

List of Publications

Sebastian Leitner

External Publications

Articles in refereed journals

- 'Mental Health of Refugees in Austria and Moderating Effects of Stressors and Resilience Factors' (with Isabella Buber-Ennsner, Judith Kohlenberger, Michael Landesmann and Bernhard Rengs), *MDPI journals, Social Sciences*, 14(10), 570, September 2025
- 'The relative impact of different forces of globalization on wage inequality: A fresh look at the EU experience' (with Stefan Jestl and Sandra M. Leitner), *Review of International Economics, Wiley Online Library*, Volume 30, Issue 4, September 2022, pp. 1003-1037
- 'Trajectories of Employment Gaps of Refugees and Other Migrants: Evidence from Austria' (with Stefan Jestl, Michael Landesmann and Barbara Wanek-Zajic), *Population Research and Policy Review*, Volume 41, issue 2, April 2022, pp. 609-669
- 'Barriers to health care access and service utilization of refugees in Austria: Evidence from a cross-sectional survey' (with Isabella Buber-Ennsner, Judith Kohlenberger, Michael Landesmann and Bernhard Rengs), *Health Policy*, Vol. 123, No. 9, 2019, pp. 833-839
- 'Drivers of wealth inequality in euro area countries: the effect of inheritance and gifts on household gross and net wealth distribution analysed by applying the Shapley value approach to decomposition', *European Journal of Economics and Economic Policies: Intervention*, Vol. 13, No. 1, 2016, pp. 114-136
- 'Economic Inequality in Central, East and Southeast Europe' (with Mario Holzner), *Intervention: European Journal of Economics and Economic Policies*, Vol. 5, No. 1, 2008, pp. 155-88

Articles in books

- 'Gesundheitszugang von syrischen, irakischen und afghanischen Geflüchteten in Österreich: Ergebnisse aus dem Refugee Health and Integration Survey' (with Isabella Buber-Ennsner, Michael Landesmann and Bernhard Rengs), in: Gudrun Biffel and Lydia Rössl (eds), *Migration und Integration: Dialog zwischen Politik, Wissenschaft und Praxis. Tagungsband Dialogforum Donau-Universität Krems*, Omninum, Bad Vöslau, 2019, pp. 239-259
- 'Economic Inequality in Central, East and Southeast Europe' (with Mario Holzner), in: Branko Milanovic (eds), *Globalization and Inequality*, Chapter 8, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2012, pp. 138-171
- 'Growth Resurgence, Productivity Catching-Up and Labour Demand in CEECs' (with Peter Havlik and Robert Stehrer), in: Matilde Mas and Robert Stehrer (eds), *Industrial Productivity in Europe: Growth and Crisis*, Chapter 8, Edward Elgar, 2012, pp. 219-263

Articles in non-refereed journals

- 'Immobilienvermögen und Hypothekarverschuldung der Haushalte im Europavergleich' (with Mario Holzner and Stefan Jestl), *Wirtschaft und Gesellschaft*, Vol. 41, No. 1, 2015, pp. 49-70
- 'Drivers of wealth inequality in euro area countries', *Materialien zu Wirtschaft und Gesellschaft*, No. 137, 2015
- 'Wirtschaftsentwicklung divergiert in den kommenden Jahren auch in Mitteleuropa, Ost- und Südosteuropa zwischen Norden und Süden' (with Vasily Astrov, Doris Hanzl-Weiss and Mario Holzner), *WIFO Monatsbericht*, Vol. 85, No. 5, 2012, pp. 351-359
- 'Stabilisierung des verhaltenen Aufschwungs in den MOEL' (with Vasily Astrov and Mario Holzner), *WIFO Monatsbericht*, Vol. 84, No. 5, 2011, pp. 361-373
- 'Lithuania: Demand from Russia boosts growth', *Bank Austria Creditanstalt CEEC Report*, No. 4, 2002, pp. 49
- 'Latvia: Domestic demand supports economic growth', *Bank Austria Creditanstalt CEEC Report*, No. 4, 2002, pp. 48

- 'Estonia: Growth despite declining exports', *Bank Austria Creditanstalt CEEC Report*, No. 4, 2002, pp. 47

Shorter papers and comments

- 'Psychische Belastungen von Flüchtlingen: eine Herausforderung auf dem Weg in die Integration', *Blog Arbeit & Wirtschaft*, November 25th, 2019
- 'Arbeitsmarktintegration von Geflüchteten geht in Österreich voran' (with Stefan Jestl), *Blog Arbeit & Wirtschaft*, November 19th, 2019

Other working papers and discussion series

- 'Downscaling or upskilling in carbon-intensive regions? Socio-economic challenges in the transition to climate-neutrality' (with Hermine Vidovic), *CINTRAN Policy Brief*, June 2023
- 'Industrial Policy for a New Growth Model: A Toolbox for EU-CEE Countries' (with Alexandra Bykova, Rumen Dobrinsky, Richard Grieveson, Maciej J. Grodzicki, Doris Hanzl-Weiss, Gabor Hunya, Niko Korpar, Bernhard Moshhammer, Ondřej Sankot, Bernd Christoph Ströhm, Maryna Tverdostup and Zuzana Zavorská), *Friedrich Ebert Stiftung, Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies, Study*, April 2023
- 'Die Lohnentwicklung in den mittel- und osteuropäischen Mitgliedsländern der EU' (with Vasily Astrov, Mario Holzner, Isilda Mara, Leon Podkaminer and Armon Rezai), *Materialien zu Wirtschaft und Gesellschaft*, No. 178, Vienna, Juli 2018
- 'Vermögensungleichheit und die Bedeutung von Erbschaften und Schenkungen', *WISO direkt*, Bonn, June 2015
- 'Economic and Social Convergence in the EU - A Policy Note' (with Roman Römisch), *GRINCOH Working Paper Series*, No. 1.13, 2015
- 'Subgroup and Shapely value decompositions of multidimensional inequality: An application to South East European countries' (with Robert Stehrer), *GDN-working paper*, Vienna, 2011
- 'Austria 2020: The Impact of Medium-Term Global Trends on the Austrian Economy' (with Edward Christie, Joseph F. Francois, Mario Holzner and Olga Pindyuk), *FIW Research Reports 2009/2010*, No. 4, Vienna, 2009
- 'Trade Liberalisation and Labour Markets: Perspectives from OECD Economies' (with Michael Landesmann and Robert Stehrer), *International Labour Office Employment Paper*, No. 2002/41, Geneva, 2002

