12.9	16.6	10.8	10.6	10.7
Luxembourg	4	1.1	8.1	-2.0	4.1	4.8	6.0
United States	5	7.6	4.6	-1.1	-0.9	2.9	5.8
Switzerland	6	1.5	3.9	0.6	6.0	4.9	4.5
France	7	5.5	5.1	1.4	4.1	4.2	4.3
Korea Republic	8	0.4	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.9	3.4
Italy	9	2.0	-4.0	1.7	3.7	3.2	3.3
United Kingdom	10	0.8	2.8	5.4	2.6	1.4	3.2
Japan	11	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.5
Cyprus	12	0.7	2.4	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.5
Poland	13	.	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
Belgium	14	2.1	3.4	2.1	2.7	2.2	1.2
Denmark	15	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.2
Russia	16	0.2	2.5	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.9
Spain	17	0.2	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9
Czech Republic	18	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.7
Sweden	19	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Singapore	20	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	68,126	78,957	78,059	83,709	87,373	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	
B Mining and quarrying	.	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	
C Manufacturing	.	25.5	10.8	41.9	39.4	40.2	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	6.1	3.1	2.4	1.5	1.3	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
F Construction	.	1.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	13.1	10.1	10.5	11.0	10.5	
H Transportation and storage	.	1.9	1.7	2.8	2.2	2.9	
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	
J Information and communication	.	7.6	6.4	5.3	4.8	4.9	
K Financial and insurance activities	.	11.7	17.8	8.4	11.1	12.8	
L Real estate activities	.	7.8	6.6	7.4	8.5	7.7	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	7.9	22.9	6.6	7.0	7.3	
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	.	.	.	.	
P Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	.	.	
S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.	
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	12.5	14.8	6.1	5.6	3.2	
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	2.4	3.3	5.0	5.6	5.9	

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments from 2008.

2) From 2008 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

3) Excluding Special Purpose Entities (SPE).

Table III/8.9 / Kazakhstan: FDI inward stock

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>		62,400	109,558	123,261	130,512	133,388
of which EU27 (2020), EUR mn		32,923	69,483	68,323	70,789	69,139
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2019)</b>						
Netherlands	1	40.1	50.1	42.7	42.4	40.1
United States	2	12.4	17.5	18.5	20.9	24.4
France	3	7.6	10.1	9.0	8.9	8.9
China	4	3.7	2.4	6.4	5.7	5.1
Japan	5	3.4	4.5	4.1	4.0	4.0
Russia	6	1.5	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.3
United Kingdom	7	2.0	-0.1	2.9	2.3	1.9
Hong Kong	8	0.0	0.6	3.2	2.8	1.9
Virgin Islands, British	9	5.6	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.7
Switzerland	10	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.7
Luxembourg	11	0.1	0.5	1.7	1.1	1.0
Korea Republic	12	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9
Canada	13	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
United Arab Emirates	14	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7
Germany	15	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6
Turkey	16	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Singapore	17	-0.1	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.3
Cyprus	18	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Belgium	19	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Georgia	20	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>		62,400	109,558	123,261	130,512	133,388
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
B Mining and quarrying <sup>3)</sup>		19.5	15.9	72.2	75.7	76.0
C Manufacturing		10.5	6.1	4.7	5.0	5.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
F Construction		0.9	2.1	2.9	0.7	0.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		3.9	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.9
H Transportation and storage		0.5	1.7	6.6	6.4	4.8
I Accommodation and food service activities		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
J Information and communication		0.6	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.5
K Financial and insurance activities		6.1	3.8	3.1	2.6	2.9
L Real estate activities		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities <sup>3)</sup>		54.2	64.3	4.3	3.6	3.6
N Administrative and support service activities		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security						
P Education		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q Human health and social work activities						
R Arts, entertainment and recreation						
S Other service activities		1.9	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use						
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies						
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)						
Private purchases & sales of real estate						

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments. 2011-2018 unrevised data.

2) From 2013 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

3) From 2016 reclassification of a FDI activity from NACE M to NACE B.

Table III/8.10 / Kosovo: FDI inward stock

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	3,254	3,519	3,692	3,969
of which EU27 (2020), EUR mn	.	.	1,037	1,131	1,185	1,357
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2019)</b>						
Germany	1	.	9.2	10.6	11.8	12.8
Switzerland	2	.	7.4	10.0	11.4	12.1
Turkey	3	.	10.7	13.0	12.7	11.0
Austria	4	.	5.6	6.0	6.0	5.9
Slovenia	5	.	6.8	6.2	5.6	5.3
United States	6	.	2.7	4.1	4.8	5.1
United Kingdom	7	.	2.0	2.5	5.0	4.6
Albania	8	.	4.4	3.7	4.1	4.5
Sweden	9	.	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.8
Italy	10	.	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.3
Belgium	11	.	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.1
Bulgaria	12	.	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
Norway	13	.	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
Netherlands	14	.	4.6	2.1	0.9	0.9
France	15	.	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8
Luxembourg	16	.	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.7
United Arab Emirates	17	.	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7
Hungary	18	.	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6
Canada	19	.	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
North Macedonia	20	.	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	3,254	3,519	3,692	3,969
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	3.6	2.3	3.2	2.8
C Manufacturing	.	.	7.1	5.0	4.7	5.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	5.7	4.2	4.9	6.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
F Construction	.	.	6.2	7.9	7.1	6.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	2.6	3.3	3.5	3.3
H Transportation and storage	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
J Information and communication	.	.	4.6	4.0	3.7	3.5
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	12.1	12.7	12.4	12.1
L Real estate activities	.	.	25.4	32.0	36.1	39.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.2
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	3.9	4.7	4.7	0.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
P Education	.	.	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
S Other service activities	.	.	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	26.8	21.1	16.4	15.5
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) According to BMP6 (asset/liability principle).

Table III/8.11 / Latvia: FDI inward stock

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2,241	8,184	13,532	14,691	15,261	15,925	
of which EU27 (2020), EUR mn	1,125	5,863	9,608	10,639	11,266	12,025	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
Sweden	1	10.6	12.9	19.4	17.2	17.5	15.3
Estonia	2	9.0	14.2	7.1	8.9	10.0	13.6
Russia	3	5.9	4.1	8.7	10.4	11.1	10.1
Cyprus	4	0.0	4.9	9.3	8.2	7.1	7.2
Netherlands	5	2.9	6.7	9.1	8.3	7.1	7.1
Lithuania	6	0.4	3.1	4.8	6.3	6.2	6.6
Germany	7	8.2	5.2	5.3	4.5	5.0	6.4
Luxembourg	8	0.0	3.4	3.2	5.4	6.0	5.4
Denmark	9	10.3	7.0	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.7
Finland	10	6.2	4.5	3.0	2.6	2.7	3.1
Norway	11	5.5	3.1	5.5	3.7	3.4	2.9
Malta	12	0.0	1.9	2.3	3.1	2.9	2.2
Austria	13	0.5	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5
United Kingdom	14	5.2	2.2	3.7	2.9	1.9	1.3
Switzerland	15	2.0	1.8	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.3
Ukraine	16	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
United States	17	8.3	3.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9
Poland	18	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8
France	19	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.8
Bahamas	20	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2,241	8,184	13,532	14,691	15,261	15,925	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.3	2.6	4.5	4.2	3.8	4.1	
B Mining and quarrying	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	
C Manufacturing	16.3	12.4	11.3	11.2	11.7	11.6	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	5.1	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.3	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	
F Construction	1.9	5.9	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.5	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	20.3	12.0	12.8	14.0	15.9	15.2	
H Transportation and storage	8.1	4.2	3.7	6.0	5.1	5.0	
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.7	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.4	
J Information and communication	12.3	3.5	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.4	
K Financial and insurance activities	23.0	28.4	28.6	23.9	24.0	23.8	
L Real estate activities	4.3	10.3	13.2	14.9	16.0	16.7	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.7	2.9	3.8	4.1	2.0	2.0	
N Administrative and support service activities	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.3	
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	
P Education	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	
Q Human health and social work activities	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.9	
S Other service activities	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.	
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	1.4	10.1	6.7	6.4	6.0	6.8	
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.	

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2008 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

Table III/8.12 / Lithuania: FDI inward stock

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	2,509	11,567	14,739	16,361	16,959	18,564
of which EU27 (2020), EUR mn	1,714	9,330	11,513	13,476	14,513	15,919
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2019)</b>						
Sweden	1	17.3	12.7	22.6	22.9	16.8
Estonia	2	6.4	11.6	7.0	8.5	14.9
Netherlands	3	1.1	7.0	12.0	14.7	14.0
Germany	4	7.4	8.4	7.8	6.5	7.4
Cyprus	5	0.6	1.6	4.8	7.0	7.1
Poland	6	2.2	10.0	4.4	5.4	5.7
Hong Kong	7	0.5	0.0	0.1	2.6	4.4
Denmark	8	18.3	14.0	4.2	4.2	4.2
Luxembourg	9	3.4	2.2	1.7	1.2	3.9
Finland	10	6.0	4.1	3.5	3.5	3.2
Norway	11	4.3	2.7	6.5	2.6	2.9
France	12	1.1	2.2	2.4	3.1	2.8
Switzerland	13	4.8	2.5	3.7	2.0	2.6
Latvia	14	1.2	3.7	2.0	2.3	2.5
United States	15	9.8	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.5
Russia	16	1.0	6.2	1.5	1.6	1.3
Austria	17	0.7	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.9
Belarus	18	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.9
Belgium	19	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8
Ireland	20	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	11,567	14,739	16,361	16,959	18,564
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	0.8	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.8
B Mining and quarrying	.	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
C Manufacturing	.	23.2	19.5	17.9	17.6	18.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	5.3	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
F Construction	.	2.1	2.5	2.7	1.7	1.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	11.3	10.2	12.1	12.0	11.9
H Transportation and storage	.	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8
J Information and communication	.	8.8	7.7	6.6	6.9	7.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	29.4	27.2	29.3	28.0	26.0
L Real estate activities	.	9.9	14.1	13.0	12.6	13.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	3.0	6.3	7.1	9.9	9.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	0.9	3.3	1.5	1.9	1.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
S Other service activities	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.3

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2008 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

3) From 2005 market value for joint-stock companies (book value before).

Table III.8.13 / Moldova: FDI inward stock

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	2,209	2,410	2,793	3,257	3,814
of which EU27 (2020), EUR mn	.	1,272	1,407	1,781	2,036	2,538
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2019)</b>						
Russia	1	22.4	28.3	23.7	22.6	20.4
Cyprus	2	8.6	8.3	9.9	8.4	16.8
Netherlands	3	14.4	12.7	13.2	13.6	12.6
Romania	4	6.5	5.6	6.1	8.0	8.5
Germany	5	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.9	6.4
France	6	8.2	7.8	7.9	7.4	4.6
Italy	7	4.0	5.2	5.8	5.1	4.4
United Kingdom	8	4.9	3.3	2.2	3.9	4.1
Bulgaria	9	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	3.7
Hungary	10	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	2.9
Austria	11	1.3	1.5	2.3	2.4	2.5
United States	12	3.0	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.1
Turkey	13	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4
Switzerland	14	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.7	1.3
Ukraine	15	0.9	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.1
Greece	16	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
Estonia	17	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6
Liechtenstein	18	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.6
Gibraltar	19	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6
Latvia	20	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	.	.	2,793	3,257	3,814
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	1.7	1.6	1.5
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	20.9	21.1	19.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	30.5	26.6	22.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0
F Construction	.	.	.	2.4	2.4	1.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	11.4	12.1	17.8
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	2.0	3.5	3.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	0.8	0.7	1.1
J Information and communication	.	.	.	8.9	7.9	7.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	14.2	15.2	19.1
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	5.4	7.1	5.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	0.9	1.0	0.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	0.2	0.3	0.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education	.	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	0.5	0.5	0.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	0.0	0.1	0.1
S Other service activities	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) According to BMP6, directional principle.

3) In comparison with Table I/29 data refer to book value, exclude purchase and sale of real estate and debt instruments. Trade relations with the foreign investor are included.

**Table III/8.14 / Montenegro: FDI inward stock**

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	3,167	4,483	4,493	4,676	4,845	
of which EU27 (2020), EUR mn <sup>3)</sup>	.	1,753	2,527	2,101	1,847	1,661	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
Russia	1	.	11.5	12.1	10.7	11.0	11.7
Italy	2	.	13.4	11.6	13.3	10.5	6.0
Serbia	3	.	7.6	4.5	5.3	5.4	5.8
Cyprus	4	.	11.6	10.6	7.5	5.8	5.3
United Arab Emirates	5	.	0.3	0.4	8.0	5.1	5.1
Croatia	6	.	1.5	1.6	4.3	4.6	4.9
Switzerland	7	.	2.4	2.2	3.3	3.5	4.0
Slovenia	8	.	3.5	3.3	4.3	3.7	3.6
United Kingdom	9	.	4.2	2.3	3.4	1.9	3.5
Netherlands	10	.	4.0	3.4	1.8	2.8	3.4
Austria	11	.	3.8	2.7	3.0	2.8	3.0
Luxembourg	12	.	0.2	1.5	2.8	2.6	2.7
United States	13	.	1.1	1.2	1.9	2.0	1.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	14	.	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.7
Germany	15	.	0.8	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.6
Virgin Islands, British	16	.	3.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.4
China	17	.	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.1	1.0
France	18	.	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.6	0.4
Denmark	19	.	2.6	8.8	1.0	0.3	0.2
Hungary	20	.	6.7	5.0	1.8	3.0	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) According to BMP6, directional principle.

3) Sum over available countries.

Table III/8.15 / North Macedonia: FDI inward stock

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	580	3,256	4,400	4,698	5,307	5,704	
of which EU27 (2020), EUR mn	413	2,562	3,331	3,053	3,258	3,459	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
Austria	1	5.7	10.5	11.9	13.6	12.9	13.5
United Kingdom	2	5.2	3.1	3.1	11.3	13.9	11.6
Greece	3	18.1	13.2	10.8	10.1	9.2	9.1
Netherlands	4	2.5	16.9	21.8	8.0	8.0	7.0
Slovenia	5	9.7	11.3	8.5	6.9	6.8	7.0
Germany	6	8.7	2.2	4.3	5.8	6.0	6.4
Turkey	7	2.8	1.5	4.9	5.4	5.3	6.0
Hungary	8	0.0	10.7	5.1	4.5	4.0	3.6
Bulgaria	9	0.6	3.6	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.4
Switzerland	10	10.6	4.6	3.5	3.9	3.3	3.2
China	11	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.3	2.5	2.8
Italy	12	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4
Virgin Islands, British	13	0.2	2.1	1.4	1.4	2.4	2.1
Serbia	14	.	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7
Belgium	15	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.7
Cyprus	16	20.3	1.4	1.2	3.5	1.7	1.7
Luxembourg	17	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.6
United States	18	2.2	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.4
Croatia	19	1.4	2.2	2.1	1.4	1.3	1.3
Liechtenstein	20	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.1
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	3,256	4,400	4,698	5,307	5,704	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.1	
B Mining and quarrying	.	4.1	2.7	1.6	2.7	2.7	
C Manufacturing	.	32.3	35.5	36.6	39.0	38.0	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	7.0	7.4	8.1	7.7	7.9	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
F Construction	.	4.1	5.3	7.9	7.1	7.4	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	12.0	16.1	14.0	13.0	12.9	
H Transportation and storage	.	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	
J Information and communication	.	6.4	4.0	3.3	3.1	2.9	
K Financial and insurance activities	.	25.3	20.5	20.5	19.0	19.7	
L Real estate activities	.	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.2	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.7	
N Administrative and support service activities	.	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.1	
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	.	.	.	.	
P Education	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	
Q Human health and social work activities	.	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	
S Other service activities	.	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.	
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.	

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2010 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

Table III/8.16 / Poland: FDI inward stock

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	36,792	161,378	170,257	199,053	200,687	209,505	
of which EU27 (2020), EUR mn	28,348	129,885	156,939	183,620	184,418	192,552	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
Netherlands	1	24.6	18.1	18.6	19.2	21.7	21.4
Germany	2	18.9	13.1	15.1	17.6	16.4	18.7
Luxembourg	3	0.6	8.3	13.0	13.9	14.5	12.6
France	4	12.2	12.0	10.6	9.0	8.5	8.8
Spain	5	1.9	3.4	6.1	6.1	4.8	4.2
Austria	6	3.2	3.2	3.7	4.3	4.1	4.0
Cyprus	7	0.7	2.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.9
United Kingdom	8	3.3	3.9	5.2	4.8	4.2	3.5
Belgium	9	1.9	2.3	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.3
Switzerland	10	2.5	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.1
Italy	11	4.3	6.5	5.0	2.6	2.6	2.5
United States	12	9.5	5.9	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.0
Sweden	13	3.5	3.8	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.8
Denmark	14	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8
Malta	15	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.5
Czech Republic	16	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.0
Korea Republic	17	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9
Norway	18	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.8
Hungary	19	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.8
Finland	20	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>		161,378	170,257	199,053	200,687	209,505	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	
B Mining and quarrying		0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	
C Manufacturing		31.3	32.4	31.0	31.7	32.6	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		3.2	3.6	2.1	2.2	2.4	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
F Construction		4.6	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.6	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		15.5	15.4	13.9	14.7	14.9	
H Transportation and storage		1.3	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.4	
I Accommodation and food service activities		0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.1	
J Information and communication		4.7	5.5	6.6	5.5	5.5	
K Financial and insurance activities		23.5	18.1	20.5	18.3	16.4	
L Real estate activities		6.6	8.3	8.6	9.8	9.7	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities		6.0	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.4	
N Administrative and support service activities		1.2	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security							
P Education		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Q Human health and social work activities		0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	
S Other service activities		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use							
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies							
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)		0.3	0.0	1.0	-0.1	1.2	
Private purchases & sales of real estate							

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2013 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

3) In 2004-2013 including Special Purpose Entities (SPE).