wiiw Publications

wiiw Forecast Reports

- 'LITHUANIA: Investment keeps GDP growth on a fast track', *Hardening fault lines: CESEE in the age of fragmentation*, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2025, Vienna, October 2025, pp. 82-84
- 'LATVIA: Public investment fosters GDP revival', *Hardening fault lines: CESEE in the age of fragmentation*, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2025, Vienna, October 2025, pp. 78-81
- 'LATVIA: Domestic demand brings GDP growth back on track', *Assessing the impact of Trump's tariffs on the region*, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2025, Vienna, April 2025, pp. 83-86
- 'LITHUANIA: Public investment supporting economic growth in shaky circumstances', *Assessing the impact of Trump's tariffs on the region*, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2025, Vienna, April 2025, pp. 87-90
- 'LATVIA: Economic revival still restrained', in: Vasily Astrov (eds), *External weakness dampening robust consumer-driven growth*, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. October 2024, Vienna, October 2024, pp. 86-89
- 'LITHUANIA: Consumption driving a more robust economic upswing', in: Vasily Astrov (eds), *External weakness dampening robust consumer-driven growth*, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. October 2024, Vienna, October 2024, pp. 90-93
- 'LATVIA: Slight upswing expected, backed by domestic demand', *The Crisis is Over, but its Scarring Effects are Hindering Recovery*, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2024, Vienna, April 2024, pp. 86-88
- 'LITHUANIA: End of stagnation, but only a restrained upswing in sight', *The Crisis is Over, but its Scarring Effects are Hindering Recovery*, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2024, Vienna, April 2024, pp. 89-92
- 'LATVIA: Waiting for the tide to float the boats', *Beneath the Veneer of Calm*, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2023, Vienna, October 2023, pp. 88-91
- 'LITHUANIA: Stagnation to last longer than expected', *Beneath the Veneer of Calm*, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2023, Vienna, October 2023, pp. 92-95
- 'LATVIA: Stagnation with high employment levels', *Sailing Through Rough Waters*, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2023, Vienna, April 2023, pp. 76-79
- 'LITHUANIA: Cooling-down period expected to remain short', *Sailing Through Rough Waters*, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2023, Vienna, April 2023, pp. 80-83
- 'LATVIA: Government backs households and enterprises to survive escalating energy prices', *Bracing for the Winter*, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2022, Vienna, October 2022, pp. 101-104
- 'LITHUANIA: Keeping growth afloat in times of strain', *Bracing for the Winter*, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn

2022, Vienna, October 2022, pp. 105-108

- 'LITHUANIA: At the frontline of economic sanctions', Overshadowed by War and Sanctions, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2022, Vienna, April 2022, pp. 82-86
- 'CESEE Overview: Overshadowed by war and sanctions' (with Vasily Astrov and Bernhard Moshhammer), Overshadowed by War and Sanctions, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2022, Vienna, April 2022, pp. 5-33
- 'LATVIA: Government ready to bear the high cost of cutting economic ties with Russia', Overshadowed by War and Sanctions, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2022, Vienna, April 2022, pp. 78-81
- 'CESEE Overview: Recovery beating expectations' (with Vasily Astrov), Recovery Beating Expectations, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2021, Vienna, October 2021, pp. 4-23
- 'LATVIA: Faster recovery than expected, driven by release of pent up demand', Recovery Beating Expectations, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2021, Vienna, October 2021, pp. 73-76
- 'LITHUANIA: After the storm, the prospects are bright', Recovery Beating Expectations, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2021, Vienna, October 2021, pp. 77-80
- 'LATVIA: Trying to overcome the economic spillover effects of the pandemic', Darkest before the dawn?, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2021, Vienna, April 2021, pp. 86-89
- 'LITHUANIA: Recession prevented, revival delayed', Darkest before the dawn?, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2021, Vienna, April 2021, pp. 90-93
- 'LITHUANIA: Rather a dip than an economic crisis', No Quick Recovery in Sight, with Coronavirus Risks Looming Large, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2020, Vienna, November 2020, pp. 81-84
- 'CESEE Overview' (with Vasily Astrov and Philipp Heimberger), No Quick Recovery in Sight, with Coronavirus Risks Looming Large, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2020, Vienna, November 2020, pp. 4-25
- 'ESTONIA: Government uses fiscal space to support a bounce-back', No Quick Recovery in Sight, with Coronavirus Risks Looming Large, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2020, Vienna, November 2020, pp. 60-63
- 'LATVIA: After the slump, heading for a well-shaped recovery', No Quick Recovery in Sight, with Coronavirus Risks Looming Large, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2020, Vienna, November 2020, pp. 77-80
- 'Special section: The impact of the Coronavirus on CESEE economies' (with Vasily Astrov, Alexandra Bykova, Rumen Dobrinsky, Richard Grieveson, Doris Hanzl-Weiss, Gabor Hunya, Isilda Mara, Olga Pindyuk, Leon Podkaminer, Sandor Richter, Bernd Christoph Ströhm and Hermine Vidovic), Uncertainty in Turbulent Times, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2020, Vienna, March 2020, pp. 35-47
- 'ESTONIA: Slowdown in external demand accompanied by deferred investment activity', Uncertainty in Turbulent Times, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2020, Vienna, March 2020, pp. 87-90
- 'LATVIA: Weak investment and stuttering trade keep growth low', Uncertainty in Turbulent Times, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2020, Vienna, March 2020, pp. 103-106
- 'LITHUANIA: Continued growth, in a higher gear than expected', Uncertainty in Turbulent Times, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2020, Vienna, March 2020, pp. 107-110
- 'LITHUANIA: Still growing swiftly, but slowdown ahead', Braced for Fallout from Global Slowdown, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2019, Vienna, November 2019, pp. 84-86
- 'ESTONIA: Revival of investment keeps growth buoyant', Braced for Fallout from Global Slowdown, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2019, Vienna, November 2019, pp. 64-67
- 'LATVIA: In the midst of a soft landing', Braced for Fallout from Global Slowdown, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2019, Vienna, November 2019, pp. 80-83
- 'ESTONIA: At full capacity – heading for a soft landing', Moving Into the Slow Lane, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2019, Vienna, March 2019, pp. 84-87
- 'LATVIA: Beyond peak, but growth further bolstered by investment', Moving Into the Slow Lane, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2019, Vienna, March 2019, pp. 100-103
- 'LITHUANIA: Domestic demand keeps growth buoyant', Moving Into the Slow Lane, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2019, Vienna, March 2019, pp. 104-107
- 'ESTONIA: Tight labour market without overheating', Strong Growth Amid Increased Negative Risks, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2018, Vienna, November 2018, pp. 84-87
- 'LATVIA: Construction pushes growth but some slowdown ahead', Strong Growth Amid Increased Negative Risks, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2018, Vienna, November 2018, pp. 100-103
- 'LITHUANIA: Brisk domestic demand fosters growth', Strong Growth Amid Increased Negative Risks, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2018, Vienna, November 2018, pp. 104-107
- 'ESTONIA: Investment keeps growth in high gear', Riding the Global Growth Wave, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2018, Vienna, March 2018, pp. 94-97
- 'LATVIA: Riding high on the investment cycle', Riding the Global Growth Wave, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2018, Vienna, March 2018, pp. 110-113
- 'LITHUANIA: EU funds foster growth at full potential', Riding the Global Growth Wave, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2018, Vienna, March 2018, pp. 114-117
- 'ESTONIA: Investment and revived exports drive growth', CESEE Back on Track to Convergence, *wiiw Forecast*

Report, No. Autumn 2017, Vienna, November 2017, pp. 71-73

- 'LATVIA: Public investment and minimum wages to lift growth', CESEE Back on Track to Convergence, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2017, Vienna, November 2017, pp. 86-88
- 'LITHUANIA: Upswing in the investment cycle and foreign demand', CESEE Back on Track to Convergence, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2017, Vienna, November 2017, pp. 89-92
- 'ESTONIA: Public investment and private consumption will drive growth', Cautious Upturn in CESEE: Haunted by the Spectre of Uncertainty, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2017, Vienna, March 2017, pp. 69-71
- 'LITHUANIA: Still strong outward migration despite high wage growth', Cautious Upturn in CESEE: Haunted by the Spectre of Uncertainty, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2017, Vienna, March 2017, pp. 89-92
- 'LATVIA: EU funds push up growth rate', Cautious Upturn in CESEE: Haunted by the Spectre of Uncertainty, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2017, Vienna, March 2017, pp. 86-88
- 'ESTONIA: Investment and exports to gain momentum', Labour Shortages Driving Economic Growth?, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2016, Vienna, November 2016, pp. 66-68
- 'LITHUANIA: Wage increases push consumption', Labour Shortages Driving Economic Growth?, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2016, Vienna, November 2016, pp. 83-86
- 'LATVIA: EU funds to rekindle investment ahead', Labour Shortages Driving Economic Growth?, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2016, Vienna, November 2016, pp. 80-82
- 'ESTONIA: Exports and investment to recover slightly', Growth Stabilises: Investment a Major Driver, Except in Countries Plagued by Recession, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2016, Vienna, March 2016, pp. 76-78
- 'LATVIA: Growing wages push domestic demand', Growth Stabilises: Investment a Major Driver, Except in Countries Plagued by Recession, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2016, Vienna, March 2016, pp. 90-93
- 'LITHUANIA: Economic ties are changing', Mixed Prospects: Consumption Leads Fragile Recovery in the CESEE Core - CIS Stumbles, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2015, Vienna, November 2015, pp. 94-97
- 'LATVIA: Growing below potential', Mixed Prospects: Consumption Leads Fragile Recovery in the CESEE Core - CIS Stumbles, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2015, Vienna, November 2015, pp. 91-93
- 'ESTONIA: Consumption growth remains robust', Mixed Prospects: Consumption Leads Fragile Recovery in the CESEE Core - CIS Stumbles, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2015, Vienna, November 2015, pp. 77-79
- 'ESTONIA: Growth remains below potential', A Time of Moderate Expectations, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2015, Vienna, March 2015, pp. 59-61
- 'LITHUANIA: Weathering the Russian slump', A Time of Moderate Expectations, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2015, Vienna, March 2015, pp. 69-71
- 'LATVIA: Headwind from the east', A Time of Moderate Expectations, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2015, Vienna, March 2015, pp. 67-68
- 'ESTONIA: Will the tide come in again?', On Thin Ice: CESEE Core Resilient in the Face of EU Stagnation and the Ukraine Crisis, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2014, Vienna, November 2014, pp. 59-60
- 'LITHUANIA: Headwinds from the east', On Thin Ice: CESEE Core Resilient in the Face of EU Stagnation and the Ukraine Crisis, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2014, Vienna, November 2014, pp. 69-70
- 'LATVIA: Economic activity is losing steam', On Thin Ice: CESEE Core Resilient in the Face of EU Stagnation and the Ukraine Crisis, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Autumn 2014, Vienna, November 2014, pp. 65-67
- 'ESTONIA: Waiting for Scandinavian neighbours to revive', Investment to the Rescue, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2014, Vienna, March 2014, pp. 45-46
- 'LITHUANIA: Euro area within reach', Investment to the Rescue, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2014, Vienna, March 2014, pp. 55-57
- 'LATVIA: Consumers in excellent mood', Investment to the Rescue, *wiiw Forecast Report*, No. Spring 2014, Vienna, March 2014, pp. 51-54
- 'Estonia: Consumption should avert a second dip', Animal Spirits still Dimmed: Slow Recovery Expected, *wiiw Current Analyses and Forecasts*, No. 12, Vienna, July 2013, pp. 75-77
- 'Lithuania: Demand-side policies affect balanced growth', Animal Spirits still Dimmed: Slow Recovery Expected, *wiiw Current Analyses and Forecasts*, No. 12, Vienna, July 2013, pp. 87-89
- 'Latvia: Between Scylla and Eurybdis, ready for taking a dive', Animal Spirits still Dimmed: Slow Recovery Expected, *wiiw Current Analyses and Forecasts*, No. 12, Vienna, July 2013, pp. 83-85
- 'Estonia: Nordic anaemia strains growth prospects', Double-dip Recession over, yet no Boom in Sight, *wiiw Current Analyses and Forecasts*, No. 11, Vienna, March 2013, pp. 69-70
- 'Lithuania: Economy continues to recover', Double-dip Recession over, yet no Boom in Sight, *wiiw Current Analyses and Forecasts*, No. 11, Vienna, March 2013, pp. 79-82
- 'Latvia: Is this the path towards cohesion?', Double-dip Recession over, yet no Boom in Sight, *wiiw Current Analyses and Forecasts*, No. 11, Vienna, March 2013, pp. 77-78
- 'Estonia: Domestic demand reinforces growth', Fasting or Feasting? Europe - Old and New - at the Crossroads, *wiiw Current Analyses and Forecasts*, No. 10, Vienna, July 2012, pp. 63-65
- 'Lithuania: Above-average growth', Fasting or Feasting? Europe - Old and New - at the Crossroads, *wiiw Current*