Table III.8.17 / Romania: FDI inward stock

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	52,585	64,663	75,851	81,124	88,304
of which EU27 (2020), EUR mn	.	45,504	56,683	66,660	72,176	77,230
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2019)</b>						
Netherlands	1	20.7	25.6	25.9	23.9	23.2
Austria	2	17.8	13.8	12.6	12.2	12.6
Germany	3	12.2	12.4	12.8	12.7	12.3
Italy	4	5.3	5.1	6.2	9.5	8.2
Cyprus	5	4.8	7.1	6.1	6.2	6.2
France	6	8.3	5.8	6.2	6.1	6.2
Switzerland	7	3.8	3.5	4.1	4.5	4.3
Luxembourg	8	1.9	4.4	4.7	4.2	4.3
United Kingdom	9	1.2	1.9	1.9	2.1	3.2
Belgium	10	1.6	2.3	2.1	2.8	2.9
Czech Republic	11	1.8	1.0	1.9	2.0	2.3
Hungary	12	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.8
Spain	13	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.6
Greece	14	5.7	2.8	2.3	1.6	1.4
Poland	15	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0
United States	16	2.6	2.6	1.5	0.7	1.0
Sweden	17	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8
Ireland	18	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.8
Denmark	19	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7
Turkey	20	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	52,585	64,663	75,851	81,124	88,304
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	2.0	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	4.5	3.1	2.6	2.8	4.4
C Manufacturing	.	32.0	30.9	32.0	30.9	29.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	6.9	9.5	7.9	7.0	6.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
F Construction	.	4.9	5.9	7.9	7.5	7.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	12.4	11.5	13.8	15.9	16.6
H Transportation and storage	.	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7
J Information and communication	.	5.9	6.0	4.2	4.1	3.9
K Financial and insurance activities	.	19.1	13.1	12.4	11.5	11.5
L Real estate activities	.	4.1	7.0	7.4	9.4	9.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.2
N Administrative and support service activities	.	1.2	2.7	1.9	1.7	1.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.
P Education	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.0	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	.
S Other service activities	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	0.0	0.0	.	.	0.6
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2013 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

Table III/8.18 / Russia: FDI inward stock

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	369,563	240,264	368,937	356,790	440,278	
of which EU27 (2020), EUR mn	241,937	164,077	238,883	217,382	262,892	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2019)</b>						
Cyprus	1	36.6	34.6	36.8	30.6	33.8
Netherlands	2	8.2	11.7	9.2	9.9	8.3
Bermuda	3	10.2	5.2	7.2	7.3	7.6
United Kingdom	4	1.6	3.3	4.2	3.7	6.6
Jersey	5	0.1	3.6	2.5	2.4	5.4
Bahamas	6	5.0	8.1	5.8	9.6	5.3
France	7	2.3	3.8	3.4	4.2	4.5
Germany	8	4.7	4.9	4.1	4.0	4.1
Switzerland	9	1.3	3.3	2.9	2.7	3.1
Luxembourg	10	4.0	3.1	4.4	4.8	1.6
Finland	11	1.4	2.6	0.8	1.1	1.4
Austria	12	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.4
Ireland	13	0.8	3.1	1.2	1.4	1.3
Virgin Islands, British	14	10.4	3.6	2.2	2.5	1.1
Italy	15	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.1	1.0
Sweden	16	3.7	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.0
Singapore	17	0.0	0.2	3.7	1.0	1.0
China	18	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.8
Korea Republic	19	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7
Kazakhstan	20	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)3)</sup>		317,938	442,972	434,835	524,055	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing			0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
B Mining and quarrying			20.9	21.7	25.2	22.5
C Manufacturing			20.6	20.8	20.1	19.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply			2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
F Construction			2.6	0.9	0.9	0.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.			18.6	15.8	16.4	15.2
H Transportation and storage			1.5	3.4	3.4	3.0
I Accommodation and food service activities			0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
J Information and communication			3.9	2.4	2.4	2.1
K Financial and insurance activities			14.8	14.5	12.1	16.8
L Real estate activities			3.3	6.4	5.9	5.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities			0.3	9.2	8.4	9.5
N Administrative and support service activities			0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
P Education			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q Human health and social work activities			0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation			0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
S Other service activities			7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use						
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)			2.7	1.8	2.0	1.6
Private purchases & sales of real estate						

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) According to BPM6, asset/liability principle, from 2013 directional principle.

3) According to BPM6, asset/liability principle.

Table III/8.19 / Serbia: FDI inward stock

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	12	12,693	20,038	24,713	28,178	32,003	
of which EU27 (2020), EUR mn	10	9,494	14,868	17,940	19,873	22,011	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
Netherlands	1	.	9.8	13.0	14.1	13.6	14.2
Austria	2	1.6	18.7	16.0	14.9	13.9	13.1
Germany	3	54.7	9.4	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.5
Russia	4	6.5	3.7	4.4	4.5	4.8	6.4
Luxembourg	5	.	2.8	7.9	7.4	6.7	6.2
Italy	6	17.8	6.0	6.4	5.6	5.5	5.4
Switzerland	7	3.0	3.1	4.3	5.0	4.3	5.2
Norway	8	.	10.3	6.5	5.3	4.7	4.1
France	9	.	2.9	3.6	3.6	5.7	4.1
Hungary	10	.	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.6	3.7
Greece	11	3.0	10.3	5.8	4.3	3.9	3.4
Slovenia	12	0.3	5.4	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.8
Hong Kong	13	.	0.0	0.4	1.0	2.5	2.4
China	14	.	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.7	2.2
United Kingdom	15	.	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.2
United Arab Emirates	16	.	0.0	0.8	1.5	2.0	1.9
United States	17	3.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.9
Croatia	18	.	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.6
Bulgaria	19	.	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
Montenegro	20	.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
FDI inflow, total by activities, EUR mn <sup>2)3)</sup>	.	.	2,114	2,548	3,464	3,496	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	3.0	2.8	4.4	4.4	
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	1.0	4.0	12.0	11.5	
C Manufacturing	.	.	34.1	24.9	26.8	26.5	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	0.6	2.0	0.3	0.3	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.6	
F Construction	.	.	12.5	16.0	13.6	13.1	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	9.9	12.3	9.3	9.1	
H Transportation and storage	.	.	3.2	0.9	18.9	18.9	
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	
J Information and communication	.	.	5.1	7.8	-5.9	-6.1	
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	22.9	14.4	12.3	14.2	
L Real estate activities	.	.	2.7	8.7	4.7	3.8	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	1.3	2.6	1.8	1.8	
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.7	1.5	0.4	0.6	
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	.	.	.	.	
P Education	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.1	
S Other service activities	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.	
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	1.5	0.3	0.5	1.0	
Outflow from withdrawing non-resident investment	.	.	.	.	.	.	

1) Refers to equity capital (cash until 2013), reinvestment of earnings from 2009, debt instruments from 2009. Cumulated EUR inflows from 2000 (net flows until 2004).

2) From 2013 according to BMP6 (asset/liability principle), BPM5 before (directional principle).

3) Equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments. NACE breakdown in 2011 refers to gross inflow.

Table III/8.20 / Slovakia: FDI inward stock

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	4,026	37,665	42,265	49,620	51,043	.
of which EU27 (2020), EUR mn	.	34,105	37,805	45,234	46,261	.
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2018)</b>						
Netherlands	1	24.3	25.4	19.7	25.7	25.6
Czech Republic	2	5.9	5.8	9.9	13.0	12.9
Austria	3	14.4	16.8	16.8	12.9	11.6
Germany	4	28.5	12.1	6.7	7.7	7.2
Luxembourg	5	0.2	3.6	8.4	6.8	6.8
Korea Republic	6	0.0	4.4	7.0	5.8	5.8
Belgium	7	1.5	3.7	4.7	5.0	5.3
Hungary	8	4.9	5.2	5.7	5.0	5.2
Italy	9	1.5	8.6	7.4	4.7	4.9
United Kingdom	10	3.2	1.2	1.1	2.4	3.1
Cyprus	11	0.8	2.2	3.0	3.0	3.0
France	12	3.3	4.0	2.0	1.4	2.3
Switzerland	13	0.7	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.5
Sweden	14	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.4
Spain	15	0.1	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.4
Denmark	16	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8
Poland	17	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.8
Ireland	18	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.8
Argentina	19	.	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
Malta	20	.	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	37,665	42,265	49,620	.	.
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	0.2	0.4	0.3	.	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	1.1	0.2	0.1	.	.
C Manufacturing	.	34.4	33.3	32.1	.	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	15.0	4.2	6.6	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	0.2	0.3	0.3	.	.
F Construction	.	1.5	1.0	1.3	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	9.8	9.0	8.6	.	.
H Transportation and storage	.	0.8	4.0	3.6	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	0.1	0.2	0.3	.	.
J Information and communication	.	4.3	5.1	4.4	.	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	21.5	24.4	21.6	.	.
L Real estate activities	.	5.5	7.1	7.3	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	3.6	3.5	5.6	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	1.3	6.3	6.8	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education	.	0.0	0.0	.	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	0.2	0.3	0.7	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	0.3	0.4	0.3	.	.
S Other service activities	.	0.0	0.3	0.2	.	.
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	0.0	.	0.0	.	.
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments from 2003.

2) From 2013 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

Table III/8.21 / Slovenia: FDI inward stock

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	3,110	7,983	11,612	13,957	15,254	16,008	
of which EU27 (2020), EUR mn	2,663	6,401	9,474	11,424	12,393	12,781	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
Austria	1	44.5	33.5	30.6	25.6	24.0	24.7
Luxembourg	2	1.1	2.7	5.0	11.2	13.8	13.0
Switzerland	3	4.2	11.3	11.3	10.4	10.4	11.4
Germany	4	12.0	6.8	9.3	8.6	8.9	8.5
Italy	5	6.2	8.7	7.4	8.2	7.8	7.9
Netherlands	6	3.1	5.0	8.7	7.6	7.4	7.8
Croatia	7	1.8	6.6	8.0	6.8	6.5	6.5
United Kingdom	8	4.0	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.7	2.7
Hungary	9	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	2.6
Cyprus	10	0.5	1.9	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.6
Czech Republic	11	3.6	0.6	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.9
Serbia	12	.	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.4
Sweden	13	0.5	0.6	0.7	2.5	2.3	1.1
United States	14	3.8	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.5	1.1
France	15	10.3	7.1	5.4	4.2	3.6	1.1
Belgium	16	0.2	4.5	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.8
Russia	17	0.0	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.2	0.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	18	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Denmark	19	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
United Arab Emirates	20	.	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	3,110	7,983	11,612	13,957	15,254	16,008	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	
B Mining and quarrying	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	
C Manufacturing	43.2	29.4	34.2	32.8	35.3	34.7	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	0.6	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.4	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	
F Construction	0.2	1.5	0.8	1.6	1.3	1.1	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	15.2	22.7	21.2	17.5	17.4	17.0	
H Transportation and storage	1.3	1.2	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.3	
I Accommodation and food service activities	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	
J Information and communication	1.7	3.4	6.1	5.6	5.5	5.5	
K Financial and insurance activities	30.5	26.7	17.7	21.9	19.2	21.6	
L Real estate activities	1.0	3.2	6.0	6.5	6.8	6.2	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	5.3	3.0	3.4	3.9	3.7	3.5	
N Administrative and support service activities	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.8	
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	.	.	.	.	
P Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	0.0	0.0	
Q Human health and social work activities	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	
S Other service activities	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.	
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	0.0	3.0	2.0	3.2	3.3	3.7	
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.	

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2008 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

Table III/8.22 / Turkey: FDI inward stock

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	20,216	135,585	135,563	152,357	115,461	133,645	
of which EU27 (2020), EUR mn <sup>3)</sup>	14,281	89,486	86,793	91,207	66,217	72,072	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
Netherlands	1	42.1	21.4	18.5	22.2	29.0	21.6
Qatar	2	.	0.3	0.5	3.1	4.7	14.6
Germany	3	12.0	9.7	9.7	9.7	8.0	9.2
Spain	4	0.3	2.8	6.2	6.5	4.9	5.1
Luxembourg	5	1.3	6.3	6.0	6.7	4.1	4.8
United Kingdom	6	7.9	8.2	7.1	4.8	4.1	4.6
Switzerland	7	3.9	2.3	3.5	4.2	4.4	4.5
United Arab Emirates	8	0.0	4.6	3.1	2.2	1.3	4.1
Azerbaijan	9	.	0.1	4.4	5.1	4.4	3.8
Russia	10	.	1.3	4.8	6.9	12.1	3.7
France	11	9.1	5.4	5.1	4.0	3.0	3.6
Italy	12	3.7	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.1	2.3
Belgium	13	1.1	4.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.2
United States	14	11.4	8.8	3.5	3.9	3.2	2.1
Austria	15	0.0	5.9	6.1	2.7	2.0	1.9
Japan	16	3.1	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.2	1.3
Ireland	17	0.5	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1
Kuwait	18	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0
Finland	19	0.2	3.4	0.1	1.3	1.0	0.9
China	20	.	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.8
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	20,216	135,585	135,563	152,357	115,461	133,645	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	
B Mining and quarrying	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.5	2.5	2.1	
C Manufacturing	52.0	25.9	33.1	31.5	23.3	23.6	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	9.0	8.5	10.0	9.9	3.8	5.3	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
F Construction	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	14.6	11.5	17.2	21.1	32.9	25.2	
H Transportation and storage	2.1	0.7	1.5	2.7	1.7	1.7	
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	
J Information and communication	9.8	18.6	9.9	8.1	5.8	6.0	
K Financial and insurance activities	8.4	26.8	22.0	20.2	27.9	33.9	
L Real estate activities	.	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	
N Administrative and support service activities	.	1.9	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	.	.	.	.	
P Education	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Q Human health and social work activities	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	
S Other service activities	.	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.	
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.	

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital and reinvestment of earnings only.

2) From 2013 according to BMP6 (asset/liability principle), BPM5 before (directional principle).

3) Sum over available countries.

Table III/8.23 / Ukraine: FDI inward stock

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	4,164	33,739	40,070	37,857	35,431	46,066	
of which EU27 (2020), EUR mn	1,839	24,903	29,252	26,715	25,420	33,681	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2019)</b>							
Cyprus	1	9.7	22.4	34.4	30.7	30.2	31.2
Netherlands	2	9.3	10.5	19.3	20.1	21.9	22.8
Switzerland	3	4.2	1.9	2.1	4.4	4.7	6.2
Germany	4	6.2	15.8	4.4	5.3	5.2	4.9
United Kingdom	5	8.1	5.1	4.2	4.9	4.3	4.2
Austria	6	3.2	6.1	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.9
Russia	7	7.4	7.6	3.0	2.2	2.8	2.2
France	8	1.0	5.3	3.5	2.1	1.8	2.2
Poland	9	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7
Luxembourg	10	0.3	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.5	1.6
United States	11	16.5	2.6	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.6
Virgin Islands, British	12	5.0	3.2	3.7	3.4	2.4	1.2
Sweden	13	2.0	3.8	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.0
Turkey	14	.	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9
Hungary	15	1.3	1.6	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.7
Italy	16	1.9	2.2	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7
Panama	17	.	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Singapore	18	.	.	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.6
Denmark	19	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Lithuania	20	.	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	33,739	40,070	37,857	35,431	46,066	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	1.6	4.8	2.1	2.2	1.5	
B Mining and quarrying	.	2.6	8.1	6.8	7.7	10.1	
C Manufacturing	.	27.2	22.4	25.3	25.8	23.6	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	0.7	4.0	3.6	4.2	7.0	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	
F Construction	.	3.0	2.3	2.5	2.0	1.7	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	10.5	15.0	15.3	14.6	14.3	
H Transportation and storage	.	2.4	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.9	
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	
J Information and communication	.	4.2	5.8	6.7	6.1	5.8	
K Financial and insurance activities	.	33.4	13.5	9.4	8.9	10.1	
L Real estate activities	.	7.0	6.6	8.7	9.7	9.2	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	2.7	4.2	5.4	4.3	4.4	
N Administrative and support service activities	.	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.6	1.7	
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	
P Education	.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
Q Human health and social work activities	.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	
S Other service activities	.	0.1	.	.	.	.	
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.	
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	5.9	6.0	6.2	5.4	

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments from 2014.

2) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol and a part of temporarily occupied territories in the Donetsk and Luhansk regions. From 2015 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

3) 2001-2003 excluding privatization revenues. From 2014 market value for joint-stock companies (book value before).

# III. Structural indicators

## 9. Balance of payments

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

[data.wiiw.ac.at](https://data.wiiw.ac.at)

Table III/9.1 / Albania: Balance of payments

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	.	<b>-1,019</b>	<b>-884</b>	<b>-866</b>	<b>-866</b>	<b>-1,089</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	<b>-1,851</b>	<b>-1,774</b>	<b>-1,742</b>	<b>-1,760</b>	<b>-1,880</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	<b>-2,293</b>	<b>-2,299</b>	<b>-2,824</b>	<b>-2,871</b>	<b>-3,144</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	561	771	797	986	907
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	2,854	3,070	3,621	3,857	4,050
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	<b>442</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>1,082</b>	<b>1,111</b>	<b>1,264</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	.	223	241	333	415	451
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	-50	-15	39	45	20
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	195	236	446	430	501
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	75	62	263	221	293
1.A.b Services, credit	.	1,960	2,028	2,856	3,073	3,405
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	.	223	242	335	417	452
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	189	158	237	260	244
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	1,227	1,352	1,708	1,857	2,083
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	322	276	577	540	626
1.A.b Services, debit	.	1,518	1,503	1,774	1,962	2,141
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	1	2	2	1
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	239	172	198	214	224
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	1,032	1,116	1,261	1,426	1,583
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	247	214	314	319	333
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	<b>-90</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>-14</b>	<b>-180</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	163	245	263	285	299
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	-253	-123	-234	-299	-480
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, credit	.	286	376	407	393	420
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	175	271	285	309	329
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	111	105	122	83	91
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, debit	.	376	254	379	407	600
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	12	26	23	25	30
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	365	228	356	382	570
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.1 / Albania: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	<b>922</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>971</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	1,077	922	962	1,005	1,105
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	154	153	114	98	134
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	.	<b>86</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>75</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	86	126	122	104	75
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	.	<b>-608</b>	<b>-616</b>	<b>-930</b>	<b>-771</b>	<b>-905</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	-789	-818	-994	-1,022	-1,036
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	35	72	-94	-3	36
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	824	890	900	1,020	1,072
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-232	-230	-100	-76	141
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	84	-181	-99	176	74
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	316	49	1	252	-67
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.4 Other investment, net	.	234	-177	-22	-44	69
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	186	216	239	27	14
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	-48	393	261	72	-54
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	179	610	185	371	-78
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	.	<b>325</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>-186</b>	<b>-9</b>	<b>109</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.2 / Belarus: Balance of payments

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-497</b>	<b>-6,187</b>	<b>-1,669</b>	<b>-843</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>-1,126</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>-614</b>	<b>-5,590</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>-372</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>-1,113</b>	<b>-6,940</b>	<b>-1,953</b>	<b>-2,638</b>	<b>-2,127</b>	<b>-3,752</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	6,535	18,311	23,854	25,405	28,409	28,932
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	7,647	25,251	25,807	28,043	30,536	32,684
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>1,350</b>	<b>2,074</b>	<b>2,726</b>	<b>2,916</b>	<b>3,380</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>2)</sup>	53	138	123	149	150	163
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	-19	31	35	162	145	145
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	514	1,209	1,564	1,701	1,777	1,853
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	-133	-135	-157	-161	-158	-198
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	83	107	509	876	1,002	1,417
1.A.b Services, credit	1,096	3,611	6,099	7,000	7,511	8,609
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>2)</sup>	53	143	128	153	156	171
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	28	80	147	284	246	256
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	633	2,241	2,721	3,117	3,334	3,588
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	101	329	664	709	751	807
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	281	818	2,439	2,736	3,024	3,787
1.A.b Services, debit	598	2,261	4,025	4,274	4,594	5,229
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>2)</sup>	.	5	5	4	6	8
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	47	49	112	122	101	111
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	119	1,032	1,157	1,416	1,557	1,736
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	234	464	822	871	909	1,004
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	197	711	1,929	1,861	2,022	2,370
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-51</b>	<b>-833</b>	<b>-2,277</b>	<b>-1,844</b>	<b>-1,824</b>	<b>-1,673</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	12	236	341	510	697	690
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-63	-1,069	-2,618	-2,354	-2,521	-2,363
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-3	-734	-1,586	-1,368	-1,575	-1,459
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-2	6	-126	-109	-124	-108
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-57	-349	-911	-899	-873	-864
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	8	6	21	51	68
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	.	0	0	.
1.B Primary income, credit	28	348	503	747	1,006	1,047
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	15	245	386	539	735	732
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	13	103	117	208	271	315
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	1	42	45	94	126	131
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	9	25	19	25	48
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	12	43	41	73	68	68
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	8	6	21	51	68
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, debit	78	1,181	2,780	2,591	2,829	2,720
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	2	9	45	29	38	42
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	76	1,172	2,734	2,562	2,792	2,678
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	4	776	1,631	1,462	1,702	1,590
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	2	4	151	128	149	157
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	70	392	953	972	942	932
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	0	0	0

... continued

Table III/9.2 / Belarus: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>1,054</b>	<b>919</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	192	661	1,304	2,001	2,312	2,386
1.C Secondary income, debit	24	425	817	1,089	1,258	1,467
<b>2. Capital account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>31</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	1	1	17	31
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	3	0	1	1
<b>3. Financial account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-16</b>	<b>-5,660</b>	<b>-1,205</b>	<b>-325</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>-496</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-128	-1,003	-1,409	-1,070	-1,165	-1,143
3.1 Direct investment, assets	0	38	97	60	47	-3
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	129	1,041	1,506	1,130	1,212	1,139
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	-48	-886	868	-1,120	497	-448
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	6	44	8	-6	69	30
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	54	930	-860	1,114	-429	478
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	23	0	4	3
3.4 Other investment, net	93	-3,167	-121	38	944	-520
3.4 Other investment, assets	-30	880	403	54	1,409	8
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	-124	4,047	525	15	465	528
3.5 Reserve assets, net	67	-604	-565	1,827	-91	1,612
<b>4. Net errors and omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>481</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>598</b>

1) Converted from USD to BYN to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Balance of payments

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	<b>-783</b>	<b>-745</b>	<b>-777</b>	<b>-572</b>	<b>-556</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	<b>-2,798</b>	<b>-2,672</b>	<b>-2,601</b>	<b>-2,520</b>	<b>-2,656</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	<b>-3,797</b>	<b>-3,669</b>	<b>-3,792</b>	<b>-3,846</b>	<b>-4,073</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	2,441	3,679	4,776	5,327	5,205
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	6,238	7,348	8,568	9,172	9,277
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	<b>998</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>1,191</b>	<b>1,325</b>	<b>1,416</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	495	311	320	295	287
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	76	141	168	183	176
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	299	493	599	705	803
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	128	52	104	142	150
1.A.b Services, credit	.	1,410	1,515	1,781	1,944	2,100
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>2)</sup>	.	497	311	319	295	288
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	213	312	385	418	432
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	449	679	816	933	1,051
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	251	213	260	298	330
1.A.b Services, debit	.	411	517	590	618	684
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>2)</sup>	.	2	0	0	0	0
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	137	170	218	235	256
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	149	185	217	227	248
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	124	161	156	156	179
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	<b>211</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-135</b>	<b>-102</b>	<b>-11</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	352	404	425	452	503
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	-180	-327	-585	-581	-541
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	-57	-277	-531	-531	-497
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-7	-2	-1	1	10
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	-137	-76	-69	-66	-68
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	20	27	15	16	14
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	39	23	26	27	28
1.B Primary income, credit	.	450	475	496	525	579
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	362	409	433	460	511
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	50	44	37	38	40
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	3	2	6	5	6
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	0	0	2	11
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	27	15	16	15	9
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	20	27	15	16	14
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	39	23	26	27	28
1.B Primary income, debit	.	239	376	630	627	590
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	9	5	8	8	8
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	230	371	623	619	582
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	59	279	537	536	503
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	7	2	1	1	1
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	164	90	85	81	77
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	<b>1,805</b>	<b>1,827</b>	<b>1,959</b>	<b>2,050</b>	<b>2,112</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	1,936	1,999	2,144	2,252	2,323
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	132	172	185	202	211
<b>2. Capital account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	<b>199</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>152</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>3. Financial account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	<b>-489</b>	<b>-452</b>	<b>-459</b>	<b>-457</b>	<b>-303</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	-272	-260	-367	-507	-354
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	59	85	88	-6	-9
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	331	345	455	501	346
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	89	56	80	131	110
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	62	26	47	130	94
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	-27	-30	-33	-1	-17
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	0	0	-3	-1
3.4 Other investment, net	.	-438	-699	-753	-647	-536
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	-392	-213	-353	150	1
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	46	486	400	798	537
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	132	450	581	569	478
<b>4. Net errors and omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	<b>94</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>-44</b>	<b>101</b>

1) Converted from BAM to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.4 / Bulgaria: Balance of payments

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	.	<b>-658</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>1,825</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>1,848</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	<b>-1,151</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>2,287</b>	<b>1,430</b>	<b>1,984</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	<b>-3,584</b>	<b>-2,622</b>	<b>-766</b>	<b>-2,699</b>	<b>-2,891</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	14,186	21,920	26,951	27,745	29,120
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	17,769	24,542	27,716	30,443	32,011
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	<b>2,433</b>	<b>3,081</b>	<b>3,053</b>	<b>4,129</b>	<b>4,875</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	.	357	239	95	168	182
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	6	23	79	109	147
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	284	428	-138	658	679
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	1,948	1,832	2,095	2,224	2,198
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	-163	559	921	971	1,670
1.A.b Services, credit	.	5,010	7,316	8,256	9,187	10,191
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	.	449	273	142	213	218
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	25	83	129	168	212
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	988	1,543	1,804	1,970	2,075
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	2,574	2,838	3,589	3,808	3,829
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	974	2,579	2,592	3,029	3,857
1.A.b Services, debit	.	2,577	4,236	5,203	5,058	5,316
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	.	92	34	47	45	37
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	19	60	49	59	65
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	704	1,115	1,942	1,312	1,396
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	626	1,006	1,494	1,584	1,631
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	1,136	2,021	1,671	2,059	2,187
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	<b>-1,026</b>	<b>-2,044</b>	<b>-2,316</b>	<b>-2,672</b>	<b>-1,910</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	224	368	644	720	727
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	-1,233	-2,410	-2,960	-3,391	-2,637
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	-943	-2,273	-2,841	-3,142	-2,458
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	175	172	107	20	59
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	-466	-330	-259	-268	-241
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	20	34	-1	3
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	-16	-2	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, credit	.	635	973	1,364	1,137	1,245
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	290	500	800	852	873
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	342	458	564	285	372
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	48	33	159	73	129
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	256	330	309	186	203
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	38	74	63	26	37
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	20	34	-1	3
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	3	16	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, debit	.	1,661	3,017	3,680	3,808	3,155
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	67	132	156	132	147
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	1,575	2,868	3,523	3,676	3,009
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	991	2,306	2,999	3,216	2,587
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	81	158	203	166	144
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	504	404	322	294	279
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	19	18	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.4 / Bulgaria: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	<b>1,518</b>	<b>1,640</b>	<b>1,854</b>	<b>1,795</b>	<b>1,774</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	2,037	2,406	2,441	2,970	3,053
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	518	765	587	1,175	1,279
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	.	<b>296</b>	<b>1,422</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>892</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	35	123	97	94	239
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	261	1,300	434	508	653
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	.	<b>698</b>	<b>3,616</b>	<b>2,324</b>	<b>3,091</b>	<b>2,663</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	-933	-1,850	-1,313	-779	-825
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	437	105	446	760	647
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	1,370	1,956	1,760	1,539	1,472
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	668	-582	2,616	1,548	1,600
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	571	-269	1,757	888	1,523
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	-97	313	-859	-660	-77
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	6	14	-24	44	-32
3.4 Other investment, net	.	1,200	2,305	1,145	915	2,479
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	-3	-1,218	801	1,002	2,289
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	-1,203	-3,523	-344	87	-190
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	-244	3,730	-99	1,362	-559
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	.	<b>1,061</b>	<b>2,139</b>	<b>-31</b>	<b>1,935</b>	<b>-76</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.5 / Croatia: Balance of payments

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	<b>-359</b>	<b>-1,001</b>	<b>1,436</b>	<b>1,681</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>1,478</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>-1,056</b>	<b>-743</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>-434</b>	<b>-116</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>-3,790</b>	<b>-5,923</b>	<b>-7,122</b>	<b>-8,445</b>	<b>-9,642</b>	<b>-10,444</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	3,429	8,053	10,197	11,707	12,240	12,861
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	7,219	13,977	17,319	20,152	21,882	23,305
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>2,734</b>	<b>5,180</b>	<b>7,241</b>	<b>8,773</b>	<b>9,208</b>	<b>10,328</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	254	159	251	258	252	276
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	58	44	112	111	78	83
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	232	316	438	504	554	545
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	2,398	4,939	6,529	7,742	8,054	8,955
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-208	-278	-89	159	271	469
1.A.b Services, credit	4,862	8,284	10,523	12,881	13,847	15,341
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	381	243	277	302	301	323
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	75	80	179	185	142	158
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	606	999	1,017	1,146	1,223	1,251
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	3,010	5,568	7,210	8,943	9,489	10,529
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	790	1,395	1,840	2,305	2,692	3,079
1.A.b Services, debit	2,128	3,104	3,282	4,108	4,639	5,013
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	127	85	26	44	49	48
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	17	36	67	75	65	74
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	374	682	579	642	669	707
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	612	629	681	1,201	1,434	1,574
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	998	1,673	1,929	2,146	2,422	2,610
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-438</b>	<b>-1,535</b>	<b>-279</b>	<b>-709</b>	<b>-838</b>	<b>-876</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	76	621	896	1,336	1,395	1,605
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-514	-2,156	-1,176	-2,046	-2,233	-2,482
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-164	-1,121	-61	-1,293	-1,604	-1,887
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-228	-357	-757	-633	-567	-568
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-282	-741	-483	-220	-162	-145
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	160	63	125	100	99	119
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, credit	377	909	768	419	1,759	2,073
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	90	657	926	1,358	1,430	1,649
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	287	252	-158	-939	330	424
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	12	86	-386	-1,148	141	156
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	40	67	79	73	133
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	116	63	36	30	17	17
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	160	63	125	100	99	118
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, debit	815	2,444	1,047	1,129	2,598	2,950
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	14	36	29	22	34	44
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	801	2,408	1,018	1,107	2,563	2,906
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	175	1,207	-325	145	1,745	2,043
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	228	397	824	712	640	700
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	398	804	519	250	179	163
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.5 / Croatia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>1,136</b>	<b>1,277</b>	<b>1,596</b>	<b>2,063</b>	<b>2,205</b>	<b>2,470</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	1,401	1,917	2,719	3,281	3,497	3,909
1.C Secondary income, debit	265	640	1,123	1,218	1,293	1,439
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>1,114</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	-6	-5	-31	4	-8	-6
2.2 Capital transfer, net	13	64	366	530	737	1,120
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	<b>-1,311</b>	<b>-562</b>	<b>1,789</b>	<b>2,383</b>	<b>1,717</b>	<b>2,285</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-1,021	-811	-221	-1,121	-844	-1,102
3.1 Direct investment, assets	55	344	-178	-673	231	175
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	1,076	1,154	31	445	1,074	1,278
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	-789	-374	-149	386	883	526
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	25	288	150	430	336	1,176
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	814	662	299	44	-547	650
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	253	-130	-371	84	-113
3.4 Other investment, net	-180	263	1,536	900	50	1,988
3.4 Other investment, assets	933	-250	-14	505	-559	-602
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	1,113	-514	-1,550	-395	-609	-2,590
3.5 Reserve assets, net	677	107	752	2,590	1,543	986
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>-960</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>-307</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.6 / Czech Republic: Balance of payments

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	<b>-2,961</b>	<b>-5,708</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>2,892</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>-660</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>-1,874</b>	<b>4,651</b>	<b>10,036</b>	<b>14,530</b>	<b>12,533</b>	<b>13,260</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>-6,442</b>	<b>1,553</b>	<b>6,860</b>	<b>9,792</b>	<b>7,853</b>	<b>9,195</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	21,342	86,836	115,570	129,241	136,370	139,277
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	27,784	85,283	108,710	119,448	128,516	130,082
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>4,568</b>	<b>3,098</b>	<b>3,175</b>	<b>4,737</b>	<b>4,680</b>	<b>4,065</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	2,988	634	1,141	1,620	1,647	1,645
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	11	-70	-70	-38	164
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	738	759	838	1,238	1,357	908
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	1,847	2,204	1,161	1,327	1,250	1,264
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-1,005	-510	105	622	463	85
1.A.b Services, credit	10,614	16,577	21,000	24,206	25,942	27,120
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	3,203	721	1,414	1,910	1,929	1,928
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	291	696	680	690	838
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	1,531	4,067	4,986	5,707	6,362	6,236
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	3,234	5,419	5,465	6,162	6,305	6,524
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	2,646	6,079	8,440	9,747	10,656	11,593
1.A.b Services, debit	6,046	13,479	17,825	19,468	21,262	23,054
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	215	88	273	289	282	283
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	280	766	750	728	674
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	793	3,308	4,147	4,469	5,004	5,329
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	1,387	3,216	4,304	4,835	5,056	5,261
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	3,651	6,589	8,335	9,124	10,193	11,508
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-1,490</b>	<b>-9,944</b>	<b>-9,353</b>	<b>-9,768</b>	<b>-10,136</b>	<b>-12,634</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	-337	-203	1,078	1,413	1,189	633
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-1,154	-10,593	-11,332	-12,024	-12,212	-14,244
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-1,506	-10,835	-11,375	-12,901	-12,764	-14,418
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-212	-703	-872	-563	-707	-1,134
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	565	495	318	446	257	180
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	449	597	994	1,001	1,128
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	852	900	844	888	976
1.B Primary income, credit	2,121	4,581	6,616	10,314	10,096	11,011
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	320	926	1,757	2,429	2,593	2,633
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	1,801	2,613	3,733	6,774	6,348	7,115
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	-12	946	1,785	4,257	3,698	4,338
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	42	367	418	457	577	471
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	1,770	851	933	1,066	1,072	1,178
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	449	597	994	1,001	1,128
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	1,042	1,127	1,112	1,155	1,263
1.B Primary income, debit	3,611	14,525	15,970	20,082	20,231	23,645
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	656	1,128	678	1,016	1,404	2,000
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	2,954	13,206	15,065	18,798	18,560	21,358
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	1,494	11,781	13,160	17,158	16,462	18,756
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	255	1,070	1,290	1,020	1,284	1,605
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	1,206	356	615	620	815	998
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	190	226	268	267	287