- Analyses and Forecasts*, No. 10, Vienna, July 2012, pp. 75-76
- 'Latvia: Eurozone within reach', Fasting or Feasting? Europe - Old and New - at the Crossroads, *wiiw Current Analyses and Forecasts*, No. 10, Vienna, July 2012, pp. 71-74
 - 'Special topic: Labour market developments in the CESEE region during and after the crisis' (with Hermine Vidovic), New Divide(s) in Europe?, *wiiw Current Analyses and Forecasts*, No. 9, Vienna, March 2012, pp. 48-53
 - 'Estonia: Weakness of external demand will drag down strong recovery', New Divide(s) in Europe?, *wiiw Current Analyses and Forecasts*, No. 9, Vienna, March 2012
 - 'Latvia: Aiming for eurozone accession', New Divide(s) in Europe?, *wiiw Current Analyses and Forecasts*, No. 9, Vienna, March 2012
 - 'Lithuania: Exports trigger cyclical downturn', New Divide(s) in Europe?, *wiiw Current Analyses and Forecasts*, No. 9, Vienna, March 2012
 - 'Lithuania: Reviving investments drive recovery', Recovery: Limp and Battered, *wiiw Current Analyses and Forecasts*, No. 8, Vienna, July 2011
 - 'Baltic States: Recovering again on the fast lane', Recovery: Limp and Battered, *wiiw Current Analyses and Forecasts*, No. 8, Vienna, July 2011, pp. 59-66
 - 'Estonia: Recovering again on the fast lane', Recovery: Limp and Battered, *wiiw Current Analyses and Forecasts*, No. 8, Vienna, July 2011
 - 'Latvia: Out of the crisis - into the euro?', Recovery: Limp and Battered, *wiiw Current Analyses and Forecasts*, No. 8, Vienna, July 2011
 - 'Baltic States: Exports trigger broader based economic upswing', Recovery - in Low Gear across Tough Terrain, *wiiw Current Analyses and Forecasts*, No. 7, Vienna, March 2011, pp. 56-62
 - 'Baltic States: Everything for the euro?', Will Exports Prevail over Austerity?, *wiiw Current Analyses and Forecasts*, No. 6, Vienna, July 2010, pp. 91-98
 - 'Baltic States: Depression almost over, yet still no growth', Crisis Is Over, but Problems Loom Ahead, *wiiw Current Analyses and Forecasts*, No. 5, Vienna, February 2010
 - 'Baltic States: squashed hopes in the realm of depression', in: Vladimir Gligorov, Josef Pöschl and Sandor Richter (eds), Where Have All the Shooting Stars Gone?, *wiiw Current Analyses and Forecasts*, No. 4, Vienna, July 2009, pp. 59-58
 - 'Baltic States: an imbalanced growth model in tatters', in: Vladimir Gligorov, Gabor Hunya and Josef Pöschl (eds), Differentiated Impact of the Global Crisis, *wiiw Current Analyses and Forecasts*, No. 3, Vienna, February 2009, pp. 50-56
 - 'Baltic States: sharp slowdown in Estonia and Latvia, while Lithuania remains on high growth track', in: Leon Podkaminer and Josef Pöschl (eds), The Big Boom Is Over, but Growth Remains Strong and Inflation Calms Down, *wiiw Current Analyses and Forecasts*, No. 2, Vienna, July 2008, pp. 69-75
 - 'Baltic States: entering a chill-out phase', in: Peter Havlik and Mario Holzner (eds), Weathering the Global Storm, yet Rising Costs and Labour Shortages May Dampen Domestic Growth, *wiiw Current Analyses and Forecasts*, No. 1, Vienna, February 2008, pp. 49-54