... continued

Table III/9.6 / Czech Republic: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>-415</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>-1,870</b>	<b>-1,435</b>	<b>-1,285</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	1,028	2,362	3,339	2,309	3,148	3,620
1.C Secondary income, debit	625	2,778	3,306	4,179	4,583	4,905
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>1,495</b>	<b>3,613</b>	<b>1,735</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>1,179</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	-6	398	-77	8	-376	-652
2.2 Capital transfer, net	1	1,097	3,690	1,727	866	1,831
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	<b>-3,294</b>	<b>-4,953</b>	<b>6,311</b>	<b>4,297</b>	<b>2,398</b>	<b>1,741</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-5,357	-3,762	1,836	-1,710	-1,973	-2,372
3.1 Direct investment, assets	47	3,945	3,357	8,288	5,156	5,942
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	5,404	7,707	1,521	9,997	7,129	8,314
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	1,923	-5,962	-6,090	-9,798	1,169	-4,574
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	2,439	-475	2,627	2,587	-382	-663
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	517	5,487	8,717	12,385	-1,551	3,911
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	39	190	-178	-546	-593	42
3.4 Other investment, net	-784	2,916	-2,173	-29,858	1,860	4,345
3.4 Other investment, assets	-1,009	3,927	-2,448	-649	2,608	-914
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	-225	1,010	-274	29,209	749	-5,259
3.5 Reserve assets, net	885	1,665	12,915	46,210	1,935	4,300
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>-328</b>	<b>-740</b>	<b>1,982</b>	<b>-329</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>1,222</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.7 / Estonia: Balance of payments

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	<b>-334</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>553</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>-200</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>1,128</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>-963</b>	<b>-406</b>	<b>-879</b>	<b>-909</b>	<b>-1,224</b>	<b>-891</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	2,066	7,482	10,692	11,964	12,592	13,316
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	3,030	7,887	11,571	12,873	13,816	14,207
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>1,352</b>	<b>1,691</b>	<b>1,854</b>	<b>1,894</b>	<b>2,019</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	132	71	163	147	124	102
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	7	16	89	94	152	165
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	316	681	486	360	448	418
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	332	342	422	360	265	173
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-23	241	530	892	904	1,162
1.A.b Services, credit	1,737	3,581	5,284	6,082	6,633	7,180
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	133	87	193	195	186	153
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	10	28	137	168	253	313
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	772	1,406	1,678	1,756	1,980	2,069
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	553	824	1,347	1,464	1,510	1,559
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	270	1,236	1,929	2,499	2,705	3,087
1.A.b Services, debit	974	2,229	3,593	4,229	4,739	5,161
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	1	16	30	48	62	52
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	3	12	48	74	100	148
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	456	725	1,192	1,395	1,532	1,651
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	221	481	925	1,104	1,245	1,386
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	293	995	1,399	1,608	1,801	1,925
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-226</b>	<b>-792</b>	<b>-453</b>	<b>-570</b>	<b>-499</b>	<b>-627</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	2	132	258	237	217	200
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-229	-1,053	-851	-977	-887	-968
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-210	-945	-920	-1,110	-1,036	-1,129
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-19	21	55	120	147	144
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-41	-145	10	9	-9	-4
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	41	16	4	4	11	21
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	129	140	170	170	141
1.B Primary income, credit	117	843	1,022	1,243	1,453	1,504
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	4	200	311	325	339	360
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	112	490	536	704	895	943
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	14	328	358	460	619	648
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	26	103	124	198	221	222
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	31	44	51	41	44	53
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	41	16	4	4	11	21
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	153	175	215	219	202
1.B Primary income, debit	343	1,635	1,475	1,813	1,952	2,131
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	2	69	53	88	122	160
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	341	1,543	1,387	1,681	1,782	1,911
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	224	1,272	1,278	1,570	1,655	1,777
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	45	82	69	78	74	78
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	72	189	41	32	52	57
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	24	35	45	49	60

... continued

Table III/9.7 / Estonia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>52</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	124	396	471	627	627	610
1.C Secondary income, debit	32	287	464	455	559	558
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>342</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	135	73	-94	-59	23
2.2 Capital transfer, net	28	368	351	316	404	319
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	<b>-302</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>1,006</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-358	-1,013	132	-940	-1,219	-986
3.1 Direct investment, assets	97	923	-522	613	-197	1,640
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	456	1,936	-654	1,552	1,022	2,627
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	-91	359	542	2,651	854	143
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	-10	338	503	2,767	889	520
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	81	-22	-39	116	36	377
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	-1	-32	-85	38	49	-32
3.4 Other investment, net	3	2,295	341	-934	585	1,285
3.4 Other investment, assets	169	809	446	-774	59	1,090
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	166	-1,486	106	159	-526	-195
3.5 Reserve assets, net	145	-831	23	-23	410	596
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>111</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.8 / Hungary: Balance of payments

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-4,538</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>2,648</b>	<b>2,490</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>-363</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>-1,916</b>	<b>5,247</b>	<b>8,959</b>	<b>8,659</b>	<b>6,003</b>	<b>4,573</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>-4,670</b>	<b>2,524</b>	<b>4,052</b>	<b>1,712</b>	<b>-1,684</b>	<b>-2,992</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	26,628	66,068	78,477	85,285	88,662	93,078
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	31,297	63,543	74,425	83,573	90,346	96,069
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>2,754</b>	<b>2,723</b>	<b>4,907</b>	<b>6,947</b>	<b>7,688</b>	<b>7,565</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>2)</sup>	1,374	587	1,360	1,529	1,709	1,582
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	-11	98	82	-130	36	69
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	-206	485	1,306	1,755	1,951	2,054
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	2,395	2,495	3,148	3,307	3,612	4,063
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-798	-942	-989	485	379	-203
1.A.b Services, credit	8,092	14,833	20,286	23,817	25,359	26,928
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>2)</sup>	1,418	695	1,572	1,722	1,934	1,808
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	8	253	415	516	560	616
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	566	2,952	4,878	5,694	6,297	6,685
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	4,189	4,317	4,798	5,483	5,851	6,515
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	1,911	6,616	8,622	10,402	10,717	11,304
1.A.b Services, debit	5,338	12,111	15,378	16,870	17,671	19,363
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>2)</sup>	44	108	212	192	225	227
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	19	155	333	646	524	547
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	772	2,468	3,572	3,940	4,346	4,631
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	1,794	1,822	1,650	2,176	2,239	2,452
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	2,709	7,558	9,612	9,917	10,338	11,507
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-2,971</b>	<b>-4,526</b>	<b>-5,131</b>	<b>-5,063</b>	<b>-4,978</b>	<b>-3,892</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	11	718	2,759	2,627	2,422	2,572
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-2,981	-6,250	-9,180	-8,912	-8,599	-7,738
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-2,093	-4,318	-7,080	-7,386	-7,274	-6,529
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-523	-1,637	-2,074	-1,469	-1,315	-1,248
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-366	-1,098	-427	-244	-203	-206
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	802	401	187	193	244
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	1,007	1,290	1,221	1,200	1,274
1.B Primary income, credit	1,306	4,930	6,601	7,755	7,680	8,545
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	263	1,280	3,275	3,306	3,297	3,721
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	1,043	2,520	1,864	3,036	2,938	3,303
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	104	1,083	1,157	2,378	2,210	2,479
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	554	241	158	243	265	308
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	385	393	148	228	272	272
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	802	401	187	193	244
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	1,130	1,462	1,413	1,446	1,521
1.B Primary income, debit	4,276	9,455	11,732	12,818	12,658	12,437
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	252	562	517	679	875	1,149
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	4,024	8,770	11,044	11,948	11,538	11,041
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	2,196	5,401	8,238	9,765	9,484	9,008
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	1,077	1,878	2,231	1,712	1,579	1,556
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	751	1,490	575	471	475	477
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	124	172	191	246	247

... continued

Table III/9.8 / Hungary: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>-450</b>	<b>-1,180</b>	<b>-1,106</b>	<b>-648</b>	<b>-1,044</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	882	1,322	1,841	1,846	2,709	2,428
1.C Secondary income, debit	533	1,772	3,021	2,952	3,357	3,472
<b>2. Capital account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>300</b>	<b>1,808</b>	<b>5,160</b>	<b>1,075</b>	<b>2,988</b>	<b>2,617</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>3)</sup>	5	-212	-98	-60	1,005	67
2.2 Capital transfer, net	295	2,019	5,257	1,136	1,984	2,550
<b>3. Financial account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-4,145</b>	<b>1,086</b>	<b>6,658</b>	<b>1,865</b>	<b>1,189</b>	<b>916</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-2,291	-835	-1,438	-2,047	-2,734	97
3.1 Direct investment, assets	676	646	5,753	5,037	6,202	-197
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	2,967	1,481	7,192	7,083	8,937	-294
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	425	261	5,657	3,761	-185	1,539
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	322	380	392	1,917	-140	253
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	-103	118	-5,265	-1,845	44	-1,286
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>4)</sup>	-65	-625	-686	-1,050	-933	24
3.4 Other investment, net	-3,373	-734	8,039	1,172	1,443	-1,070
3.4 Other investment, assets	-979	-21	5,471	1,751	2,436	48
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	2,394	712	-2,567	579	994	1,118
3.5 Reserve assets, net	1,158	3,018	-4,913	28	3,598	325
<b>4. Net errors and omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>93</b>	<b>-994</b>	<b>-1,150</b>	<b>-1,700</b>	<b>-2,177</b>	<b>-1,338</b>

1) From 2006 excluding Special Purpose Entities.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.9 / Kazakhstan: Balance of payments

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>388</b>	<b>1,044</b>	<b>-5,423</b>	<b>-4,516</b>	<b>-117</b>	<b>-6,437</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>1,329</b>	<b>16,003</b>	<b>6,230</b>	<b>11,639</b>	<b>17,731</b>	<b>12,902</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>2,355</b>	<b>21,462</b>	<b>10,489</b>	<b>14,806</b>	<b>21,683</b>	<b>16,194</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	9,821	46,231	40,437	41,866	50,712	51,953
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	7,466	24,769	29,948	27,060	29,030	35,759
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>-1,026</b>	<b>-5,459</b>	<b>-4,258</b>	<b>-3,167</b>	<b>-3,951</b>	<b>-3,293</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	-38	-134	-135	-103
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	-62	-21	-179	-248	-346	-241
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	138	298	1,512	1,525	1,618	1,315
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	-54	-202	-1,114	-376	-366	-268
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-1,048	-5,534	-4,439	-3,933	-4,722	-3,995
<b>1.A.b Services, credit</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>3,102</b>	<b>5,573</b>	<b>5,757</b>	<b>6,205</b>	<b>6,952</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	13	8	25	63
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	1	4	45	54	62	105
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	489	1,720	3,172	3,061	3,401	3,549
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	377	757	1,472	1,890	1,911	2,200
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	126	621	869	744	806	1,035
<b>1.A.b Services, debit</b>	<b>2,019</b>	<b>8,561</b>	<b>9,831</b>	<b>8,924</b>	<b>10,156</b>	<b>10,244</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	51	142	159	166
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	63	25	224	303	408	346
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	351	1,421	1,661	1,536	1,783	2,235
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	431	958	2,586	2,266	2,278	2,468
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	1,174	6,156	5,308	4,678	5,528	5,030
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-1,205</b>	<b>-14,591</b>	<b>-10,480</b>	<b>-16,063</b>	<b>-18,627</b>	<b>-20,269</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	-46	-1,059	-1,698	-1,329	-1,343	-1,429
<b>1.B.2 Investment income, net</b>	<b>-1,280</b>	<b>-13,637</b>	<b>-8,909</b>	<b>-14,854</b>	<b>-17,399</b>	<b>-18,958</b>
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-1,106	-13,324	-7,952	-13,928	-16,698	-18,346
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-66	-155	-545	-148	29	253
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-218	-347	-561	-1,011	-996	-1,046
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	110	189	149	233	266	181
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	122	105	126	120	114	118
<b>1.B Primary income, credit</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>2,034</b>	<b>2,037</b>	<b>2,167</b>	<b>2,222</b>	<b>2,243</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	4	3	4	3	3	3
<b>1.B.2 Investment income, credit</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>1,925</b>	<b>1,908</b>	<b>2,044</b>	<b>2,104</b>	<b>2,122</b>
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	0	229	528	704	554	584
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	2	540	934	913	1,031	1,138
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	31	968	297	194	253	218
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	110	189	149	233	266	181
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	122	105	126	120	114	118
<b>1.B Primary income, debit</b>	<b>1,473</b>	<b>16,625</b>	<b>12,518</b>	<b>18,230</b>	<b>20,848</b>	<b>22,512</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	50	1,063	1,701	1,332	1,346	1,432
<b>1.B.2 Investment income, debit</b>	<b>1,423</b>	<b>15,563</b>	<b>10,816</b>	<b>16,898</b>	<b>19,502</b>	<b>21,080</b>
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	1,106	13,553	8,480	14,632	17,251	18,930
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	68	695	1,479	1,061	1,002	886
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	249	1,315	858	1,205	1,250	1,265
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.9 / Kazakhstan: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>-368</b>	<b>-1,173</b>	<b>-91</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>931</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	372	1,099	1,670	1,849	2,514	2,704
1.C Secondary income, debit	109	1,467	2,844	1,940	1,735	1,773
<b>2. Capital account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-28</b>	<b>5,948</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>114</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	-2	-5	-1	-1	-1
2.2 Capital transfer, net	-28	5,950	124	308	174	115
<b>3. Financial account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-763</b>	<b>11,550</b>	<b>-9,403</b>	<b>-6,058</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>-5,300</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-1,352	-2,760	-2,942	-3,325	-4,003	-4,843
3.1 Direct investment, assets	98	2,855	2,992	847	-3,933	-1,833
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	1,449	5,615	5,934	4,171	71	3,010
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	58	-6,379	-5,311	-4,778	2,460	4,581
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	90	5,424	-8,592	-2,874	-618	4,373
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	32	11,802	-3,281	1,904	-3,077	-207
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>4)</sup>	.	3	-13	102	93	-73
3.4 Other investment, net	381	17,142	-444	3,151	3,744	930
3.4 Other investment, assets	-45	7,001	-492	4,019	2,759	2,144
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	-427	-10,141	-48	868	-985	1,214
3.5 Reserve assets, net	149	3,544	-693	-1,209	-1,294	-5,895
<b>4. Net errors and omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-1,123</b>	<b>4,559</b>	<b>-4,099</b>	<b>-1,849</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>1,023</b>

1) Converted from USD to KZT to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.10 / Kosovo: Balance of payments

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	.	<b>-516</b>	<b>-497</b>	<b>-349</b>	<b>-509</b>	<b>-399</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	<b>-1,566</b>	<b>-1,652</b>	<b>-1,637</b>	<b>-1,882</b>	<b>-1,914</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	<b>-1,742</b>	<b>-2,109</b>	<b>-2,464</b>	<b>-2,738</b>	<b>-2,840</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	299	322	378	377	393
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	2,041	2,432	2,843	3,114	3,233
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	<b>176</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>926</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	.	3	6	5	2	3
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	-13	-8	-5	-3	-3
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	-44	-114	-82	-68	-80
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	223	527	877	926	994
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	8	46	32	-1	13
1.A.b Services, credit	.	574	952	1,359	1,562	1,675
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	.	6	14	5	2	3
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	31	33	37	60	67
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	328	720	1,112	1,228	1,321
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	210	185	204	272	284
1.A.b Services, debit	.	398	494	531	706	749
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	.	3	7	.	.	.
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	13	8	5	3	3
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	75	147	119	128	147
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	105	193	235	302	328
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	202	140	172	273	271
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	<b>67</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>161</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	172	206	217	237	257
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	-105	-112	-86	-121	-92
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	-89	-101	-72	-115	-84
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	3	5	1	10	5
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	-23	-16	-15	-16	-14
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	4	0	0	0	0
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	-1	-4	-3	-4
1.B Primary income, credit	.	186	222	230	264	278
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	176	210	223	248	264
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	10	10	6	14	10
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	.	3	0	2	2
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	3	5	1	10	5
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	3	1	4	1	3
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	4	0	0	0	0
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	2	2	3	3
1.B Primary income, debit	.	119	129	103	151	117
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	5	5	5	11	7
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	115	122	92	136	103
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	89	105	72	118	86
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	26	17	19	18	17
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	3	6	5	7

... continued

Table III/9.10 / Kosovo: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	<b>982</b>	<b>1,062</b>	<b>1,161</b>	<b>1,260</b>	<b>1,354</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	1,087	1,133	1,228	1,329	1,407
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	105	70	67	69	53
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	.	<b>21</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>-12</b>	<b>-11</b>	<b>-9</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	21	26	-12	-11	-9
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	.	<b>-297</b>	<b>-312</b>	<b>-276</b>	<b>-336</b>	<b>-181</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	-331	-272	-212	-226	-206
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	37	37	43	46	66
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	369	309	255	272	272
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	49	19	15	-200	59
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	49	19	15	-200	59
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.4 Other investment, net	.	-57	-133	-149	3	-129
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	256	-25	57	93	24
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	313	107	206	90	153
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	43	74	70	87	95
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	.	<b>198</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>228</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.11 / Latvia: Balance of payments

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	<b>-406</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>-146</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>-84</b>	<b>-197</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>-606</b>	<b>-354</b>	<b>-424</b>	<b>-175</b>	<b>-230</b>	<b>-256</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>-1,211</b>	<b>-1,650</b>	<b>-2,443</b>	<b>-2,450</b>	<b>-2,542</b>	<b>-2,677</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	1,798	6,669	10,439	11,623	12,566	12,730
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	3,009	8,319	12,882	14,073	15,108	15,407
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>1,296</b>	<b>2,019</b>	<b>2,275</b>	<b>2,312</b>	<b>2,421</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	109	52	29	33	29	22
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	25	41	10	-12	-15	2
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	603	879	1,132	1,241	1,201	1,176
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	-126	-6	250	196	237	239
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-6	330	598	817	860	982
1.A.b Services, credit	1,389	3,047	4,367	4,992	5,333	5,588
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	109	56	39	48	47	51
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	38	50	31	27	21	31
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	836	1,380	1,928	2,072	2,121	2,131
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	142	484	807	838	897	908
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	264	1,077	1,562	2,007	2,247	2,467
1.A.b Services, debit	784	1,751	2,348	2,717	3,021	3,167
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	.	4	10	15	18	29
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	14	9	21	39	36	29
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	233	501	796	831	920	955
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	268	490	557	642	660	669
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	269	747	964	1,190	1,387	1,485
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-11</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>-118</b>	<b>-68</b>	<b>-479</b>	<b>-431</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	71	429	619	516	487	504
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-83	-521	-952	-957	-1,348	-1,287
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-97	-163	-902	-1,039	-1,444	-1,319
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	12	3	-11	36	34	-15
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-48	-440	-74	-25	-32	-53
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	51	79	35	71	94	100
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	233	216	374	384	353
1.B Primary income, credit	197	947	1,346	1,545	1,488	1,464
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	76	462	675	578	554	586
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	121	212	407	540	491	470
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	1	-11	155	201	154	119
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	28	54	173	192	178	194
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	41	88	46	76	65	57
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	51	81	32	70	91	99
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	271	264	427	444	409
1.B Primary income, debit	208	803	1,464	1,613	1,967	1,895
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	4	33	56	62	67	82
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	204	733	1,359	1,497	1,839	1,757
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	99	152	1,057	1,240	1,598	1,438
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	16	51	184	156	144	209
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	89	528	120	101	97	110
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	38	48	53	60	56

... continued

Table III/9.11 / Latvia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>489</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	440	961	952	1,084	1,193	1,108
1.C Secondary income, debit	229	443	558	505	568	619
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>452</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	0	0	2	-1	-82
2.2 Capital transfer, net	38	353	691	260	521	534
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	<b>-448</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>323</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-434	-287	-602	-509	-644	-874
3.1 Direct investment, assets	9	74	127	496	-270	75
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	443	361	729	1,005	374	949
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	354	248	2,678	2,271	-1,351	-620
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	-382	234	2,747	2,305	-769	470
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	28	-14	69	34	582	1,090
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	-2	166	190	-486	164	101
3.4 Other investment, net	-356	117	-1,959	-1,610	2,805	1,810
3.4 Other investment, assets	425	585	-2,516	207	-305	-56
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	782	468	-557	1,817	-3,110	-1,866
3.5 Reserve assets, net	-9	728	311	891	-133	-94
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>-80</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>-43</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>69</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.12 / Lithuania: Balance of payments

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	.	<b>61</b>	<b>-909</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>1,632</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	<b>-561</b>	<b>-372</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>2,542</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	<b>-1,524</b>	<b>-2,130</b>	<b>-2,052</b>	<b>-2,781</b>	<b>-2,349</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	14,660	19,655	22,763	24,552	25,954
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	16,184	21,785	24,815	27,333	28,303
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	<b>963</b>	<b>1,758</b>	<b>3,031</b>	<b>3,623</b>	<b>4,891</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	.	206	243	302	260	336
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	16	42	139	179	175
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	645	1,223	2,107	2,737	3,595
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	85	184	185	89	93
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	10	66	298	359	693
1.A.b Services, credit	.	3,266	6,030	8,350	9,678	11,841
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	.	214	260	315	268	349
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	28	109	267	298	365
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	1,810	3,525	4,872	5,809	7,006
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	729	1,041	1,169	1,274	1,333
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	485	1,096	1,727	2,030	2,787
1.A.b Services, debit	.	2,303	4,273	5,319	6,055	6,949
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	.	8	17	14	8	13
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	11	66	128	119	191
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	1,165	2,302	2,765	3,072	3,411
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	644	857	984	1,186	1,241
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	475	1,030	1,428	1,671	2,094
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	<b>-182</b>	<b>-1,347</b>	<b>-1,529</b>	<b>-1,412</b>	<b>-1,688</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	213	15	-45	-38	-72
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	-801	-1,828	-1,953	-1,861	-2,123
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	-344	-1,358	-1,578	-1,601	-1,847
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-304	-422	-367	-292	-315
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	-220	-51	-28	-29	-27
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	67	2	19	61	66
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	406	467	469	488	507
1.B Primary income, credit	.	1,049	927	925	1,134	1,122
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	285	108	43	52	51
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	303	243	304	472	434
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	50	135	163	275	221
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	71	73	96	107	115
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	117	32	25	29	32
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	67	3	19	61	66
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	460	577	578	611	636
1.B Primary income, debit	.	1,231	2,274	2,453	2,546	2,809
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	72	93	87	90	123
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	1,105	2,071	2,257	2,333	2,556
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	394	1,493	1,741	1,876	2,068
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	374	495	464	399	430
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	337	83	53	57	58
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	54	110	109	123	130

... continued

Table III/9.12 / Lithuania: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	<b>804</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>778</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	1,551	1,648	1,534	1,591	1,693
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	747	838	754	885	915
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	.	<b>1,058</b>	<b>1,146</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>909</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	28	32	80	84
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	1,058	1,117	502	668	825
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	.	<b>731</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>1,124</b>	<b>1,876</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	-738	-611	-833	-231	-917
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	82	325	359	866	486
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	820	936	1,192	1,096	1,402
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-1,618	-88	1,578	1,703	-2,374
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	182	-204	3,323	1,213	-689
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	1,800	-116	1,744	-491	1,685
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	67	-60	-35	5	4
3.4 Other investment, net	.	2,654	2,904	-1,447	-1,504	5,751
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	835	4,975	-859	-581	430
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	-1,819	2,071	588	923	-5,321
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	365	-1,309	1,361	1,151	-589
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	.	<b>-388</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>-139</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>-665</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.13 / Moldova: Balance of payments

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance</b> <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	-363	-417	-492	-1,004	-1,000
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	-1,701	-1,793	-2,001	-2,488	-2,645
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	-1,755	-1,912	-2,272	-2,789	-2,958
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	878	1,357	1,657	1,672	1,892
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	2,633	3,269	3,928	4,462	4,850
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	54	119	271	301	313
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	77	123	148	208	236
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	-4	-10	-2	-6	-11
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	-6	14	57	28	-11
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	-59	-58	19	24	9
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	46	49	49	47	90
1.A.b Services, credit	.	594	884	1,109	1,247	1,378
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>3)</sup>	.	80	126	152	211	238
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	1	2	5	5	5
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	196	290	364	368	362
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	123	197	287	322	354
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	195	269	302	342	419
1.A.b Services, debit	.	540	765	838	947	1,064
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>3)</sup>	.	3	3	4	3	2
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	4	12	7	11	16
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	202	275	307	340	373
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	182	256	268	298	345
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	149	219	253	294	329
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	381	405	493	479	555
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	515	630	677	726	786
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	-133	-223	-181	-245	-230
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	-109	-191	-152	-200	-213
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-2	-4	-6	-15	-5
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	-34	-49	-49	-70	-57
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	12	21	25	39	45
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	-1	-2	-2	-2	-1
1.B Primary income, credit	.	578	735	781	844	913
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	560	705	745	795	857
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	18	32	38	51	58
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	5	7	11	11	10
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	0	0	0	0	0
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	1	3	2	1	3
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	12	21	25	39	45
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	-1	-3	-2	-2	-2
1.B Primary income, debit	.	196	330	287	365	359
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	45	75	68	68	72
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	151	255	220	297	288
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	115	199	163	211	222
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	2	4	6	15	6
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	35	52	51	71	59
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	0	0	0	0	0

... continued

Table III/9.13 / Moldova: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	<b>956</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>1,015</b>	<b>1,005</b>	<b>1,091</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	1,025	1,100	1,136	1,143	1,252
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	69	129	121	138	161
<b>2. Capital account balance <sup>1)2)</sup></b>	.	<b>4</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>-19</b>	<b>-30</b>	<b>-45</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	0	.	0	0
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	4	49	-19	-30	-45
<b>3. Financial account, net <sup>1)2)</sup></b>	.	<b>-303</b>	<b>-418</b>	<b>-444</b>	<b>-996</b>	<b>-1,019</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	-214	-197	-123	-215	-412
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	5	7	9	29	36
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	219	203	133	244	448
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-1	-4	0	3	4
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	4	0	0	1	4
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	4	4	0	-2	0
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>5)</sup>	.	0	-1	0	1	0
3.4 Other investment, net	.	-311	59	-792	-984	-666
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	-56	-2	-392	-529	-578
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	255	-61	400	456	88
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	222	-276	472	199	54
<b>4. Net errors and omissions <sup>1)2)</sup></b>	.	<b>56</b>	<b>-50</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>25</b>

1) Converted from USD to MDL to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Excluding data on districts from the left side of the river Nistru and municipality Bender.

3) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

4) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

5) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.14 / Montenegro: Balance of payments

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	.	<b>-635</b>	<b>-402</b>	<b>-691</b>	<b>-793</b>	<b>-744</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	<b>-794</b>	<b>-675</b>	<b>-1,008</b>	<b>-1,113</b>	<b>-1,045</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	<b>-1,272</b>	<b>-1,464</b>	<b>-1,860</b>	<b>-2,049</b>	<b>-2,066</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	340	330	382	436	466
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	1,612	1,794	2,243	2,485	2,531
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	<b>478</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>1,020</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	20	64	46	64	57
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	517	773	862	943	1,046
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	-59	-48	-56	-71	-83
1.A.b Services, credit	.	806	1,214	1,382	1,563	1,698
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	130	215	260	317	353
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	552	813	922	1,001	1,098
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	124	186	200	245	247
1.A.b Services, debit	.	328	425	531	627	678
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	110	151	215	253	295
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	35	41	59	58	52
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	183	234	256	316	330
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	<b>-22</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>17</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	150	214	234	216	216
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	-172	-134	-146	-162	-199
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	-74	-39	-60	-55	-48
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	-43	-43	-45	-47
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	-98	-52	-43	-62	-104
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, credit	.	166	248	274	304	308
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	159	230	260	271	283
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	7	18	15	33	25
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	2	1	1	17	13
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	7	9	7	5
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	5	10	5	9	7
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, debit	.	188	168	186	249	291
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	9	16	25	55	67
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	179	152	161	194	224
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	76	41	61	72	61
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	.	50	52	52	52
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	103	62	48	70	112
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.14 / Montenegro: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	<b>181</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>284</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	226	266	304	342	369
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	45	73	75	78	85
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	.	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	.	<b>-633</b>	<b>-297</b>	<b>-677</b>	<b>-685</b>	<b>-860</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	-552	-619	-484	-322	-345
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	22	11	10	92	67
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	574	630	494	415	412
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-191	-116	-26	-135	-297
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	3	-14	-10	6	31
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	194	103	16	141	328
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.4 Other investment, net	.	94	361	-263	-429	-534
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	78	353	117	218	-238
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	-16	-7	381	646	295
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	17	78	97	202	316
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	.	<b>2</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>-115</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.15 / North Macedonia: Balance of payments

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-112</b>	<b>-144</b>	<b>-177</b>	<b>-105</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>-372</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>-697</b>	<b>-1,400</b>	<b>-1,474</b>	<b>-1,413</b>	<b>-1,365</b>	<b>-1,620</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>-887</b>	<b>-1,532</b>	<b>-1,823</b>	<b>-1,787</b>	<b>-1,736</b>	<b>-1,970</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	748	1,981	3,047	4,075	4,883	5,323
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	1,635	3,513	4,870	5,862	6,619	7,293
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>350</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>2)</sup>	145	118	347	244	269	270
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	-1	-1	-1	-6	-8	-4
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	-9	-21	43	41	62	47
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	4	80	95	104	105	102
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	51	-44	-135	-7	-57	-65
1.A.b Services, credit	485	747	1,378	1,434	1,580	1,635
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>2)</sup>	147	117	348	244	270	267
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	1	3	2	2	3	4
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	131	207	321	351	391	407
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	41	150	238	287	325	354
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	165	271	469	551	590	602
1.A.b Services, debit	294	616	1,029	1,060	1,209	1,285
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>2)</sup>	2	-1	1	0	1	-2
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	2	4	3	9	12	7
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	140	228	277	310	330	360
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	37	70	144	183	220	252
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	114	315	604	558	647	667
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-76</b>	<b>-100</b>	<b>-286</b>	<b>-398</b>	<b>-451</b>	<b>-520</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	0	94	64	79	87	85
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-76	-194	-350	-476	-537	-605
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-34	-169	-299	-397	-443	-516
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-24	-26	-58	-67	-66
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-42	-41	-64	-52	-62	-59
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	40	39	31	33	36
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, credit	45	147	151	147	151	154
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	0	97	68	84	92	88
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	45	50	82	63	59	66
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	0	5	36	23	15	16
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	0	4	5	6	7
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	45	4	4	3	5	7
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	40	39	31	33	36
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, debit	121	246	437	545	602	674
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	3	4	6	5	3
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	121	244	433	539	597	671
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	34	174	334	420	457	532
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	25	31	63	72	73
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	87	45	68	55	67	66
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.15 / North Macedonia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>1,356</b>	<b>1,583</b>	<b>1,705</b>	<b>1,809</b>	<b>1,767</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	690	1,419	1,673	1,833	1,946	1,906
1.C Secondary income, debit	29	63	90	128	137	139
<b>2. Capital account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>8</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	2	0	3	-1
2.2 Capital transfer, net	0	3	5	18	9	9
<b>3. Financial account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-43</b>	<b>-140</b>	<b>-172</b>	<b>-97</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>-305</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-234	-157	-203	-180	-604	-363
3.1 Direct investment, assets	2	72	60	171	-65	125
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	236	229	262	351	539	488
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	1	58	-66	19	-320	151
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	1	22	40	31	44	6
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	0	-36	106	13	364	-145
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.4 Other investment, net	-97	-102	280	210	387	-468
3.4 Other investment, assets	68	152	241	276	312	127
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	166	254	-40	67	-74	595
3.5 Reserve assets, net	287	62	-183	-146	550	375
<b>4. Net errors and omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>68</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>59</b>

1) Until 2002 converted from USD to MKD to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.16 / Poland: Balance of payments

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>		<b>-20,080</b>	<b>-3,919</b>	<b>-1,544</b>	<b>-6,514</b>	<b>2,604</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>		<b>-8,277</b>	<b>11,676</b>	<b>17,487</b>	<b>15,049</b>	<b>24,853</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>		<b>-12,021</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>-352</b>	<b>-6,220</b>	<b>1,204</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit		118,146	171,417	202,108	217,110	232,971
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit		130,167	170,620	202,460	223,330	231,766
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>		<b>3,744</b>	<b>10,878</b>	<b>17,839</b>	<b>21,269</b>	<b>23,649</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>2)</sup>		1,238	2,755	3,408	3,682	3,664
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net		373	336	701	697	713
1.A.b.3 Transport, net		2,527	4,979	6,672	7,929	8,880
1.A.b.4 Travel, net		791	2,327	3,452	3,717	4,010
1.A.b.19 Other services, net		-1,186	482	3,606	5,244	6,381
1.A.b Services, credit		26,198	39,744	50,976	57,672	62,480
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>2)</sup>		1,336	3,112	3,744	4,043	4,049
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit		535	1,043	1,542	1,669	1,770
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit		6,273	10,238	13,244	15,404	17,015
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit		7,136	9,267	11,139	11,759	12,251
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit		10,919	16,083	21,307	24,796	27,395
1.A.b Services, debit		22,454	28,865	33,137	36,403	38,831
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>2)</sup>		97	358	337	361	385
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit		161	707	841	972	1,057
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit		3,746	5,260	6,571	7,475	8,135
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit		6,344	6,940	7,687	8,042	8,241
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit		12,105	15,602	17,701	19,552	21,014
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>		<b>-11,756</b>	<b>-14,733</b>	<b>-18,884</b>	<b>-20,128</b>	<b>-20,430</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net		2,115	870	-1,870	-2,559	-3,037
1.B.2 Investment income, net		-16,999	-19,945	-20,373	-21,004	-21,031
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net		-13,646	-15,553	-17,007	-18,040	-18,569
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net		-3,306	-4,413	-3,444	-3,336	-3,105
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net		-1,622	-1,536	-1,441	-1,514	-1,448
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net		1,574	1,557	1,518	1,885	2,090
1.B.3 Other primary income, net		3,128	4,343	3,359	3,435	3,638
1.B Primary income, credit		9,693	11,416	11,854	12,283	12,677
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit		3,046	3,008	3,069	3,099	2,810
1.B.2 Investment income, credit		3,199	3,545	4,756	5,016	5,397
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit		968	1,303	2,447	2,338	2,308
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit		350	530	571	570	713
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit		307	155	221	223	286
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit		1,574	1,557	1,518	1,885	2,090
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit		3,447	4,863	4,029	4,169	4,470
1.B Primary income, debit		21,449	26,148	30,738	32,411	33,107
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit		931	2,139	4,939	5,658	5,847
1.B.2 Investment income, debit		20,198	23,490	25,130	26,020	26,428
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit		14,614	16,856	19,453	20,378	20,877
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit		3,655	4,943	4,015	3,905	3,818
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit		1,929	1,691	1,662	1,737	1,733
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit		.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit		319	520	670	733	832