wiiw Monthly Reports

- 'Latvia: Revival in a time of rising insecurity', in: Vasily Astrov and Richard Grieveson (eds), Monthly Report No. 7-8/2025, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 7-8, Vienna, July-August 2025, p. 30
- 'Lithuania: Defence expenditure helping to maintain a high rate of growth', in: Vasily Astrov and Richard Grieveson (eds), Monthly Report No. 7-8/2025, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 7-8, Vienna, July-August 2025, p. 30
- 'Latvia: Slower-than-expected recovery ahead', in: Vasily Astrov and Richard Grieveson (eds), Monthly Report No. 1/2025, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 1, Vienna, January 2025, p. 42
- 'Lithuania: Domestic and foreign demand driving economic recovery', in: Vasily Astrov and Richard Grieveson (eds), Monthly Report No. 1/2025, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 1, Vienna, January 2025, p. 42
- 'The digital transition at work in the EU: Socio-demographic challenges' (with Stella Sophie Zilian), in: Vasily Astrov (eds), Monthly Report No. 10/2024, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 10, Vienna, October 2024, pp. 22-30
- 'Latvia: Upswing approaching, but only slowly', in: Vasily Astrov, Richard Grieveson, Branimir Jovanović and Zuzana Zavorská (eds), Monthly Report No. 7-8/2024, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 7-8, Vienna, July-August 2024, p. 37
- 'Lithuania: Household consumption puts an end to stagnation', in: Vasily Astrov, Richard Grieveson, Branimir Jovanović and Zuzana Zavorská (eds), Monthly Report No. 7-8/2024, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 7-8, Vienna, July-August 2024, p. 37
- 'Welfare convergence or social dispersion? The socio-demographic developments of the EU-CEE countries' (with Maryna Tverdostup), in: Vasily Astrov (eds), Monthly Report No. 04/2024, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 4, Vienna, April 2024, pp. 21-30
- 'Latvia: The upswing needs time', in: Vasily Astrov and Richard Grieveson (eds), Monthly Report No. 1/2024, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 1, Vienna, January 2024, p. 42

- 'Lithuania: Households likely to end stagnation', in: Vasily Astrov and Richard Grieveson (eds), Monthly Report No. 1/2024, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 1, Vienna, January 2024, p. 42
- 'The EU minimum wage directive: A chance for decent earnings in EU-CEE', in: Vasily Astrov (eds), Monthly Report No. 12/2023, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 12, Vienna, December 2023, pp. 19-26
- 'Latvia: From stagnation to moderate growth', in: Vasily Astrov and Richard Grieveson (eds), Monthly Report No. 7-8/2023, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 7-8, Vienna, July-August 2023, p. 43
- 'Lithuania: Resisting a war-induced recession', in: Vasily Astrov and Richard Grieveson (eds), Monthly Report No. 7-8/2023, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 7-8, Vienna, July-August 2023, p. 42
- 'Chart of the month: Inflation differential between households, income inequality and energy poverty', in: Vasily Astrov (eds), Monthly Report No. 2/2023, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 2, Vienna, February 2023, pp. 7-8
- 'Latvia: Rising confidence in the recession to be short-lived', in: Vasily Astrov and Richard Grieveson (eds), Monthly Report No. 1/2023, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 1, Vienna, January 2023, p. 36
- 'Lithuania: Resisting a war-induced recession', in: Vasily Astrov and Richard Grieveson (eds), Monthly Report No. 1/2023, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 1, Vienna, January 2023, p. 36
- 'Lithuania: Reduced purchasing power of households amid a tightening labour market', in: Vasily Astrov and Richard Grieveson (eds), Monthly Report No. 7-8/2022, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 7-8, Vienna, July-August 2022, p. 42
- 'Latvia: War-induced slump kept in check', in: Vasily Astrov and Richard Grieveson (eds), Monthly Report No. 7-8/2022, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 7-8, Vienna, July-August 2022, p. 42
- 'Latvia: Further restrictions slow down recovery', in: Vasily Astrov (eds), Monthly Report No. 1/2022, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 1, Vienna, January 2022, p. 50
- 'Lithuania: Economic catch-up continues amidst the pandemic', in: Vasily Astrov (eds), Monthly Report No. 1/2022, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 1, Vienna, January 2022, p. 50
- 'Chart of the month: Non-EU immigrants and COVID-19 – Integration interrupted but not reversed', in: Vasily Astrov (eds), Monthly Report No. 10/2021, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 10, Vienna, October 2021, pp. 7-8
- 'Latvia: Public finances providing strong support for the recovery', in: Vasily Astrov (eds), Monthly Report No. 7-8/2021, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 7-8, Vienna, July-August 2021, p. 34
- 'Lithuania: Strong revival in growth following last year's mild recession', in: Vasily Astrov (eds), Monthly Report No. 7-8/2021, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 7-8, Vienna, July-August 2021, p. 34
- '4. Appendix - Table: Summary of CESEE key measures regarding COVID-19 as of 30th April, 2020' (with Vasily Astrov, Alexandra Bykova, Rumen Dobrinsky, Richard Grieveson, Doris Hanzl-Weiss, Gabor Hunya, Isilda Mara, Olga Pindyuk, Leon Podkaminer, Sandor Richter, Bernd Christoph Ströhm and Hermine Vidovic), Monthly Report No. 5/2020, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 5, Vienna, May 2020, pp. 78-82
- 'Estonia: Enough fiscal space to weather the crisis', Monthly Report No. 5/2020, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 5, Vienna, May 2020, p. 43-44
- 'Latvia: Laxer restrictions cannot prevent a deep recession', Monthly Report No. 5/2020, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 5, Vienna, May 2020, p. 52-53
- 'Lithuania: Substantial government support to boost the economy after recession', Monthly Report No. 5/2020, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 5, Vienna, May 2020, p. 54-55
- 'Labour market institutions in the Western Balkans, Moldova and Ukraine', Monthly Report No. 01/2020, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 1, Vienna, January 2020, pp. 12-18
- 'Chart of the month: Labour market integration of non-EU migrants and refugees', Monthly Report No. 7-8/2019, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 7-8, Vienna, July/August 2019, pp. 1-3
- 'Lithuania: Domestic and external demand remain strong', Monthly Report No. 6/2019, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 6, Vienna, June 2019, p. 14
- 'Estonia: External demand above expectations', Monthly Report No. 6/2019, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 6, Vienna, June 2019, p. 9
- 'Latvia: Pace of growth changes to a lower gear', Monthly Report No. 6/2019, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 6, Vienna, June 2019, p. 13
- 'Estonia: Growth boosted by internal demand', Monthly Report No. 6/2018, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 6, Vienna, June 2018, p. 9
- 'Latvia: Still riding high on the election and investment cycle but slowdown ahead', Monthly Report No. 6/2018, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 6, Vienna, June 2018, p. 13
- 'Lithuania: Flourishing economy but lacking welfare state', Monthly Report No. 6/2018, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 6, Vienna, June 2018, p. 14
- 'Estonia: Growing at potential', Monthly Report No. 7-8/2017, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 7-8, Vienna, August 2017, p. 9
- 'Latvia: Investment cycle on the upturn', Monthly Report No. 7-8/2017, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 7-8, Vienna, August 2017, p. 13
- 'Lithuania: Growth shifting into higher gear', Monthly Report No. 7-8/2017, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 7-8, Vienna,