... continued

Table III/9.16 / Poland: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	<b>-47</b>	<b>-862</b>	<b>-147</b>	<b>-1,435</b>	<b>-1,819</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	5,156	5,808	6,059	5,659	5,847
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	5,203	6,670	6,207	7,094	7,666
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	.	<b>6,447</b>	<b>10,161</b>	<b>5,892</b>	<b>10,425</b>	<b>10,545</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	-291	-499	-322	-752	-772
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	6,738	10,660	6,215	11,177	11,317
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	.	<b>-23,268</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>-2,279</b>	<b>1,184</b>	<b>7,854</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	-6,489	-9,149	-6,752	-12,855	-8,541
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	7,057	4,385	3,430	1,954	4,268
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	13,546	13,534	10,182	14,809	12,809
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-21,898	2,794	-4,146	3,733	10,967
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	-82	10,030	1,323	485	-277
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	21,816	7,236	5,469	-3,248	-11,245
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>4)</sup>	.	450	-878	-1,004	-1,075	-963
3.4 Other investment, net	.	-6,829	6,820	16,771	5,147	-2,820
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	2,988	4,610	5,733	5,189	823
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	9,817	-2,210	-11,038	42	3,643
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	11,498	946	-7,148	6,233	9,211
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	.	<b>-9,635</b>	<b>-5,710</b>	<b>-6,627</b>	<b>-2,727</b>	<b>-5,295</b>

1) Including Special Purpose Entities.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.17 / Romania: Balance of payments

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	<b>-1,527</b>	<b>-6,429</b>	<b>-949</b>	<b>-5,239</b>	<b>-8,961</b>	<b>-10,480</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>-2,161</b>	<b>-8,116</b>	<b>-974</b>	<b>-4,018</b>	<b>-6,443</b>	<b>-8,767</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>-3,677</b>	<b>-9,611</b>	<b>-7,791</b>	<b>-12,203</b>	<b>-14,803</b>	<b>-17,417</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	4,956	32,714	49,105	57,162	61,814	63,075
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	8,634	42,325	56,896	69,365	76,617	80,492
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>1,516</b>	<b>1,495</b>	<b>6,817</b>	<b>8,185</b>	<b>8,360</b>	<b>8,650</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	1,785	1,082	2,474	2,806	2,754	2,805
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	-26	33	38	99
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	7	790	3,493	3,987	3,979	4,337
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	-73	-378	-355	-1,144	-1,646	-2,164
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-203	1	1,232	2,504	3,235	3,573
1.A.b Services, credit	3,703	7,830	17,173	21,730	23,791	27,058
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	1,800	1,201	2,657	2,999	2,936	2,969
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	282	348	350	405
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	691	1,948	5,387	6,424	6,911	7,966
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	393	860	1,659	2,710	2,876	3,195
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	819	3,821	7,187	9,249	10,718	12,523
1.A.b Services, debit	2,187	6,335	10,355	13,544	15,431	18,408
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	15	119	184	193	182	164
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	308	315	312	306
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	684	1,158	1,894	2,437	2,932	3,629
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	466	1,238	2,014	3,854	4,522	5,359
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	1,022	3,820	5,955	6,745	7,483	8,950
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-305</b>	<b>-1,479</b>	<b>-1,684</b>	<b>-2,692</b>	<b>-3,769</b>	<b>-3,196</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	97	417	2,650	2,872	2,841	3,493
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-402	-2,327	-5,627	-7,142	-8,151	-8,298
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-69	-648	-3,851	-5,874	-6,744	-6,892
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	30	-273	-911	-906	-1,086	-1,162
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-363	-1,683	-1,054	-616	-580	-563
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	276	188	254	258	318
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	431	.	1,578	1,541	1,608
1.B Primary income, credit	359	1,441	4,399	5,237	5,270	6,292
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	102	484	2,684	2,965	2,946	3,597
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	256	291	276	465	539	821
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	8	-113	-68	62	89	200
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	112	36	107	114	133	242
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	136	92	50	35	58	61
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	276	188	254	258	319
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	666	.	1,807	1,785	1,874
1.B Primary income, debit	663	2,920	6,083	7,929	9,039	9,488
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	5	67	34	93	104	103
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	658	2,618	5,904	7,607	8,690	9,120
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	77	535	3,782	5,936	6,833	7,092
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	81	308	1,017	1,020	1,219	1,404
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	500	1,775	1,105	651	638	624
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	236	.	229	245	265

... continued

Table III/9.17 / Romania: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>3,166</b>	<b>1,709</b>	<b>1,471</b>	<b>1,251</b>	<b>1,483</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	1,177	5,335	5,711	4,541	4,398	5,549
1.C Secondary income, debit	238	2,169	4,002	3,071	3,148	4,066
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>3,896</b>	<b>2,221</b>	<b>2,513</b>	<b>2,850</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	18	181	245	688	674
2.2 Capital transfer, net	38	174	3,714	1,976	1,825	2,176
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	<b>-1,380</b>	<b>-5,740</b>	<b>2,183</b>	<b>-3,133</b>	<b>-5,141</b>	<b>-5,138</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-1,163	-2,307	2,956	-4,877	-4,947	-4,853
3.1 Direct investment, assets	-14	184	929	348	1,259	1,721
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	1,149	2,491	3,885	5,225	6,205	6,574
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	-138	-862	7	-2,981	-2,882	-2,439
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	-30	387	301	509	422	1,370
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	108	1,248	294	3,490	3,304	3,808
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	-22	-24	-71	85	-48
3.4 Other investment, net	-1,103	-5,837	5,828	4,394	3,375	2,451
3.4 Other investment, assets	442	-54	908	3,185	1,838	690
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	1,544	5,783	-4,919	-1,209	-1,537	-1,762
3.5 Reserve assets, net	1,024	3,287	-6,583	403	-772	-249
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>-765</b>	<b>-115</b>	<b>1,307</b>	<b>2,493</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.18 / Russia: Balance of payments

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>49,045</b>	<b>50,853</b>	<b>60,952</b>	<b>28,504</b>	<b>98,142</b>	<b>58,335</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>56,251</b>	<b>91,129</b>	<b>100,044</b>	<b>73,729</b>	<b>139,964</b>	<b>115,208</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>61,697</b>	<b>110,821</b>	<b>133,455</b>	<b>101,475</b>	<b>165,485</b>	<b>147,541</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	107,228	296,041	307,040	312,636	376,612	374,854
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	45,531	185,221	173,585	211,161	211,127	227,313
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>-5,446</b>	<b>-19,692</b>	<b>-33,411</b>	<b>-27,746</b>	<b>-25,521</b>	<b>-32,333</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>2)</sup>	1,430	1,598	796	1,215	1,264	899
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	200	826	216	18	-347	-43
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	1,324	2,240	4,107	4,714	5,774	5,392
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	-5,730	-13,467	-23,842	-19,588	-19,241	-22,491
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-2,671	-10,890	-14,688	-14,105	-12,972	-16,089
1.A.b Services, credit	12,212	37,061	46,418	50,970	54,845	56,057
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>2)</sup>	1,584	1,750	920	1,355	1,389	1,044
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	292	1,377	1,435	1,594	1,356	1,696
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	3,842	11,212	14,964	17,551	18,753	19,179
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	3,706	6,657	7,572	7,923	9,834	9,786
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	2,788	16,065	21,527	22,547	23,513	24,351
1.A.b Services, debit	17,659	56,753	79,829	78,716	80,366	88,389
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>2)</sup>	154	152	124	139	124	145
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	92	550	1,218	1,577	1,703	1,740
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	2,518	8,972	10,858	12,837	12,979	13,787
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	9,436	20,124	31,414	27,511	29,075	32,277
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	5,459	26,955	36,215	36,652	36,485	40,439
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-7,280</b>	<b>-35,513</b>	<b>-33,948</b>	<b>-37,251</b>	<b>-34,268</b>	<b>-47,785</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	289	-6,417	-4,590	-2,018	-2,820	-3,216
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-7,570	-29,207	-29,373	-35,294	-31,516	-44,648
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-889	-22,804	-21,306	-26,366	-20,752	-31,968
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-4,081	-3,594	-5,439	-8,626	-11,496	-15,976
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-3,522	-6,324	-3,477	-2,010	-2,232	97
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	922	3,515	850	1,708	2,964	3,199
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	111	15	62	67	79
1.B Primary income, credit	5,136	28,697	33,514	41,259	44,893	48,105
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	540	2,729	3,150	3,622	3,471	3,585
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	4,596	25,829	30,264	37,541	41,317	44,409
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	67	13,807	15,543	24,211	29,850	31,387
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	130	2,242	4,272	3,679	2,464	2,607
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	3,477	6,265	9,599	7,943	6,038	7,215
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	922	3,515	850	1,708	2,964	3,199
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	139	101	96	105	111
1.B Primary income, debit	12,416	64,209	67,462	78,510	79,161	95,890
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	251	9,146	7,739	5,640	6,290	6,802
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	12,166	55,036	59,636	72,835	72,833	89,056
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	956	36,611	36,848	50,577	50,602	63,355
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	4,211	5,836	9,711	12,306	13,960	18,583
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	6,999	12,589	13,077	9,953	8,270	7,118
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	28	86	35	37	32

... continued

Table III/9.18 / Russia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>-4,763</b>	<b>-5,144</b>	<b>-7,975</b>	<b>-7,554</b>	<b>-9,089</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	873	5,472	9,013	9,358	10,478	13,089
1.C Secondary income, debit	798	10,235	14,157	17,332	18,032	22,178
<b>2. Capital account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>11,939</b>	<b>-31</b>	<b>-278</b>	<b>-170</b>	<b>-936</b>	<b>-611</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	18	-42	-34	-56	-90
2.2 Capital transfer, net	11,939	-49	-236	-136	-880	-521
<b>3. Financial account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>52,267</b>	<b>43,936</b>	<b>63,246</b>	<b>30,622</b>	<b>98,995</b>	<b>55,906</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	541	7,123	13,698	7,263	19,167	-8,974
3.1 Direct investment, assets	3,435	39,668	19,861	32,559	26,620	19,574
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	2,894	32,545	6,163	25,296	7,453	28,548
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	13,478	1,127	23,762	-7,071	6,442	-11,327
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	445	2,596	12,187	1,114	-1,550	4,290
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	-13,033	1,469	-11,576	8,185	-7,992	15,617
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>4)</sup>	.	1,388	6,405	320	-622	2,339
3.4 Other investment, net	20,945	6,591	17,848	10,059	41,599	14,512
3.4 Other investment, assets	18,840	14,502	-16,554	-8,299	20,498	8,387
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	-2,105	7,911	-34,402	-18,358	-21,101	-6,125
3.5 Reserve assets, net	17,303	27,707	1,532	20,051	32,410	59,356
<b>4. Net errors and omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-8,717</b>	<b>-6,886</b>	<b>2,571</b>	<b>2,289</b>	<b>1,790</b>	<b>-1,817</b>

1) Converted from USD to RUB to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.19 / Serbia: Balance of payments

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	.	<b>-2,037</b>	<b>-1,234</b>	<b>-2,051</b>	<b>-2,076</b>	<b>-3,160</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	<b>-4,729</b>	<b>-2,915</b>	<b>-3,031</b>	<b>-4,091</b>	<b>-4,567</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	<b>-4,719</b>	<b>-3,645</b>	<b>-3,997</b>	<b>-5,085</b>	<b>-5,616</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	6,856	11,454	14,066	15,106	16,428
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	11,575	15,099	18,064	20,191	22,044
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	<b>-10</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>1,049</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	.	130	164	223	239	228
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	-12	25	13	-13	-20
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	-156	50	65	-57	-141
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	-119	-48	-35	-79	-179
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	147	539	701	906	1,161
1.A.b Services, credit	.	2,659	4,273	5,246	6,061	6,971
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	.	142	179	239	253	244
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	30	68	83	88	118
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	595	1,008	1,187	1,220	1,327
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	605	945	1,180	1,317	1,436
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	1,287	2,073	2,557	3,183	3,846
1.A.b Services, debit	.	2,669	3,544	4,280	5,066	5,922
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	.	12	15	16	14	16
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	42	43	70	102	138
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	751	959	1,122	1,277	1,469
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	724	993	1,215	1,396	1,615
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	1,140	1,534	1,856	2,277	2,684
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	<b>-658</b>	<b>-1,658</b>	<b>-2,533</b>	<b>-2,182</b>	<b>-2,477</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	110	148	171	194	208
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	-768	-1,806	-2,704	-2,377	-2,685
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	-335	-1,035	-2,070	-1,881	-2,190
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-52	-488	-421	-322	-293
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	-567	-414	-384	-323	-318
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	185	132	171	148	115
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, credit	.	431	682	568	683	615
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	124	184	212	239	272
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	307	498	356	320	343
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	96	346	152	143	191
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	2	6	15	17	19
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	25	14	18	12	17
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	185	132	171	148	115
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, debit	.	1,089	2,340	3,101	2,741	3,091
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	14	37	41	45	64
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	1,075	2,304	3,060	2,697	3,027
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	430	1,381	2,222	2,024	2,381
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	53	494	436	338	312
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	592	428	402	335	334
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.19 / Serbia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	<b>3,351</b>	<b>3,340</b>	<b>3,514</b>	<b>4,197</b>	<b>3,884</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	3,621	3,785	4,097	4,868	4,521
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	271	446	583	671	636
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	.	<b>0</b>	<b>-18</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>-48</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	0	-18	5	-7	-48
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	.	<b>-1,553</b>	<b>-920</b>	<b>-1,648</b>	<b>-1,743</b>	<b>-2,996</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	-1,133	-1,804	-2,418	-3,157	-3,583
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	145	310	130	308	242
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	1,278	2,114	2,548	3,464	3,825
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-67	289	827	913	-188
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	30	77	-53	24	35
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	97	-212	-880	-889	224
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	27	2	-21	21	1
3.4 Other investment, net	.	549	426	-265	-644	-1,162
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	392	342	537	1,160	225
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	-157	-85	802	1,804	1,387
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	-929	166	228	1,123	1,937
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	.	<b>485</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>212</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.20 / Slovakia: Balance of payments

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	.	<b>-3,184</b>	<b>-1,669</b>	<b>-1,618</b>	<b>-1,973</b>	<b>-2,547</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	<b>-731</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>1,480</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>248</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	<b>-80</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>-239</b>	<b>-979</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	46,501	64,577	70,510	75,142	75,657
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	46,581	63,779	69,913	75,381	76,636
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	<b>-651</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>1,226</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	.	144	141	222	369	512
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	13	30	6	11	-2
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	-31	276	412	281	329
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	214	275	463	485	548
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	-991	-594	-220	-218	-161
1.A.b Services, credit	.	4,836	7,324	9,339	10,228	11,009
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	.	214	201	299	444	584
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	186	207	187	215	216
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	1,411	2,101	2,637	2,880	3,058
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	1,684	2,192	2,588	2,710	2,861
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	1,341	2,623	3,629	3,979	4,291
1.A.b Services, debit	.	5,488	7,196	8,457	9,300	9,783
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	.	70	60	78	75	72
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	173	178	180	204	217
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	1,442	1,825	2,225	2,599	2,729
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	1,471	1,917	2,125	2,225	2,313
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	2,332	3,216	3,849	4,197	4,452
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	<b>-1,886</b>	<b>-1,366</b>	<b>-1,813</b>	<b>-1,603</b>	<b>-1,929</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	1,148	1,488	1,506	1,419	1,409
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	-3,178	-3,923	-3,803	-3,560	-3,896
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	-3,478	-3,670	-3,495	-3,499	-3,831
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	399	-277	-159	-40	-57
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	-100	23	-168	-58	-84
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	1	1	18	37	76
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	144	1,069	484	537	559
1.B Primary income, credit	.	2,761	3,968	3,411	3,689	3,718
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	1,200	1,644	1,685	1,647	1,640
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	1,317	1,136	1,118	1,397	1,415
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	374	392	469	492	470
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	760	551	529	674	641
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	182	193	102	193	228
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	1	1	18	37	76
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	244	1,187	608	645	663
1.B Primary income, debit	.	4,647	5,334	5,224	5,292	5,646
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	52	156	179	228	231
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	4,494	5,059	4,921	4,957	5,311
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	3,852	4,061	3,964	3,991	4,301
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	361	828	688	714	698
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	282	170	269	251	312
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	101	119	124	108	104