August 2017, p. 14

- 'Wealth of private households in the EU countries', Monthly Report No. 5/2017, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 5, Vienna, May 2017, pp. 12-16
- 'The relevance of public social expenditures in the EU Member States', Monthly Report No. 11/2016, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 11, Vienna, November 2016, pp. 15-19
- 'Estonia: Stagnant investment and external demand keep growth subdued', Monthly Report No. 7-8/2016, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 7-8, Vienna, August 2016, p. 9
- 'Latvia: Growth acceleration delayed', Monthly Report No. 7-8/2016, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 7-8, Vienna, August 2016, p. 13
- 'Estonia: Household and Swedish demand keep the economy afloat', Monthly Report No. 7-8/2015, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 7-8, Vienna, August 2015, p. 6
- 'Latvia: Riding out the Russian demand shortfall', Monthly Report No. 7-8/2015, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 7-8, Vienna, August 2015, p. 8
- 'Lithuania: Domestic demand offsets slump in the Eastern neighbourhood', Monthly Report No. 7-8/2015, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 7-8, Vienna, August 2015, p. 9
- 'Income inequality, health and social outcomes in the EU regions', Monthly Report No. 6/2015, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 6, Vienna, June 2015, pp. 18-22
- 'Earnings levels, inequality and coverage rates of collective agreements', Monthly Report No. 11/2014, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 11, Vienna, November 2014, pp. 4-6
- 'Determinants of earnings inequalities in Europe' (with Robert Stehrer), Monthly Report No. 11/2014, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 11, Vienna, November 2014, pp. 7-10
- 'Estonia: ongoing stagnation', Monthly Report No. 7-8/2014, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 7-8, Vienna, July 2014, p. 6
- 'Latvia: consumers keep the wheel turning', Monthly Report No. 7-8/2014, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 7-8, Vienna, July 2014, p. 8
- 'Lithuania: investing in growth', Monthly Report No. 7-8/2014, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 7-8, Vienna, July 2014, p. 9
- 'Lithuania: aiming for euro adoption in 2015', Monthly Report No. 10/2013, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 10, Vienna, October 2013, pp. 19-20
- 'Estonia: consumers keep growth alive', Monthly Report No. 10/2013, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 10, Vienna, October 2013, pp. 10-11
- 'Latvia: households push up domestic activity', Monthly Report No. 10/2013, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 10, Vienna, October 2013, pp. 16-18
- 'Lithuania: consumers sustain vivid growth', Monthly Report No. 10/2012, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 10, Vienna, October 2012, pp. 16-18
- 'Estonia: domestic demand mitigates slowdown', Monthly Report No. 10/2012, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 10, Vienna, October 2012, pp. 7-9
- 'Latvia: growth remains in high gear', Monthly Report No. 10/2012, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 10, Vienna, October 2012, pp. 13-15
- 'Baltic States: export and investment-driven revival to abate', Monthly Report No. 10/2011, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 10, Vienna, October 2011, pp. 23-29
- 'Baltics: exports and restocking drive growth revival', Monthly Report No. 10/2010, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 10, Vienna, October 2010, pp. 24-30
- 'Baltics: in the midst of depression', Monthly Report No. 10/2009, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 10, Vienna, October 2009, pp. 24-29
- 'Crisis management in selected countries of Central, East and Southeast Europe' (with Vasily Astrov, Gabor Hunya, Zdenek Lukas, Anton Mihailov and Sandor Richter), Monthly Report No. 6/2009, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 6, Vienna, June 2009, pp. 1-10
- 'Baltic states: perils of a boom-bust scenario', Monthly Report No. 4/2007, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 4, Vienna, April 2007, pp. 1-8
- 'Estonia: fast growth, on track to the euro', Monthly Report No. 10/2004, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 10, Vienna, October 2004, pp. 18-20
- 'Latvia: highest EU-wide growth, deteriorating current account balance', Monthly Report No. 10/2004, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 10, Vienna, October 2004, pp. 21-23
- 'Lithuania: loans fuel boom without inflation', Monthly Report No. 10/2004, *wiiw Monthly Report*, No. 10, Vienna, October 2004, pp. 24-26