... continued

Table III/9.20 / Slovakia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	<b>-566</b>	<b>-1,228</b>	<b>-1,284</b>	<b>-1,059</b>	<b>-866</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	816	554	619	1,012	1,082
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	1,382	1,782	1,903	2,071	1,949
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	.	<b>1,034</b>	<b>2,587</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>673</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	-4	-250	-718	-606	-601
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	1,037	2,836	809	1,466	1,274
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	.	<b>-2,410</b>	<b>-454</b>	<b>-2,643</b>	<b>-2,175</b>	<b>-1,059</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	-622	-90	-2,382	-1,146	-2,051
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	939	1,266	1,367	760	16
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	1,561	1,357	3,749	1,906	2,067
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-1,237	1,856	923	3,803	332
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	2,708	-529	3,678	4,486	2,088
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	3,945	-2,385	2,755	683	1,757
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	284	258	77	6	94
3.4 Other investment, net	.	-835	-2,720	-1,731	-6,254	-894
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	-796	-2,962	12,463	2,377	-610
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	39	-242	14,194	8,630	284
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	0	242	471	1,415	1,460
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	.	<b>-261</b>	<b>-1,372</b>	<b>-1,116</b>	<b>-1,062</b>	<b>815</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.21 / Slovenia: Balance of payments

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	<b>-610</b>	<b>-279</b>	<b>1,483</b>	<b>2,674</b>	<b>2,680</b>	<b>2,723</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>-765</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>3,122</b>	<b>3,870</b>	<b>3,907</b>	<b>4,117</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>-1,335</b>	<b>-748</b>	<b>1,476</b>	<b>1,617</b>	<b>1,282</b>	<b>1,330</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	8,849	18,631	23,948	28,372	30,817	32,013
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	10,183	19,379	22,471	26,756	29,535	30,682
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>1,074</b>	<b>1,646</b>	<b>2,254</b>	<b>2,625</b>	<b>2,787</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	174	59	95	71	131	119
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	-15	5	4	22	29	43
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	151	494	808	1,067	1,331	1,318
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	489	865	1,053	1,201	1,221	1,253
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-229	-349	-314	-107	-88	54
1.A.b Services, credit	2,188	4,720	5,952	7,394	8,104	8,548
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	186	109	120	123	158	155
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	21	34	64	82	106	117
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	537	1,210	1,654	2,164	2,438	2,503
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	1,045	1,991	2,162	2,523	2,704	2,752
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	399	1,377	1,952	2,501	2,699	3,022
1.A.b Services, debit	1,618	3,647	4,306	5,140	5,478	5,762
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	12	50	26	51	26	36
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	36	30	60	60	77	74
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	386	716	846	1,098	1,106	1,185
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	556	1,125	1,109	1,322	1,483	1,500
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	628	1,726	2,266	2,608	2,787	2,968
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>-536</b>	<b>-1,256</b>	<b>-879</b>	<b>-819</b>	<b>-853</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	175	7	176	236	258	285
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-146	-744	-1,546	-1,226	-1,219	-1,305
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-74	-467	-922	-918	-1,024	-1,096
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	28	-89	-575	-287	-181	-177
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-100	-200	-57	-27	-21	-42
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	12	8	7	8	9
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	201	115	110	141	167
1.B Primary income, credit	453	630	1,070	1,381	1,578	1,701
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	204	102	302	385	431	480
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	249	287	511	703	802	843
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	24	-219	65	206	313	345
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	129	344	357	419	420	418
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	96	151	81	72	61	71
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	12	8	7	8	10
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	241	258	293	345	378
1.B Primary income, debit	425	1,167	2,326	2,260	2,397	2,554
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	29	95	126	149	173	195
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	395	1,032	2,057	1,929	2,020	2,148
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	98	248	987	1,124	1,337	1,441
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	101	433	932	706	601	595
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	196	351	138	98	82	113
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	40	143	182	204	211

... continued

Table III/9.21 / Slovenia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>-69</b>	<b>-384</b>	<b>-317</b>	<b>-408</b>	<b>-541</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	371	863	730	828	793	805
1.C Secondary income, debit	245	931	1,114	1,145	1,201	1,346
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>-324</b>	<b>-225</b>	<b>-187</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	3	-3	-37	-76	-47	-24
2.2 Capital transfer, net	1	57	449	-248	-178	-163
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	<b>-538</b>	<b>-1,082</b>	<b>1,779</b>	<b>2,112</b>	<b>2,524</b>	<b>2,454</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-77	-93	-1,269	-495	-934	-748
3.1 Direct investment, assets	72	138	292	570	373	773
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	149	231	1,560	1,065	1,307	1,521
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	-185	-1,901	3,039	2,990	744	791
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	66	431	2,126	2,851	492	753
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	251	2,332	-914	-138	-252	-38
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	117	-98	-185	-81	-163
3.4 Other investment, net	-462	813	219	-287	2,743	2,537
3.4 Other investment, assets	576	-1,603	-643	-1,372	2,039	3,424
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	1,038	-2,416	-862	-1,085	-704	887
3.5 Reserve assets, net	187	-19	-113	89	52	37
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>-857</b>	<b>-116</b>	<b>-239</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>-81</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.22 / Turkey: Balance of payments

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>		<b>-34,122</b>	<b>-24,803</b>	<b>-35,800</b>	<b>-16,699</b>	<b>7,973</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>		<b>-29,917</b>	<b>-17,296</b>	<b>-28,407</b>	<b>-7,321</b>	<b>18,321</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>		<b>-42,605</b>	<b>-44,262</b>	<b>-51,370</b>	<b>-33,897</b>	<b>-14,867</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit		91,359	139,643	149,978	151,636	162,896
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit		133,964	183,906	201,348	185,533	177,763
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>		<b>12,688</b>	<b>26,967</b>	<b>22,964</b>	<b>26,576</b>	<b>33,189</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>			198	171	173	140
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net			-1,573	320	274	-96
1.A.b.3 Transport, net		1,024	12,995	12,555	13,319	15,588
1.A.b.4 Travel, net		13,280	19,118	15,375	17,610	23,048
1.A.b.19 Other services, net		-1,616	-3,771	-5,457	-4,800	-5,492
1.A.b Services, credit		27,706	49,995	46,927	50,286	57,851
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>			297	290	291	256
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit			827	891	931	973
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit		7,142	17,752	19,490	20,992	22,645
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit		17,202	23,960	19,625	21,496	26,719
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit		3,361	7,159	6,631	6,575	7,257
1.A.b Services, debit		15,018	23,029	23,963	23,709	24,663
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>			99	120	118	116
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit			2,400	571	657	1,070
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit		6,118	4,757	6,935	7,674	7,057
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit		3,923	4,843	4,250	3,886	3,671
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit		4,977	10,930	12,088	11,375	12,749
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>		<b>-5,436</b>	<b>-8,769</b>	<b>-9,814</b>	<b>-10,110</b>	<b>-11,222</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net		-95	-368	-669	-1,021	-1,203
1.B.2 Investment income, net		-5,342	-8,402	-9,144	-9,089	-10,020
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net		-1,656	-3,059	-2,669	-1,891	-2,166
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net		-365	-2,322	-3,006	-2,954	-3,378
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net		-3,321	-3,049	-3,474	-4,231	-4,476
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net						
1.B.3 Other primary income, net						
1.B Primary income, credit		3,355	4,070	4,400	5,199	5,656
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit		33	399	270	281	280
1.B.2 Investment income, credit		3,322	3,670	4,130	4,918	5,376
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit		496	204	265	825	735
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit		1,999	1,873	1,775	1,766	1,862
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit		827	1,554	2,087	2,330	2,779
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit						
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit						
1.B Primary income, debit		8,791	12,839	14,213	15,309	16,878
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit		127	767	940	1,302	1,483
1.B.2 Investment income, debit		8,664	12,072	13,274	14,007	15,396
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit		2,152	3,264	2,934	2,716	2,901
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit		2,364	4,232	4,786	4,714	5,241
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit		4,148	4,603	5,561	6,560	7,255
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit						
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit						

... continued

Table III/9.22 / Turkey: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	<b>1,232</b>	<b>1,262</b>	<b>2,420</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>874</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	1,671	2,253	3,941	2,365	2,417
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	439	951	1,522	1,632	1,540
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	.	<b>-39</b>	<b>-20</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>30</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	-39	-20	13	52	30
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	.	<b>-34,131</b>	<b>-19,298</b>	<b>-41,909</b>	<b>-8,387</b>	<b>1,262</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	-5,731	-12,739	-7,414	-8,024	-5,222
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	1,121	4,610	2,417	3,082	2,615
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	6,852	17,349	9,831	11,105	7,837
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-12,262	14,013	-21,553	2,713	1,237
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	2,643	5,552	-352	2,744	4,159
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	14,904	-8,461	21,201	32	2,922
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.4 Other investment, net	.	-25,801	-9,607	-5,524	5,773	-390
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	-5,269	13,457	7,399	8,927	7,601
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	20,532	24,417	12,924	3,167	8,587
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	9,662	-10,965	-7,418	-8,849	5,637
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	.	<b>29</b>	<b>5,525</b>	<b>-6,122</b>	<b>8,260</b>	<b>-6,741</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.23 / Ukraine: Balance of payments

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance <sup>1)2)</sup></b>	<b>1,452</b>	<b>-2,272</b>	<b>4,540</b>	<b>-3,079</b>	<b>-5,443</b>	<b>-3,682</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>1,553</b>	<b>-3,000</b>	<b>-2,130</b>	<b>-7,751</b>	<b>-9,628</b>	<b>-11,169</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>-136</b>	<b>-7,230</b>	<b>-3,115</b>	<b>-8,566</b>	<b>-10,759</b>	<b>-12,731</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	14,908	35,636	31,935	35,192	36,677	41,146
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	15,045	42,866	35,050	43,758	47,436	53,877
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>1,690</b>	<b>4,230</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>1,131</b>	<b>1,562</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>3)</sup>	695	995	915	1,256	1,435	1,462
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	134	313	96	153	135	164
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	2,775	2,944	3,043	3,380	3,141	3,336
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	-82	35	-3,624	-5,194	-5,462	-6,157
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-1,831	-57	555	1,220	1,881	2,757
1.A.b Services, credit	4,951	13,808	11,218	12,625	13,401	15,591
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>3)</sup>	695	999	972	1,258	1,437	1,464
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	146	349	173	216	206	240
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	3,201	6,021	4,798	5,249	5,034	5,582
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	426	2,854	976	1,118	1,223	1,446
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	484	3,585	4,299	4,784	5,501	6,859
1.A.b Services, debit	3,262	9,577	10,232	11,811	12,270	14,029
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>3)</sup>	.	4	57	2	2	2
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	12	35	78	63	71	76
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	426	3,076	1,755	1,869	1,893	2,246
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	508	2,819	4,599	6,312	6,684	7,603
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	2,315	3,643	3,743	3,564	3,620	4,102
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-1,019</b>	<b>-1,514</b>	<b>3,421</b>	<b>1,461</b>	<b>1,095</b>	<b>1,718</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	34	3,039	5,044	8,075	9,713	11,386
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-1,053	-4,553	-1,624	-6,615	-8,618	-9,668
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-47	-1,656	2,696	-3,104	-4,791	-5,868
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-495	-848	-1,641	-1,492	-1,967	-2,012
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-511	-2,049	-2,679	-2,018	-1,860	-1,788
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, credit	155	3,552	5,217	8,278	10,049	11,869
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	36	3,048	5,077	8,099	9,727	11,403
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	119	504	140	179	322	465
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	15	38	28	76	84
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	3	12	4	3	11	11
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	116	477	98	72	235	370
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, debit	1,174	5,066	1,796	6,818	8,954	10,151
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	2	9	32	24	14	18
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	1,172	5,057	1,764	6,794	8,940	10,133
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	47	1,671	-2,658	3,133	4,867	5,952
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	499	860	1,645	1,495	1,978	2,023
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	626	2,526	2,777	2,166	2,095	2,159
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.23 / Ukraine: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>2,241</b>	<b>3,248</b>	<b>3,212</b>	<b>3,090</b>	<b>5,770</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	1,046	3,045	4,123	4,265	4,186	7,035
1.C Secondary income, debit	129	804	875	1,053	1,096	1,266
<b>2. Capital account balance <sup>1)2)</sup></b>	<b>.</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>34</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>4)</sup>	.	135	47	-7	23	25
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	7	364	4	8	9
<b>3. Financial account, net <sup>1)2)</sup></b>	<b>1,534</b>	<b>-1,113</b>	<b>4,645</b>	<b>-2,708</b>	<b>-3,998</b>	<b>-2,582</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-643	-4,339	367	-3,266	-3,774	-4,653
3.1 Direct investment, assets	1	521	34	207	98	554
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	644	4,860	-333	3,473	3,872	5,207
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	-149	-3,271	-331	-1,596	-1,760	-4,583
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	4	13	3	3	28	367
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	154	3,284	334	1,598	1,788	4,950
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>5)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.4 Other investment, net	1,895	124	-815	-216	-292	2,739
3.4 Other investment, assets	955	8,098	509	558	1,689	5,280
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	-940	7,974	1,324	774	1,981	2,542
3.5 Reserve assets, net	431	6,374	5,424	2,369	1,829	3,915
<b>4. Net errors and omissions <sup>1)2)</sup></b>	<b>82</b>	<b>1,018</b>	<b>-306</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>1,414</b>	<b>1,066</b>

1) Converted from USD to UAH to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol.

3) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

4) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

5) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.



## EXPLANATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

During the period covered, the CESEE countries have been revamping their statistical systems, replacing old reporting methods with the concepts, classifications and methodologies used in market economies, in particular of the European Union by Eurostat. The new EU Member States already report according to the Eurostat statistical requirements; the rest of the countries are making significant progress in applying these standards. Statistics are frequently being revised several years backwards, definitions and coverage change. These and other problems still adversely affect the data comparability over time, across individual countries and with advanced market economies.

In this Handbook the **euro** has been used as a common currency denominator. The Handbook reflects all available data revisions as of the beginning of November 2020.

All data in this Handbook referring to Serbia exclude Kosovo and Metohija, unless otherwise stated. From 2014, the data for Ukraine exclude the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol and, for some indicators, the temporarily occupied territories in the Donetsk and Luhansk regions. From 2014, data for Russia include the Crimean Federal District for most of the indicators unless otherwise stated. Data for Moldova exclude the districts from the left side of the river Nistru and the municipality Bender.

The most important definitions, qualifications and methodological changes are quoted in footnotes accompanying the respective tables. Some of the more general abbreviations and definitions used in the Handbook are listed below.

### METHODOLOGY FOR NATIONAL ACCOUNTS (NA)

All CESEE countries report their NA data either according to the European System of Accounts (ESA) or the worldwide applied System of National Accounts (SNA). In autumn 2014, a revision of ESA 2010 / SNA 2008 (replacing ESA 1995 / SNA 1993) was introduced. All countries covered in this handbook report according to this new methodology unless otherwise stated. This revision is also internationally harmonised with the introduction of the Balance of Payments Manual 6<sup>th</sup> edition (BPM6), thus having an impact on several indicators (e.g. national accounts, budget, general government gross debt, balance of payments data, FDI, etc.). In autumn 2019, national accounts were made to be subject to a benchmark revision issued at the European level. Benchmark revisions enable new data sources and methods to be incorporated into the compilation estimates used for establishing the national accounts. Their inclusion helps to maintain and improve the quality of the statistics produced. These revisions are also reflected in the BOP, FDI, etc.

### **BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BOP)**

As mentioned above, the new Balance of Payments Manual 6<sup>th</sup> edition (BPM6) was introduced simultaneously with the new NA methodology, replacing the 5<sup>th</sup> edition (BPM5).

BOP data in this Handbook refer to the new BPM6 methodology (time series based on BOP 5<sup>th</sup> edition (BPM5) are still available in the Excel version of the Handbook).

### **GROSS EXTERNAL DEBT**

The data on gross external debt are also affected by the implementation of BPM6. In this Handbook we present BPM6 data from 2008 onwards unless otherwise stated. Any deviations are marked in footnotes.

### **FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT (FDI)**

Direct investment data in this Handbook refer to the OECD Benchmark Definition of Foreign Direct Investment 4<sup>th</sup> edition (BD4) which was also introduced simultaneously with BPM6 and the new NA methodology. The OECD Benchmark Definition recommends the presentation of FDI data in two ways: according to the asset/liability principle (A/L) or to the directional principle (DP). The main difference between these two presentations derives from the treatment of 'reverse investment' (a direct investment enterprise may acquire financial claims on its direct investor).

Like other international institutions (Eurostat, OECD, UNCTAD), wiiw FDI data follow the directional principle (which is identical with the previous presentation) and use the asset/liability principle only in cases where those data are missing. In general, wiiw FDI time series apply the BPM6 methodology (directional principle) from 2008 onwards. Any deviations from this standard are described in footnotes.

### **EUROPEAN UNION – 27 COUNTRIES**

With the departure of the United Kingdom from the EU (31 January 2020), we have changed in this handbook the time series referring to the European Union to EU27 (replacing EU28). This change has also an impact on time series expressed at purchasing power parity e.g. GDP per capita. The average purchasing power of one euro for all EU27 countries is now equivalent to one PPS (instead of EU28 before), thus reducing values expressed at PPP by 2.1%.