wiiw Research Reports

- 'Toward Innovation-driven Growth: Innovation Systems and Policies in EU Member States of Central Eastern Europe' (with Alexandra Bykova, Viktrória Döme, Richard Grieveson, Francesca Guadagno, Doris Hanzl-Weiss, Nadya Heger, Niko Korpar, Jan Muš, Magdolna Sass, Bernd Christoph Ströhm, Andrea Szalavetz, Maryna

Tverdostup and Zuzana Zavorská), *wiiw Research Report*, No. 476, Vienna, September 2024

- 'Industrial Policy for a New Growth Model: A Toolbox for EU-CEE Countries' (with Alexandra Bykova, Rumén Dobrinsky, Richard Grieveson, Maciej J. Grodzicki, Doris Hanzl-Weiss, Gabor Hunya, Niko Korpar, Bernhard Moshhammer, Ondřej Sankot, Bernd Christoph Ströhm, Maryna Tverdostup and Zuzana Zavorská), *wiiw Research Report*, No. 469, Vienna, July 2023
- 'How do Economies in EU-CEE Cope with Labour Shortages?' (with Vasily Astrov, Richard Grieveson, Doris Hanzl-Weiss, Isilda Mara, Hermine Vidovic and Zuzana Zavorská), *wiiw Research Report*, No. 463, Vienna, November 2022
- 'How do Economies in EU-CEE Cope with Labour Shortages?' (with Vasily Astrov, Richard Grieveson, Doris Hanzl-Weiss, Isilda Mara and Hermine Vidovic), *wiiw Research Report*, No. 452, Vienna, February 2021
- 'Wage Developments in the Western Balkans, Moldova and Ukraine' (with Vasily Astrov, Isilda Mara, Leon Podkaminer and Hermine Vidovic), *wiiw Research Report*, No. 444, Vienna, April 2020
- 'Wage Developments in the Central and Eastern European EU Member States' (with Vasily Astrov, Mario Holzner, Isilda Mara, Leon Podkaminer and Armon Rezai), *wiiw Research Report*, No. 443, Vienna, December 2019
- 'Earnings Distributions and Dimensions of Inequality ' (with Neil Foster-McGregor, Sandra M. Leitner, Johannes Pöschl and Robert Stehrer), *wiiw Research Report*, No. 399, Vienna, December 2014
- 'Drivers of Inequality and Poverty in the CEE and other EU Member States' (with Robert Stehrer), *wiiw Research Report*, No. 398, Vienna, November 2014
- 'Sectoral Employment Effects of Economic Downturns' (with Neil Foster-McGregor, Doris Hanzl-Weiss, Sandra M. Leitner, Nirina Rabemifara, Fadila Sanoussi, Robert Stehrer and Terry Ward), *wiiw Research Report*, No. 379, Vienna, August 2012
- 'Western Balkans: Employment in the Gas and Electricity Sectors ' (with Vasily Astrov, Edward Christie, Doris Hanzl-Weiss, Mario Holzner, Waltraut Urban and Hermine Vidovic), *wiiw Research Report*, No. 370, Vienna, March 2011
- 'Skills and Industrial Competitiveness' (with Michael Landesmann, Robert Stehrer and Terry Ward), *wiiw Research Report*, No. 356, Vienna, August 2009
- 'Inequality in Croatia in Comparison' (with Mario Holzner), *wiiw Research Report*, No. 355, Vienna, June 2009
- 'Migration and Commuting Propensity in the New EU Member States ' (with Anna Iara, Michael Landesmann, Leon Podkaminer, Roman Römisch and Hermine Vidovic), *wiiw Research Report*, No. 351, Vienna, December 2008
- 'Lithuania: strong growth with modest inflationary pressures', in: Vladimir Gligorov, Peter Havlik and Leon Podkaminer (eds), *Accelerating GDP Growth, Improved Prospects for European Integration*, *wiiw Research Report*, No. 314, Vienna, March 2005, pp. 50-53