## CONVENTIONAL SIGNS AND ABBREVIATIONS

*	preliminary (all 2018 data are preliminary)
.	not available
p.a.	per annum
mn	million ( $10^6$ )
bn	billion ( $10^9$ )

## COUNTRY GROUPS

CESEE23	Central, East and Southeast Europe (EU-CEE11 + non-EU-12)
CIS4-UA	Commonwealth of Independent States-3 and Ukraine covered by wiiw (Belarus, Kazakhstan, Moldova, Russia) and Ukraine
BALT3	Baltic countries (Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania)
EU27	European Union as of 31 January 2020
EA19	Euro area as of January 2015
EU-CEE11	Central and East European EU members as of July 2013 (Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia)
non-EU-12	Non-European Union CESEE countries (Albania, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Moldova, Montenegro, North Macedonia, Russia, Serbia, Turkey, Ukraine)
SEE9	Southeast Europe (Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Kosovo, North Macedonia, Montenegro, Romania, Serbia)
V4	Visegrád countries (Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Slovakia)
WB6	Western Balkans (Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Kosovo, North Macedonia, Montenegro, Serbia)

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES AND COMMODITY TRADE CLASSIFICATIONS

NACE	Nomenclature statistique des activités économiques dans la Communauté européenne (Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community)
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As of 2008 NACE Rev. 2, a major revision of NACE Rev. 1, was introduced in response to the technological developments and structural changes of the economy. In this Handbook, the industry breakdown is provided according to NACE Rev. 2 classification. (data according to NACE Rev. 1 are still available in the Excel version of the Handbook).

Indicators referring to 'Industry', e.g. gross industrial production, comprise sections B, C and

D of NACE Rev. 2 and Sections C, D and E of NACE Rev. 1. Any deviations are mentioned in footnotes.

#### NACE Rev. 2, 1-digit

A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing
B	Mining and quarrying
C	Manufacturing
D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities
F	Construction
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
H	Transportation and storage
I	Accommodation and food service activities
J	Information and communication
K	Financial and insurance activities
L	Real estate activities
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities
N	Administrative and support service activities
O	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
P	Education
Q	Human health and social work activities
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation
S	Other service activities
T	Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and service-producing activities of households for own use
U	Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies

#### NACE Rev. 1, 1-digit

A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry
B	Fishing
C	Mining and quarrying
D	Manufacturing
E	Electricity, gas and water supply
F	Construction
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods
H	Hotels and restaurants
I	Transport, storage and communications

J	Financial intermediation
K	Real estate, renting and business activities
L	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
M	Education
N	Health and social work
O	Other community, social and personal service activities
P	Private households with employed persons
Q	Extra-territorial organisations and bodies
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), Rev. as reported (most recent years reflect SITC Rev. 4)
SITC 0	Food and live animals
SITC 1	Beverages and tobacco
SITC 2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels
SITC 3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials
SITC 4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes
SITC 5	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.
SITC 6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
SITC 7	Machinery and transport equipment
SITC 8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
SITC 9	Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC

### CURRENCY ABBREVIATIONS

EUR Euro (introduced 1 January 2002 as cash)

The euro is used as the common currency in this Handbook. We also list the national currencies below as background information.

ALL	Albanian lek
BYN	Belarusian rouble (new denomination 1 July 2016)
BAM	Bosnian convertible mark (introduced June 1998)
BGN	Bulgarian lev (new denomination from 5 July 1999)
HRK	Croatian kuna (introduced 30 May 1994)
CZK	Czech koruna (introduced 8 February 1993)
EUR	Fixed Estonian kroon until 2010 (euro introduced 1 January 2011)
HUF	Hungarian forint
KZT	Kazakh tenge (introduced 15 November 1993)
EUR	Kosovo euro (introduced 1 January 2002)
EUR	Fixed Latvian lats until 2013 (euro introduced 1 January 2014)

LTL	Lithuanian litas (introduced 25 June 1993)
MDL	Moldovan leu (introduced 29 November 1993)
MKD	Macedonian denar (new denomination from 1 May 1993)
EUR	Montenegrin euro (introduced 1 January 2002)
PLN	Polish zloty (new denomination from 1 January 1995)
RON	Romanian leu (new denomination from 1 July 2005)
RUB	Russian rouble (new denomination from 1 January 1998)
RSD	Serbian dinar (new denomination from 24 January 1994)
EUR	Fixed Slovak koruna until 2008 (euro introduced 1 January 2009)
EUR	Fixed Slovenian tolar until 2006 (euro introduced 1 January 2007)
TRY	Turkish lira (new denomination from 1 January 2005)
UAH	Ukrainian hryvnia (introduced 2 September 1996)
USD	US dollar
ECU	European Currency Unit (until end 1998)
PPP	Purchasing power parity

### EURO INTRODUCTION

Five CESEE countries have already adopted the euro: Slovenia (2007), Slovakia (2009), Estonia (2011), Latvia (2014) and Lithuania (2015). This involved the statistical adjustment of all nominal and real time series in national currency as well as exchange rates and PPP rates by applying a fixed conversion factor to the years backward to achieve euro-fixed series.

Slovenia: Conversion factor is 239.64 SIT per EUR applied until 2006.

Slovakia: Conversion factor is 30.126 SKK per EUR applied until 2008.

Estonia: Conversion factor is 15.6466 EEK per EUR applied until 2010.

Latvia: Conversion factor is 0.702804 LVL per EUR applied until 2013.

Lithuania: Conversion factor is 3.4528 LTL per EUR applied until 2014.

### OTHER ABBREVIATIONS

BOP	Balance of Payments
BPM5	Balance of Payments Manual 5 <sup>th</sup> edition
BPM6	Balance of Payments Manual 6 <sup>th</sup> edition
CESEE	Central, East and Southeast Europe
CIF	Cost insurance freight (Incoterms)
COICOP	Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose
CPI	Consumer Price Index
ECB	European Central Bank
EU	European Union

FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FISIM	Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured
FOB	Free on board (Incoterms)
FSU	Former Soviet Union
GFCF	Gross fixed capital formation
GFS	Government Finance Statistics (IMF)
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GMP	Gross Material Product
GVA	Gross value added
HICP	Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices
ITRS	International Transactions Reporting System
IIP	International Investment Position
LFS	Labour Force Survey
NA	National Accounts
NB	National Bank
NPISH	Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households
SPE	Special Purpose Entities
SUT	Supply and Use Tables
PPI	Producer Price Index
ULC	Unit Labour Costs
UN-ECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
VAT	Value-Added Tax

## MAIN SOURCES USED

For eleven new EU Member States – **Bulgaria, Croatia, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, Slovakia and Slovenia** – Eurostat ([ec.europa.eu/eurostat](http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat)) has replaced the national statistics as the general source of data from the year 2000 onwards (exceptions: GDP from 1995, LFS data from 2005, BOP data according to BPM6 in the full length, BPM5 from 2006). Indicators not covered by Eurostat (e.g. registered unemployment, gross monthly wages, money supply, policy rate, gross external debt, official reserves) and those on the period before 2000 are still updated by wiiw using national statistical sources, in particular the national statistical offices and National Banks of individual countries.

Data used in Chapter I, i.e. Cross-country overview for the other EU countries, Japan and the United States, are mainly taken from Eurostat, OECD or IMF.

For the remaining countries, the below-mentioned publications and websites of the national institutions were used as sources:

### ALBANIA

Institute of Statistics ([www.instat.gov.al](http://www.instat.gov.al)):

- › [Statistical Yearbook of Albania](#)
- › [Albania in Figures](#)
- › [Labour Market](#)
- › [Foreign Trade](#)

Bank of Albania ([www.bankofalbania.org](http://www.bankofalbania.org)):

- › [Monthly Statistical Report](#)

Ministry of Finance ([www.financa.gov.al](http://www.financa.gov.al))

### BELARUS

National Statistical Committee ([www.belstat.gov.by](http://www.belstat.gov.by)):

- › [Statistical Yearbook of Belarus](#)
- › [Belarus in Figures](#)
- › [National Accounts](#)
- › [Foreign Trade](#)

National Bank of Belarus ([www.nbrb.by](http://www.nbrb.by)):

Ministry of Finance ([www.minfin.gov.by](http://www.minfin.gov.by))

## BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

Agency for Statistics ([www.bhas.ba](http://www.bhas.ba)):

- › Monthly and annual publications
- › First Releases
- › Thematic Bulletin
- › Labour Force Survey (quarterly)

Directorate for Economic Planning ([www.dep.gov.ba](http://www.dep.gov.ba)):

- › Economic Trends

Central Bank of Bosnia and Herzegovina ([www.cbbh.ba](http://www.cbbh.ba)):

- › Annual Report
- › Bulletins (quarterly)

## KAZAKHSTAN

Agency for Strategic Planning and Reforms of the Republic of Kazakhstan Bureau of National Statistics ([www.stat.gov.kz](http://www.stat.gov.kz)):

- › Statistical Yearbook Kazakhstan
- › Kazakhstan in Figures
- › Socio-economic development of the Republic of Kazakhstan
- › National Accounts of the Republic of Kazakhstan
- › Employment in Kazakhstan
- › Foreign Trade of the Republic of Kazakhstan

National Bank of Kazakhstan ([www.nationalbank.kz](http://www.nationalbank.kz)):

- › Statistical Bulletin (monthly)

Ministry of Finance ([www.gov.kz/memleket/entities/minfin](http://www.gov.kz/memleket/entities/minfin)):

- › Statistical Bulletin (monthly)

## KOSOVO

Kosovo Agency of Statistics ([ask.rks-gov.net](http://ask.rks-gov.net)):

- › Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of Kosovo
- › Labour Force Survey (quarterly)

Central Bank of Kosovo ([bqk-kos.org](http://bqk-kos.org))

## MOLDOVA

National Bureau of Statistics of the Republic of Moldova ([www.statistica.gov.md](http://www.statistica.gov.md)):

- › Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of Moldova
- › Labour Force of the Republic of Moldova

National Bank of Moldova ([www.bnm.md](http://www.bnm.md))

Ministry of Finance ([www.mf.gov.md](http://www.mf.gov.md))

## MONTENEGRO

Statistical Office of Montenegro ([www.monstat.org](http://www.monstat.org)):

- › Statistical Yearbook of Montenegro
- › Monthly Statistical Bulletin
- › Labour Force Survey (quarterly)

Central Bank of Montenegro ([www.cbcg.me](http://www.cbcg.me))

Ministry of Finance ([www.mif.gov.me](http://www.mif.gov.me))

## NORTH MACEDONIA

State Statistical Office ([www.stat.gov.mk](http://www.stat.gov.mk)):

- › Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of North Macedonia
- › Monthly Statistical Bulletin
- › Gross Domestic Product (annual and quarterly)
- › Labour Force Survey (annual and quarterly)
- › External Trade

National Bank of the Republic North Macedonia ([www.nbrm.mk](http://www.nbrm.mk)):

- › Annual Report
- › Quarterly Report
- › Monthly Report

Ministry of Finance ([www.finance.gov.mk](http://www.finance.gov.mk)):

- › Bulletin (monthly, quarterly)

## RUSSIA

Rosstat Federal State Statistics Service ([rosstat.gov.ru](http://rosstat.gov.ru)):

- › Statistical Yearbook of Russia
- › National Accounts of Russia
- › Labour force, employment and unemployment in Russia

Central Bank of Russia ([www.cbr.ru](http://www.cbr.ru)):

- › Statistical Bulletin (monthly)

Ministry of Finance ([minfin.gov.ru](http://minfin.gov.ru))

Interstate Statistical Committee of the CIS ([www.cisstat.com](http://www.cisstat.com)):

- › CIS Statistical Database (monthly)
- › CIS Statistical Yearbook
- › CIS National Accounts
- › External Trade of the CIS countries

## SERBIA

Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia ([www.stat.gov.rs](http://www.stat.gov.rs)):

- › [Statistical Yearbook of Serbia](#)
- › [Monthly Statistical Review](#)
- › [Labour Force Survey \(semi-annually\)](#)

National Bank of Serbia ([www.nbs.rs](http://www.nbs.rs))

Ministry of Finance ([www.mfin.gov.rs](http://www.mfin.gov.rs))

## TURKEY

Turkish Statistical Institute ([www.turkstat.gov.tr](http://www.turkstat.gov.tr)):

- › [Turkey's Statistical Yearbook](#)

Central Bank of Turkey ([www.tcmb.gov.tr](http://www.tcmb.gov.tr))

Ministry of Finance, General Directorate of Public Accounts ([en.hmb.gov.tr](http://en.hmb.gov.tr))

## UKRAINE

State Statistics Service of Ukraine ([www.ukrstat.gov.ua](http://www.ukrstat.gov.ua)):

- › [Statistical Yearbook of Ukraine](#)
- › [National Accounts of Ukraine](#)
- › [Economic Activity of Population of Ukraine](#)
- › [Labour in Ukraine](#)
- › [Foreign Trade](#)

National Bank of Ukraine ([www.bank.gov.ua](http://www.bank.gov.ua)):

Ministry of Finance ([mof.gov.ua](http://mof.gov.ua))

## ACCESS TO THE WIIW DATABASES

[data.wiiw.ac.at](http://data.wiiw.ac.at)

### DESCRIPTION

The **wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2020** is based upon the wiiw Annual Database and the wiiw FDI Database. The wiiw Handbook provides ready-made tables and maps, thus serving as a handy reference tool. The databases, on the other hand, offer more detail in terms of indicators and units and contain longer time series (in some cases going back to the 1960s or at least until the 1990s). The databases are continuously updated as new information is being released. Moreover, they are **available online** via a new, easy-to-use query tool. For more details see wiiw's website at [data.wiiw.ac.at](http://data.wiiw.ac.at).

The **wiiw Annual Database** contains a broad range of key macroeconomic and structural indicators for 23 CESEE countries that are compiled on an annual basis. There are regular updates in the course of the year as soon as the original statistical sources become available. The database provides a comprehensive and comparable overview on indicators from both cross-country and thematic perspectives, including key demographic data as well as detailed time series on GDP, production, investment, labour market, wages and prices, national budgets, financial indicators, foreign trade by partners and commodity groups, balance of payments and external debt. Most of the time series start in 1989 but even back in the 1960s for some countries.

The **wiiw Monthly Database** is more timely than the wiiw Annual Database and allows a more detailed analysis than annual data, facilitating the discovery of recent trends and business cycles. It has recently been expanded by countries and by indicators. The database now covers 22 countries (as compared to the wiiw Annual Database, data on Moldova are not yet implemented). A comprehensive set of new indicators on GDP by expenditure, stock of loans and non-performing loans improves the data availability on a monthly and quarterly basis. Time series usually start in 1990/91 and are continuously revised and updated on a monthly basis.

The wiiw **FDI Database** provides comprehensive and unique data on Foreign Direct Investment activities related to 23 CESEE countries. Time series provide information on FDI inflows and outflows, inward and outward stocks by components, by partner or by activity. This comprehensive dataset is updated in spring and autumn following the OECD definition and methodological guidelines. The data are offered in the common currency euro but also provide relations e.g. in % of GDP or % of total.

In addition to the wiiw FDI Database, the **wiiw FDI Report** (published annually in June) provides an analysis of FDI trends in the region. Detailed methodological guidelines enable the user to interpret the data correctly.

## SOURCES

The wiiw Annual Database and the wiiw Monthly Database are based on data and information provided by Eurostat (data on the new EU Member States from the year 2000) as well as by the national statistical offices and National Banks of the respective countries. There are detailed texts, footnotes and explanations on the time series in English. Data in the wiiw FDI Database are taken from the respective National Banks based on foreign direct investment statistics.

## ACCESS

All databases have been available online since 2014, via a single interface, directly from wiiw's website at <https://data.wiiw.ac.at>. A new and easy-to-use query tool allows the user to conduct a precise search via filters by country, industry, unit and time period. Queries may be saved for an update in the future and download is possible in various formats (Excel, HTML, CSV, TSV).

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### ORDERING INFORMATION

The wiiw Handbook of Statistics is also available in MS Excel as a download from wiiw's website, containing the complete time series from 1990 onwards (this option includes the PDF file; price: EUR 250). Individual chapters (tables in MS Excel format covering the whole period) can also be downloaded from wiiw's website (EUR 37 per chapter).

Orders of the MS Excel format can be made through the wiiw website or by contacting Ms. Barbara Pill, wiiw, Rahlgasse 3, A-1060 Vienna, Austria, tel. (+43-1) 533 66 10 10, fax (+43-1) 533 66 10 50, [pill@wiiw.ac.at](mailto:pill@wiiw.ac.at).

### FOR FURTHER INFORMATION VISIT THE WIIW WEBSITE [wiiw.ac.at](http://wiiw.ac.at)

to obtain detailed information about wiiw activities, its staff, research fields, forthcoming events such as seminars or press conferences, as well as membership and subscription services. wiiw publications including summaries, press releases and presentations are listed as well. Publications may be ordered and downloaded directly from the wiiw website. In addition, information on direct access to the wiiw Annual, Monthly and FDI Databases is provided.



The *wiiw Handbook of Statistics*, published annually by The Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies (wiiw), contains annual statistics on the new EU member states and the transition economies in East and Southeast Europe. This new issue covers key economic data on 23 countries (Albania, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Latvia, Lithuania, Moldova, Montenegro, North Macedonia, Poland, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Turkey and Ukraine) for the period 2000, 2010, 2015, 2017-2019.

Most time series, tables and maps have been directly extracted and processed from the databases maintained and regularly updated by wiiw. The statistics are largely drawn from original sources published in the respective countries and by Eurostat. Longer time series and even more detailed data are available directly from wiiw online.

[wiiw.ac.at](http://wiiw.ac.at)

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