wiiw Working Papers

- 'Digitalisation of jobs and gender-age segregation in digital tasks: Cross-country evidence based on ESJS2 data' (with Stella Sophie Zilian), *wiiw Working Paper*, No. 269, Vienna, December 2025
- 'Development of Mental Distress of Refugees in Austria During their Economic and Social Integration in 2017-2022', *wiiw Working Paper*, No. 233, Vienna, November 2023
- 'The Effect of Stressors and Resilience Factors on Mental Health of Recent Refugees in Austria' (with Isabella Buber-Ennsner, Judith Kohlenberger, Michael Landesmann and Bernhard Rengs), *wiiw Working Paper*, No. 169, Vienna, November 2019
- 'Employment Gaps Between Refugees, Migrants and Natives: Evidence from Austrian Register Based Labour Market Data' (with Stefan Jestl, Michael Landesmann and Barbara Wanek-Zajic), *wiiw Working Paper*, No. 167, Vienna, November 2019
- 'Factors Driving Wealth Inequality in European Countries', *wiiw Working Paper*, No. 155, Vienna, November 2018
- 'The Relative Impact of Different Forces of Globalisation on Wage Inequality: A Fresh Look at the EU Experience' (with Stefan Jestl and Sandra M. Leitner), *wiiw Working Paper*, No. 154, Vienna, November 2018
- 'Development of Public Spending Structures in the EU Member States: Social Investment and its Impact on Social Outcomes' (with Robert Stehrer), *wiiw Working Paper*, No. 128, Vienna, August 2016
- 'Drivers of Wealth Inequality in Euro-Area Countries', *wiiw Working Paper*, No. 122, Vienna, January 2016
- 'Effects of Income Inequality on Population Health and Social Outcomes at the Regional Level in the EU', *wiiw Working Paper*, No. 113, Vienna, May 2015
- 'Labour Market Transitions of Young People during the Economic Crisis' (with Robert Stehrer), *wiiw Working Paper*, No. 109, Vienna, November 2014
- 'Subgroup and Shapley Value Decompositions of Multidimensional Inequality - An Application to Southeast European Countries' (with Robert Stehrer), *wiiw Working Paper*, No. 74, Vienna, March 2011
- 'Trade Liberalization and Labour Markets: Perspective from OECD Economies' (with Michael Landesmann and Robert Stehrer), *wiiw Working Paper*, No. 20, Vienna, October 2001

wiiw Balkan Observatory Working Papers

- 'Analysis of Short and Medium Term Crisis Effects on Welfare and Poverty in SEE: Stress Testing Bulgarian and Romanian Households', *wiiw Balkan Observatory Working Paper*, No. 111, Vienna, June 2013
- 'Subgroup and Shapely Value Decompositions of Multidimensional Inequality: An Application to South East European Countries' (with Robert Stehrer), *wiiw Balkan Observatory Working Paper*, No. 96, Vienna, March 2011
- 'Determinants of Inequality in Selected SEE Countries: Results from Shapley Value Decompositions' (with Robert Stehrer), *wiiw Balkan Observatory Working Paper*, No. 84, Vienna, November 2009
- 'Economic Inequality in Central, East and Southeast Europe' (with Mario Holzner), *wiiw Balkan Observatory Working Paper*, No. 74, Vienna, February 2008

wiiw Policy Notes and Reports

- 'wiiw Studies on the Integration of Middle Eastern Refugees in Austria, Based on FIMAS Surveys and Register-based Labour Market Career Data' (with Stefan Jestl, Michael Landesmann, Sandra M. Leitner, Isilda Mara and Maryna Tverdostup), *wiiw Policy Note/Policy Report*, No. 74, Vienna, December 2023

wiiw Statistical Reports

- 'Arbeitskosten, Steuerbelastung und Wettbewerbsfähigkeit in Österreich im Vergleich mit ausgewählten CEEs' (with Peter Havlik and Roman Römisch), *wiiw Statistical Report*, No. 4, Vienna, April 2011
- 'Growth Resurgence, Productivity Catching-up and Labour Demand in CEECs' (with Peter Havlik and Robert Stehrer), *wiiw Statistical Report*, No. 3, Vienna, January 2008

wiiw Research Reports in German Language

- 'Bevölkerungs- und Wirtschaftsentwicklung in den mittel- und osteuropäischen Ländern (MOEL)' (with Vasily Astrov, Stefan Jestl, Michael Landesmann, Roman Römisch, Robert Stehrer and Hermine Vidovic), *wiiw Research Report in German language*, No. 21, Vienna, September 2022
- 'Die Lohnentwicklung in den Westbalkanländern, Moldau und der Ukraine' (with Vasily Astrov, Isilda Mara, Leon Podkaminer and Hermine Vidovic), *wiiw Research Report in German language*, No. 15, Vienna, September 2019
- 'Die Lohnentwicklung in den mittel- und osteuropäischen Mitgliedsländern der EU' (with Vasily Astrov, Mario Holzner, Isilda Mara, Leon Podkaminer and Armon Rezai), *wiiw Research Report in German language*, No. 12, Vienna, July 2018
- 'Wirtschaftsentwicklung divergiert in den kommenden Jahren auch in Mitteleuropa, Ost- und Südosteuropa zwischen Norden und Süden ' (with Vasily Astrov, Doris Hanzl-Weiss and Mario Holzner), *wiiw Research Report in German language*, No. 2012-06, Vienna, June 2012
- 'Stabilisierung des verhaltenen Aufschwungs in den MOEL' (with Vasily Astrov and Mario Holzner), *wiiw Research Report in German language*, No. 2011-06, Vienna, June 2011

wiiw Opinion Pieces

- 'The EU minimum wage directive: A chance for decent earnings in Central Eastern Europe', *wiiw Opinion Piece*, Vienna, January 2024
- 'How successful is the labour-market integration of refugees in Austria?' (with Stefan Jestl, Michael Landesmann, Sandra M. Leitner, Isilda Mara and Maryna Tverdostup), *wiiw Opinion Piece*, Vienna, December 2023
- 'Mental distress of refugees: a challenge for social and labour market integration', *wiiw Opinion Piece*, Vienna, December 2019
- 'Refugees in Austria: Strong labour market integration after several years' (with Stefan Jestl), *wiiw Opinion Piece*, Vienna, November 2019

Other wiiw publications

- 'Arbeitskosten, Steuerbelastung und Wettbewerbsfähigkeit in Österreich im Vergleich mit ausgewählten CEEs' (with Peter Havlik and Roman Römisch), *wiiw Statistical Report*, No. 4, Vienna, April 2011
- 'Growth Resurgence, Productivity Catching-up and Labour Demand in CEECs' (with Peter Havlik and Robert Stehrer), *wiiw Statistical Report*, No. 3, Vienna, January 2008